
Wellesley College Bulletin



1986-87 Catalog

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in this Bulletin.

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Academic Calendar 1986-87

First Semester

AUGUST

New students arrive	28, Thurs.
Orientation weekend	29, Fri. through 2, Mon.
Returning students arrive	30, Sat.

SEPTEMBER

First Day of Classes	2, Tues.
Convocation	2, Tues.

OCTOBER

Fall recess begins (after classes)	10, Fri.
Fall recess ends	14, Tues.

NOVEMBER

Thanksgiving recess begins (after classes)	26, Wed.
Thanksgiving recess ends	30, Sun.

DECEMBER

Classes end	5, Fri.
Reading period begins	5, Fri.
Examinations begin	11, Thurs.
Examinations end	17, Wed.
No examinations	13, Sat. 14, Sun.
Holiday vacation begins (after examinations)	17, Wed.

JANUARY

Holiday vacation ends	2, Fri.
Wintersession begins	5, Mon.
Wintersession ends	23, Fri.

Second Semester

JANUARY

Classes begin	26, Mon.
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FEBRUARY

Washington's Birthday (no classes)	16, Mon.
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MARCH

Spring vacation begins (after classes)	20, Fri.
Spring vacation ends	29, Sun.

APRIL

Patriot's Day (no classes)	20, Mon.
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MAY

Classes end	5, Tues.
Reading period begins	6, Wed.
Examinations begin	11, Mon.
Examinations end	15, Fri.
Commencement	29, Fri.

Inquiries, Visits & Correspondence

Wellesley welcomes inquiries and visits to the College from prospective students, their parents, and other interested individuals. For those who would like more detailed information on many of the programs and opportunities described in this catalog, the College publishes a number of brochures and booklets. These publications, as well as answers to any specific questions, may be obtained by writing to the appropriate office as listed.

For those who would like to visit the College, the administrative offices in Green Hall are open Monday through Friday, 8:30 a.m. to 4:30 p.m., and by appointment on most Saturday mornings during the academic term. With the exception of a few holidays, arrangements can usually be made to greet prospective students during Wellesley's vacation periods. Rooms for alumnae and for parents of students or prospective students are available on the campus in the Wellesley College Club and may be reserved by writing to the club manager.

A prospective student who wishes to arrange an interview with a member of the professional staff of the Board of Admission should make an appointment well in advance.

Student guides are available to provide tours for visitors without appointments. Visitors may, however, wish to call the Board of Admission prior to coming to Wellesley to obtain information regarding scheduled tours.

President

General interests of the College

Dean of the College

Academic policies and programs

Dean of Students

Student life

Advising, counseling

Residence

MIT cross-registration

Exchange programs

International students

Study abroad

Class Deans

Individual students

Dean of Continuing Education

Continuing education students

Director of Admission

Admission of students

Director of Financial Aid

Financial aid; student employment; fellowships; student loans

Bursar

College fees

Registrar

Transcripts of records

Director, Career Center

Graduate school; employment; general career counseling of undergraduates and alumnae

Vice President for Finance

and Administration

Business matters

Vice President for Public Affairs

Media; publications; special events

Vice President for Resources

Gifts and bequests

Executive Director, Alumnae Association

Alumnae interests

Address

Wellesley College

Wellesley, Massachusetts 02181

(617) 235-0320

The College



The College

A student's years at Wellesley are the beginning — not the end — of an education. A Wellesley College degree signifies not that the graduate has memorized certain blocks of material, but that she has acquired the curiosity, the desire, and the ability to seek and assimilate new information. Four years at Wellesley can provide the foundation for the widest possible range of ambitions, and the necessary self-confidence as a student to fulfill them. At Wellesley, a student has every educational opportunity. Above all, it is Wellesley's purpose to teach students to apply knowledge wisely, and to use the advantages of talent and education to seek new ways to serve the wider community. These are the elements of an education that can never grow old and can never become obsolete.

Wellesley is a college for the serious student, one who has high expectations for her personal and intellectual life, and for her career. Beyond this common ground, there is no Wellesley stereotype. Students at the College come from all over the world, from different cultures and backgrounds. They have prepared for Wellesley at hundreds of different secondary schools; sixty-seven percent of them attended public secondary schools. Wellesley students are American Indian, Asian-American, black, Hispanic, and white. Through the Continuing Education Program, a number of older women, many of whom are married and have children, are part of the nonresident student body working toward a Wellesley degree. Men and women from other colleges and universities study at Wellesley through various exchange programs.

This diversity of people and personalities is made possible, in large part, by the College's "aid-blind" admission policy. Students are accepted without reference to their ability to pay. Once admitted, those with demonstrated need receive financial aid through a variety of services. Approximately 65% of the student body currently has financial help; about 43% of those receive aid directly from the College.

Wellesley's founder, Henry Fowle Durant, was an impassioned believer in educational opportunity for women. Throughout its 111 year history Wellesley has been one of a handful of preeminent liberal arts colleges in the country, and, at the same time, a distinguished leader in the education of women.

The Wellesley College Center for Research on Women, a policy-oriented research institution on campus, was founded in 1974 and has produced much work of national importance about the role of women in contemporary society.

In some respects, the liberal arts curriculum at Wellesley, like the traditional commitment to women, has changed little since the College was founded. The constant features are the grouping of disciplines into the humanities, the social sciences, and the

natural sciences and the requirement that each student sample widely from courses in each group. Consistent also is the concept of the major — the opportunity for each student, through concentrated study during her junior and senior years, to establish mastery in a single area. The College has adhered to this framework because it emphasizes the building blocks of a continuing education: the ability to speak and write clearly, the knowledge to manage quantitative data with ease, the confidence to approach new material, the capacity to make critical judgments. Whatever the student chooses to do with her life, these skills will be essential.

Within this traditional liberal arts framework, the Wellesley curriculum is dynamic, responsive to social change and quick to incorporate new fields of study. The dramatic expansion of information of the last 20 years has led to an increasingly interdisciplinary course of study. Single majors in traditional disciplines have been joined by double majors, and especially designed interdisciplinary and interdepartmental majors. A multidisciplinary First Year Student Writing Course is a degree requirement.

Wellesley stresses computer literacy for all its students. In 1982 the College instituted a major concentration in Computer Science. At Wellesley the use of data and word processing is not limited to the sciences: faculty members are pioneering applications of artificial intelligence and teaching technology in such fields as philosophy, history, and languages. A Technology Studies program designed primarily for humanities students began in September, 1983.

Also new since 1984 is the Cluster Program. It offers first year students a new format in which to study traditional materials of the liberal arts curriculum.

The Wellesley curriculum is further extended through exchange programs, residential and nonresidential, with a number of other institutions.

The Wellesley MIT Cross-Registration Program allows students to combine the strengths of these two outstanding institutions while remaining in residence on their own campuses. Wellesley students enroll in a large variety of MIT subjects, largely in the humanities, social sciences, planning, and management, as well as courses in engineering, mathematics, and the sciences. Popular courses have been "Issues in Architecture," "Financial and Management Accounting" and "Field Geology." Wellesley students construct individual majors in such subjects as Urban Planning, Engineering, and Linguistics which draw on the resources of departments at both MIT and Wellesley. A bus runs hourly between the two campuses.

The Twelve College Exchange Program brings men and women from other member colleges to Wellesley for a semester or a year, and enables Wellesley students to live and study on another campus. The College also offers exchanges between Wellesley

and Brandeis University in nearby Waltham, Spelman College, a distinguished black liberal arts college in Atlanta, Georgia, and Mills College, in Oakland, California.

Wellesley students are encouraged to spend a semester or a year abroad in programs at many institutions throughout the world. Financial aid for study abroad is available through several Wellesley funds. The Slater program underwrites the cost of attending European institutions for a summer or academic year, and it brings Slater Fellows from abroad to the Wellesley campus. The Waddell program provides funds for study in Caribbean countries or in Africa. The Stecher program enables students to study art abroad either during the academic year or summer.

Wellesley's faculty brings to the College a vast range of academic and professional interests. Poets, artists, musicians, scientists, political and economic analysts, the members of the faculty are scholars dedicated to teaching and committed to all aspects of life in the Wellesley community. Many administrators also teach at least one course. A number of faculty live on or near the campus, and are available to students long after the end of class.

At Wellesley there is one faculty member for every ten students. As a result, the average class size is 15 to 18 students. A few popular introductory courses enroll more than 100, but these classes routinely break into small discussion groups under the direction of a faculty member. In general, seminars bring together 12 to 15 students and a professor to investigate clearly defined areas of concern. The low student-faculty ratio offers an excellent opportunity for students to undertake individual work with faculty or honors projects and research.

Learning at Wellesley is supported by excellent academic facilities. The Margaret Clapp Library has an extensive general collection of over 700,000 volumes in its open stacks, as well as many rare books in special collections. In addition to the collections in the main library, many departments have their own libraries, totaling 100,000 volumes.

Wellesley's strength in the sciences dates to the nineteenth century, when the College's physics laboratory was the second such laboratory in the country (the first was at the Massachusetts Institute of Technology). The Science Center brings together all the science departments, including mathematics and computer science, in a contemporary setting that fosters interdisciplinary discussion and study. Laboratories in the Science Center are completely equipped for a wide variety of fields. The Center also includes an extensive complex of greenhouses and a fine observatory.

Students in the arts find excellent facilities in the Jewett Arts Center, a complex consisting of the art department wing and the theatre and music wing, linked by the Wellesley College Museum.

Wellesley recognizes that classroom activities and studying are only part of a college education. The residence hall system not only provides a pleasant and comfortable place to live, but seeks,

through educational programs, to integrate academic and extracurricular life. Residence life is administered in several different ways, ranging from professional heads of houses to student-run cooperatives.

For many students, the lessons learned competing on the athletic field, publishing the *Wellesley News*, or participating in a Wellesley-sponsored summer internship in Washington are of life-long importance. The College encourages self-expression through any of the over 100 established extracurricular activities, as well as any interest that a student may choose to pursue alone or with a small number of friends. Wellesley also supports those students who investigate religious issues and thought. The College chaplaincy offers a religious program embracing many faiths, including denominational services for those who wish to participate.

Wellesley is a small community, and the quality of life depends upon the involvement and commitment of each of its constituents. For this reason, students at the College participate in decision making in nearly every area of College life. They serve, frequently as voting members, on every major committee of the Board of Trustees, including the Investment Committee, and on committees of the Academic and Administrative Councils, including the Board of Admission and the Committee on Curriculum and Instruction. In academic departments, they are voting members of the curriculum and faculty search committees. They also serve on committees that set policy for residential life and govern Schneider Center, the focus for much student and community activity on campus.

The Wellesley College Government Association was established in 1918 by student and faculty agreement. Through Senate, its elected representative body, it is the official organization of all Wellesley students. College Government officers are elected each spring on a campus-wide basis; Senate representatives are elected from each residence hall and from the Nonresident Student Organization.

In its desire to create the best possible education Wellesley continues to seek solutions to problems faced by men and women in a changing world. The College also looks closely at its own immediate environment, and tries to make it a better place in which to study and to grow. Members of the Wellesley community are exploring new patterns of work, new ways for campus groups to communicate more effectively, and new styles of residential life.

Each student who comes to Wellesley College joins an extended community, composed of the thousands of alumnae who have preceded her. Some of them have been outstanding scholars and researchers; others have been leaders in politics and social issues; still others have made important contributions to their communities through volunteer work. We are proud of our alumnae. Their contributions, however they have chosen to make them, prove that four years at Wellesley College *is* just a beginning.

The Campus

Wellesley College has a campus of more than 500 acres bordering on Lake Waban. There are woodlands, hills and meadows, an arboretum, ponds, and miles of footpaths. In this setting are 64 buildings, with architectural styles ranging from Gothic to contemporary. The focal point of the campus is the Galen Stone Tower which rises 182 feet.

Facilities & Resources

The broad scope of Wellesley's curriculum is supported by excellent academic facilities, ranging from large lecture halls to study carrels, from tools to create art to equipment for advanced scientific research. Of equal importance to the quality of its academic facilities is the College's policy of making them available to all students.

Classrooms

The two primary classroom buildings, Founders Hall and Pendleton Hall, are located in the academic quadrangle. The humanities are taught in Founders and the social sciences in Pendleton East.

Science Center

The Science Center houses the departments of astronomy, biological sciences, chemistry, computer science, geology, mathematics, physics, and psychology. The Center includes completely up-to-date and fully equipped teaching and research laboratories.

The Science Library is a part of the Center. It has 78,000 volumes which include collections from all of the above departments. Group study rooms, carrels, audiovisual and tutorial rooms, copying equipment, microfilm facilities, portable computer terminals, even tool boxes for loan are under the supervision of a science librarian.

Greenhouses

The Margaret C. Ferguson greenhouses, named after an early Wellesley professor of botany, contains more than 1,000 different kinds of plants. The 14 houses, completely renovated and double glazed in 1982-83 for energy efficiency, can be controlled separately, providing a range of conditions from temperate to tropical. Laboratories used for botany classes open directly into the greenhouses, where considerable space is set aside for student and faculty research and classroom instruction. The greenhouses and the adjacent 22-acre Botanic Gardens are open to the public throughout the year.

Observatory	<p>The Whitin Observatory contains laboratories, classrooms, dark-room, and the library of the astronomy department. Its research equipment includes a 6-inch, a 12-inch, and a 24-inch telescope. The observatory was a gift of Mrs. John C. Whitin, a former trustee of the College. It was built in 1900, enlarged in 1962 and 1966, and is considered to be an unusually fine facility for undergraduate training in astronomy.</p>
Computer Facilities	<p>Many courses and research projects at Wellesley involve the use of a computer. The College has a DEC-2060 computer which is housed in the Henry David Tishman Computer Laboratory. Computer terminals are located in the Public Terminal Room of the Margaret Clapp Library, in the Science Center, and at various locations in academic buildings.</p>
Jewett Arts Center	<p>The Jewett Arts Center, consists of the Mary Cooper Jewett art wing and the Margaret Weyerhaeuser Jewett music and drama wing. Linking the two buildings is the Wellesley College Museum.</p> <p>The Museum was founded in 1889 to provide original works for the study of art at Wellesley. Its collection of over 3,000 objects includes classical, medieval and Renaissance sculpture, old master paintings, prints, drawings, photographs and twentieth-century art. Special exhibitions and works drawn from the collection and by studio artists are shown. The Museum presents lectures, Art-Breaks, gallery talks, receptions and tours for students and members of the community. Students have an opportunity to participate in the professional life of the Museum.</p> <p>The art wing consists of the Art Department and Museum offices, classrooms, an extensive library, photography darkrooms, and a print laboratory. The music and theatre wing contains the music library, listening rooms, practice studios, classrooms and offices. A collection of musical instruments of various periods is available to students.</p> <p>The Jewett Auditorium, a theatre seating 320 persons, was designed for chamber music performances, and is also used for special events. In addition, there are rehearsal rooms and other theatre facilities.</p> <p>Pendleton West contains laboratories, studios, a sculpture foundry, an extension of the Music Library, the choir rehearsal room, and a concert salon.</p>
Margaret Clapp Library	<p>The third enlargement and complete remodeling of the Margaret Clapp Library was finished in 1975. At the center of the modern and functional building is the reference room which distinguishes the original building erected in 1910.</p>

The College library's holdings (including art, music, and science collections) contain more than 800,000 items and an important collection of public documents. Subscriptions to periodicals number over 2,800. Interlibrary loans through the Boston Consortium of Academic and Research Libraries augment the College's own collections.

The Special Collections include letters, manuscripts, and rare books and the Archives contain materials documenting the history of Wellesley. The language laboratory and a listening room for the collection of spoken and dramatic recordings are in the library. A lecture room is available for meetings.

Continuing Education House

The CE House is the official home for Continuing Education students. The Dean and the staff who coordinate the academic and support systems of the Continuing Education program are located here. The CE House is also used for meetings and special events and as an informal gathering place to study, relax and share ideas. A House Council is elected each year to plan and organize activities for the CE population, and CE advisors serve as peer counselors for the new students entering each semester.

Child Study Center

The Child Study Center is a preschool and laboratory which serves the College and the neighboring community. It is housed in the Anne L. Page Memorial Building, which was specifically designed in 1913 as a school for young children. Under the direction of the Psychology Department, students and faculty from any discipline can study, observe, conduct approved research, volunteer or assistant teach in classes with children ages two to five. In addition to the observation and testing booths at the Center, there is a Developmental Laboratory at the Science Center; research equipment is available at both locations.

Physical Education Facilities

Classes for all indoor sports and dance are conducted in the new Sports Center. This Center includes an eight-lane competition swimming pool; badminton, squash and racquetball courts; exercise/dance studios; volleyball courts; and an athletic training area. The new field house has basketball and volleyball courts, indoor tennis courts and a 200-meter track. Outdoor water sports center around the boathouse where the canoes, sailboats, and crew shells are kept. Wellesley also maintains a nine-hole golf course, 24 tennis courts, hockey, lacrosse, and soccer fields, and a swimming beach.

Alumnae Hall

The largest auditorium on the campus, seating 1,500 people, is in Alumnae Hall. The Hall also has a large ballroom and houses the Wellesley College Theatre. Visiting lecturers, concert artists, and professional theatre groups often appear there. The building was erected in 1923 and is the gift of Wellesley alumnae.

Chapel	The Houghton Memorial Chapel was presented to Wellesley in 1897 by the son and daughter of William S. Houghton, a former trustee of the College. The chapel's stained glass windows commemorate the founders and others, while a tablet by Daniel Chester French honors Alice Freeman Palmer, Wellesley's second president. The chapel is a setting for lectures and community meetings as well as religious services.
Schneider College Center	The center for extracurricular life at the College is Schneider College Center. Its facilities provide lounge areas, a cafeteria, an entertainment stage, a Convenience Store, meeting rooms, offices for student organizations, the College Government Office, facilities for nonresident students (lounge, mailboxes, kitchen, typing room), a meeting room and kosher kitchen for Hillel, a student staffed Info-Box, which also sells bus tickets for the Senate bus, a student managed Café Hoop, a student managed Candy Store, and the Wellesley College radio station, WZLY. It also contains administrative offices for the Center Director, the Residence Office and the Chaplaincy.
Harambee House	Harambee House is the cultural and social center for the black community at Wellesley. Diverse program offerings, which highlight various aspects of black culture, are open to the College community. Harambee has a growing library of the history and culture of African and Afro-American peoples and boasts a record library (classical-jazz by black artists), which is housed in the Jewett Music Library. The House also contains offices for the staff, Ethos (the black student organization), and <i>Ethos Woman</i> (a literary magazine), as well as rooms for seminars, meetings, and social gatherings.
Slater International Center	Slater International Center is a social and educational center for foreign and American students and faculty. The Center serves campus organizations that have an interest in international affairs and helps to sponsor seminars and speakers on international topics. Located in the Center is the Foreign Student Office, where the Foreign Student Advisor handles immigration and counsels students from abroad. Slater Center is the headquarters for the Slater International Association, providing a place where foreign students may study, cook, entertain, and get to know each other better. In addition, the Center coordinates a peer counseling group of foreign students to help new students make a smooth adjustment to the United States.

Society Houses	<p>There are three society houses. Each house has kitchen and dining facilities, a living room, and other gathering rooms. Members are drawn from all four classes, beginning with second semester first year students. Shakespeare House is a center for students interested in Shakespearean drama; Tau Zeta Epsilon House is oriented around art and music; and Zeta Alpha House is for students with an interest in modern drama. Phi Sigma, reinstated in 1985, is a society that promotes intelligent interest in cultural and public affairs.</p>
Green Hall	<p>The offices of the president, the board of admission, the deans, and all administrative offices directly affecting the academic and business management of the College are located in Green Hall. The building has large rooms for Academic and Administrative Council and trustee meetings and class and seminar rooms. Named for Hetty R. Green, the building was erected in 1931.</p>
Infirmary	<p>Simpson Infirmary consists of an Outpatient Clinic and hospital which is licensed by the State and approved by the American Hospital Association. It is connected to the original infirmary which was built in 1881.</p>
President's House	<p>The President's House, formerly the country estate of Wellesley's founders, Mr. and Mrs. Henry Fowle Durant, is located on a hill just south of the main campus. The spacious lawns border Lake Waban. Remodeled and renovated in 1968, it is frequently the scene of alumnae and trustee gatherings as well as receptions for distinguished visitors, for entering students, and for graduating seniors and their parents.</p>
Wellesley College Club	<p>The Wellesley College Club is a center for faculty, staff, and alumnae. Its reception and dining rooms are open to members, their guests, and parents of students for lunch and dinner and are used for many special occasions. Overnight accommodations are available for alumnae and for parents of students and prospective students.</p>
Center for Research on Women	<p>The Center for Research on Women was established in the summer of 1974 by a grant from the Carnegie Corporation and has received major support from The Ford Foundation and a variety of private foundations, government agencies, corporations, and individuals. The Center conducts policy-oriented studies of women's education, employment, and family life with special emphasis on the concerns of minority women. Extensive research is also being conducted on stress and adult development and on changing men's roles.</p>

Student Life



Student Life

Intellectual growth is only part of the realization of one's talents and abilities. Wellesley College offers many opportunities for a student to develop self-confidence, leadership skills, and a sense of social responsibility through participation in student organizations and college governance. Camaraderie built through these involvements creates solid friendships that support Wellesley students during their college years and for a lifetime.

On the Wellesley campus many student groups reflect ethnic, social, political, and religious interests. Among the organizations are Mezcla, an association of Chicana, American Indian, and Puerto Rican students; Ethos, an organization of black students; the Asian Association, composed of Asian and Asian-American students; the Women's Alliance, a group interested in feminist issues; and the Nonresident Council. Religious groups such as the Newman Club, the Wellesley Christian Fellowship, Hillel, the Black Christian Fellowship, the Muslim Fellowship, Canterbury Club, and Christian Scientists offer many programs throughout the year.

Students are also responsible for a number of publications, among them the *Wellesley News*, the weekly student newspaper; *Ethos Woman*, a student publication for and about Third World women; *Legenda*, the College yearbook; and *WRagtime* a literary publication. WZLY, the campus radio station, is operated by an all-student staff.

Sports are a significant part of life at Wellesley. There are eleven intercollegiate programs, and numerous opportunities for competition in the intramural program. Other students pursue physical education just for fun, or to stay in shape. Interests range from yoga and fencing to dance and scuba diving. Wellesley's new Sports Center opened last fall and includes an eight-lane competition swimming pool, badminton, squash and racquetball courts; exercise/dance studios; volleyball courts; and an athletic training area. The new field house has basketball and volleyball courts, indoor tennis courts and a 200-meter track. Lake Waban is used for water sports and Paramecium Pond for ice skating.

The arts have always been a highly visible part of the Wellesley experience. The College Choir, the Madrigals, the Tupelos, the Collegium Musicum, the Chamber Music Society, the Chapel Choir, the Ethos Choir, the Carillonners Guild, and the MIT Orchestra all offer experiences for students with interests in music. Those inclined toward the theatre can choose among the Wellesley College Theatre, the Experimental Theatre, and the Shakespeare Society.

Life at Wellesley also includes a number of traditional social events. Junior Show, Sophomore Parents' Weekend, Spring Weekend, and International Week are supplemented by frequent informal parties.

Schneider Center, which also has a coffee house, conference rooms, and a student-run store, is the center of community activity. Supplementing the facilities and resources of Schneider are Slater International Center, which is the frequent setting for international events and celebrations, and Harambee House, the social and cultural center of the black community at Wellesley. Harambee sponsors lectures music and dance performances, many in conjunction with other departments in the college. Lectures and cultural programs are presented also by Mezcla, the Asian Association, and Hillel.

Student Residences & Resources

Although some students live off campus, most live in one of Wellesley's twenty residence halls. For resident and nonresident students alike, the College provides the counseling, religious, and health services necessary to ensure the spiritual and medical health of the community.

Residence Halls

The residence halls are the focus of much campus life. Each has a character of its own. Much of the informal learning at Wellesley takes place in spontaneous discussions and debates in the residence halls. The diversity of Wellesley's students, who bring to the College differing life styles and cultural backgrounds, contributes much to this process.

The residence hall system at Wellesley is designed to foster a sense of community, with most of the administration and program planning left to the individuals who live within the community. Within this principle of student self-government, the halls offer many opportunities for residents to assume leadership positions.

The residence experience is also likely to include lectures, faculty, staff and alumnae Guests in Residence, group discussions, dinners with faculty members, and parties. One tradition, initiated in the early years of the College, is Wednesday Tea — an informal occasion which continues to attract many students.

There are several types of residence halls at Wellesley, each with a distinctive theme and structure. Of the 15 larger residence halls (most housing 120-140 students), 11 are staffed by a professional Head of House, 4 by a student Head of House. Each Head of House serves as an advisor and counselor to individuals and groups in each hall and as a liaison to the College community. The Heads of House supervise a residence staff which includes

a Resident Advisor on each floor, a First Year Student Coordinator, and a House President. The smaller halls (Simpson West, Homestead, French House, Crawford and Instead) are staffed by student Resident Advisors or Coordinators and have a more informal system of house government for the 8-18 upperclass students living there.

Students in the larger residence halls elect a House Council which administers the day-to-day details of living. The Vice President of Programming and her committee in each hall plan a variety of social, cultural, and educational events throughout the year. Each residence also elects representatives to the Senate, and these students consult with members of the residence hall on campus-wide issues and convey opinions of their constituencies to the student government.

A residential policy committee reviews many aspects of residential life and is developing ways to involve students in all areas of residential policy making. The Residence Office has been working to strengthen the involvement of faculty, staff, and alumnae in residence hall life.

Most of the residence halls contain single rooms, double rooms, and some suites. Incoming first year students are placed in double rooms. The cost of all rooms is the same, regardless of whether they are shared, and students are required to sign a residence contract. Each hall has a spacious living room, smaller common rooms, and a study room. All but six have dining facilities, and in the remaining halls, facilities are open on a five-day or seven-day basis. There are limited kitchenette facilities in the halls for preparing snacks. Each building is equipped with coin-operated washers and dryers.

The College supplies a bed, pillow, desk, chair, lamp, bookcase, and bureau for each resident student. Students may rent linen or supply their own. Students supply blankets, quilts, and their own curtains, pictures, rugs, and posters. They clean their own rooms and contribute two or three hours a week answering the telephones and doing other miscellaneous jobs which are scheduled by the student heads of work.

Twenty residence halls are grouped in three areas of the campus: Bates, Freeman, McAfee, Simpson, Dower, French House, Homestead, Instead, Stone, and Davis are near the Route 16 entrance to the campus; Tower Court, Severance, Crawford House, Lake House, and Claflin are situated off College Road in the center of the campus; and Shafer, Pomeroy, Cazenove, Beebe, and Munger are located by the Route 135 entrance to the College.

Counseling and Advising Resources

Counseling is readily available. Many students benefit from talking with someone other than friends and roommates about personal matters, whether their concerns are large or small, affecting their daily life or their more basic sense of purpose and direction.

The offices of the Dean of Students offer a wide range of counseling and advising services for individuals and groups of students. They include the Class Deans, the Residence Office staff, Heads of House and student staff in residence halls, the Nonresident Advisor, the student activities staff in Schneider Center, Harambee House, Slater International Center, and the Chaplain and religious groups advisors.

The College Counseling Service, part of the Stone Center for Developmental Services and Studies, provides short-term counseling and a variety of outreach services. Staff members are all professionals who offer individual and group counseling as well as preventive programs such as workshops and issue-oriented groups. They are trained in a variety of fields including psychiatry, psychology, and psychiatric social work. Long-term psychotherapy is not provided at the College, but the resources for such treatment are readily available in the Greater Boston area. The counseling service can help students locate appropriate long-term therapists. *Complete professional confidentiality is maintained at all times.*

Religious Resources

Wellesley seeks to respond sensitively to a variety of religious traditions. The College encourages independent religious involvement on the part of its students.

The College Chaplaincy offers diverse religious, personal growth, and social action programs as well as service opportunities. The Chaplain and members of the Chaplaincy staff are regularly available for religious and personal counseling.

The Chaplain also officiates at regular Sunday morning worship, an ecumenically oriented Protestant service in Houghton Memorial Chapel with guest preachers invited once a month.

Catholic masses are offered on Sunday and Tuesday afternoons, and the Newman Catholic Ministry offers a number of other programs.

Jewish students will find a varied program including high holiday services and a kosher meal plan. Schneider Center houses a Hillel room and kosher kitchen facilities.

Attendance at all worship services is open and voluntary. Many activities are also sponsored by other religious groups on campus.

Simpson Infirmary consists of an outpatient clinic and hospital which is licensed by the State and approved by the American Hospital Association. Regular full-time students and Continuing Education students who carry three or more courses are eligible for care. There is no health fee. Appropriate charges are made for inpatient care which are covered by most health insurance plans. There are no charges for outpatient treatment except laboratory studies, elective examinations or procedures, immunizations and treatment of pre-existing or ongoing conditions. A College-sponsored student insurance plan is available which is designed to cover most claims, but is not intended to provide comprehensive benefits. There is an additional plan available which provides more extensive coverage. Consultation with specialists in all fields is readily available both locally and in Boston. Financial responsibility for these consultations rests with the student, parents, or their health insurers.

Besides the usual care given by College Health Service, members of the staff establish programs to expand the use of the health service and arrange special programs in response to student interests.

The confidentiality of the doctor-patient relationship is carefully preserved. College medical personnel will not share any medical information concerning a student with any College authorities, or with the parents of students, without the written consent of the student. It may be necessary to disclose minimal information to insurance companies for verification of medical claims. Students are required to enroll in the College Student Health Insurance Plan unless they have equivalent coverage.

Student Government

Throughout its history the College has based its policies regarding student life upon the concepts of personal integrity, respect for individual rights, and student self-government. The rules and procedures governing student life reflect these concepts, and are designed chiefly to ensure the privacy and safety of individuals. Legislation concerning all aspects of Wellesley community life is contained in the *Articles of Government*, copies of which are available to all students.

Honor Code

Inherent in Wellesley's system of democratic government, and its accompanying law, is the honor code. As the vital foundation of government, the honor code rests on the assumption that individual integrity is of fundamental value to each member of the community. Within the philosophy of self-government, the personal honor and responsibility of each individual as he or she approaches both the regulated and nonregulated areas of academic, social, and residence hall life in the Wellesley community are of central importance.

The honor code covers all duly adopted rules of the College for the governance of academic work, for the use of College resources and for the special conduct of its members. Each student — degree candidate, exchange student, and special student — is bound by all the rules.

Each student is expected to live up to the honor code, as a member of the student body of Wellesley College both on and off the campus. She should also remember that she is subject to federal, state, and local laws which are beyond the jurisdiction of Wellesley College.

The honor code can work only with full support among all members of the College community. In addition to upholding the regulations and spirit of the honor code personally, both students and faculty are responsible for the success of the system. This includes guarding against and, if necessary, reporting any inadvertent or intentional abuses of the honor code by any member of the community.

**College
Government**

Most of the legislation and regulations guiding student life is enacted and administered by the student College Government, of which all students are members. Responsibilities delegated by the Board of Trustees to the College Government include governance of all student organizations, appointment of students to College committees, allocation of student activities monies, and administration of the Honor Code and judicial process. Many of these responsibilities are assumed by Senate, the elected legislative body of College Government, which also provides the official representative voice of the student body.

Violations of the Honor Code are adjudicated through the student-run Judicial System. Three separate branches of the Judicial System address infractions of residence hall violations, violations of academic principles, and the appeal process.

**Confidentiality
of Student
Records**

Maintenance of the confidentiality of individual student educational records has been and continues to be important at Wellesley, as is a concern for the accuracy of each record. Under the provisions of the federal Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act of 1974, every Wellesley student is assured the right to inspect and review all college records, files, and data directly related to her, with certain exceptions such as medical and psychiatric records, confidential recommendations submitted before January 1, 1975, records to which the student has waived her right of access, and financial records of the student's parents. The student may also seek a correction or deletion where a record is felt to be inaccurate, misleading, or otherwise in violation of the privacy or other rights of the student. The Privacy Act also protects the privacy of personally identifiable information maintained in student records by prohibiting the release of such information (other than those facts defined below as "Directory Information") without the written consent of the student, except to persons such as officials or teachers within the College who have a legitimate educational interest in seeing the information, officials of other institutions in which the student seeks to enroll, the student's parents if the student is a dependent for tax purposes, and certain other persons and organizations.

The final regulations for the Act make clear that, in the case of students who are dependents of their parents for Internal Revenue Service purposes, information from the education records of the student may be disclosed to the parents without the student's prior consent. It will be assumed that every student is a dependent of her parents, as defined by the Internal Revenue Code, unless notification to the contrary with supporting evidence satisfactory to the College is filed in writing with the Registrar by October 1 of each academic year.

Directory Information

All correspondence relating to a student's undergraduate performance is removed from a student's file and destroyed one year after graduation. All disciplinary records are destroyed when a student graduates from the College. Disciplinary records are never a part of a student's permanent file while she is at Wellesley.

Copies of the Privacy Act, the regulations therein and the "Wellesley College Guidelines on Student Records" are available on request from the Office of the Dean of Students. Students wishing to inspect a record should apply directly to the office involved. Complaints concerning alleged noncompliance by the College with the Privacy Act, which are not satisfactorily resolved by the College itself, may be addressed in writing to the Family Educational Rights and Privacy Act Office, Department of Education, 550 Independence Avenue, S.W., Washington, D.C. 20201.

The Privacy Act gives to Wellesley the right to make public at its discretion, without prior authorization from the individual student, the following personally identifiable information: name; class year; home address and telephone number; college address and telephone number; major field; date and place of birth; dates of attendance at Wellesley College; degrees, honors and awards received; weight and height of student athletes; participation in officially recognized sports and activities; previous educational institution most recently attended.

The Privacy Act also allows individual students to place limitations on the release of any of the above information. A student who wishes to do this must inform the Registrar, Green Hall, in writing each year by July 1 for the following academic year.

In practice, College policies discourage the indiscriminate release of any information about individual students. College directories and lists are for use within the College community itself.

Career Center

The Career Center helps students translate their liberal arts skills into specific career opportunities. Through programs such as *Women in Action* and *Management Basics*, students are introduced to the realities of various professions. Other programs teach job search skills. On the job experience is offered through over 2,500 internship programs. Students are encouraged to maintain contact with the Center throughout their time at Wellesley. All services are available to alumnae and staff.

The Center Library houses information on specific professions and career options, graduate and professional study, entrance examination requirements, and opportunities for work and study abroad.

The Career Center maintains a file of alumnae who are willing to talk to students about their graduate study and/or career experience. The Center also sponsors a wide variety of programs that bring alumnae back to the campus to discuss their personal and professional working lives.

Counseling	During the school year, there are counselors available each day to answer career-related questions on a drop-in basis. Group counseling sessions and individual appointments are also offered. The Center gives workshops on career goal setting, resume writing, and applying to graduate and professional schools. These workshops take a variety of forms, from simple discussion to role playing. Students may also practice their interviewing skills during regularly scheduled videotaped mock interviews.
Recruiting	The Career Center arranges employment interviews with recruiters from over 70 companies. Students are notified of impending visits by postings in the Center, in <i>Wellesley Week</i> and in the <i>Career Planning News</i> , and are advised to consult with a career counselor prior to the interview.
Job Notices	Job notebooks are maintained by the Center staff and are open to all students and alumnae. Notices of job openings are filed in these notebooks as they are received by the Center. A job bulletin newsletter is sent to alumnae and seniors upon request.
Graduate Schools	Students seeking information on the academic programs at specific graduate and professional schools should speak with their academic advisors and members of the faculty as well as career counselors. The Career Center provides complete assistance and materials for application to graduate school, including information on graduate school and professional school examinations, application forms, copies of recommendations solicited by the students but maintained on file at the Center, and advice on completing graduate school applications.

Internships	The Career Center houses information on a wide variety of internship programs available at the College, in the local community, and throughout the country, during the term, January, and summer. Interns work in dozens of fields ranging from engineering to environmental advocacy, from stage management to banking. The Center serves as the clearinghouse for information concerning all internships and can direct students to the appropriate faculty members for those programs administered by College academic departments. The Center also coordinates efforts with the Massachusetts Internship Office. All internships require early application and considerable planning; students interested in internships should consult a counselor well in advance.
Scholarships and Fellowships	The Center provides information and assistance on a wide variety of scholarships and fellowships, some for very specific institutions or fields of interest, and others with more general application. A full listing and description of scholarships and fellowships is maintained in the Center Library.
Recommendations	All students are encouraged to build a reference file; all references will be forwarded to schools and employers upon request. In addition to recommendations from faculty, students should consider obtaining references from summer employers, from responsible individuals with whom the student has worked on internships or special programs, and from faculty members at schools she attends on exchange programs. The Center provides standard recommendation forms acceptable to graduate schools and employers unless forms are provided in application materials.

Summary of Students, 1985-86				
	Resident	Non-resident	Class Totals	Totals
Candidates for the B.A. degree				2,207
Seniors	523	45	568	
Juniors	334	12	346	
Sophomores	589	7	596	
First Year Students	544	3	547	
Continuing Education Students	5	122	127	
Nondegree Candidates		4		
Special Students	3	16		
Total Registration	October 1985			2,230

Geographic Distribution, 1985-86

Students from the United States and Outlying Areas

Alabama	1
Alaska	2
Arizona	12
Arkansas	7
California	161
Colorado	11
Connecticut	135
Delaware	8
District of Columbia	16
Florida	44
Georgia	18
Hawaii	15
Illinois	51
Indiana	15
Iowa	3
Kansas	14
Kentucky	4
Louisiana	11
Maine	43
Maryland	65
Massachusetts	395
Michigan	31
Minnesota	13
Mississippi	3
Missouri	8
Montana	2
Nebraska	3
Nevada	1
New Hampshire	27
New Jersey	139
New Mexico	5
New York	296
North Carolina	15
North Dakota	1
Ohio	55
Oklahoma	5
Oregon	16
Pennsylvania	81
Puerto Rico	7
Rhode Island	18
South Carolina	12
Tennessee	8
Texas	40
Utah	4
Vermont	19
Virginia	42
Virgin Islands	3
Washington	24
West Virginia	8
Wisconsin	18
Wyoming	2
Total	1,937

Students from Other Countries

	Foreign Citizens	U.S. Citizens Living Abroad		Foreign Citizens	U.S. Citizens Living Abroad
Australia		1	Saudi Arabia		1
Austria		1	Singapore	2	1
Bahamas		1	South Africa	1	
Bangladesh	2		Spain	1	
Belgium		2	Sri Lanka	1	
Bermuda	1		Switzerland		3
Bolivia	1		Taiwan	1	2
Brazil		1	Thailand	3	
Canada	4	3	Uruguay	1	
China, People's Rep. of	2		Venezuela		1
Colombia	4	1	West Germany	1	1
Cyprus	2		Total	89	40
Dominican Republic	1				
Ecuador		1			
El Salvador	1				
England	10	2			
France	3				
Greece	2				
Guam		2			
Hong Kong	5	2			
Iceland	1				
India	9				
Israel	1	1			
Italy	1	2			
Jamaica	1				
Japan	4	4			
Kenya	1	1			
Korea	4	4			
Kuwait	1				
Malaysia	6				
Pakistan	4				
Panama	1				
Philippines	6	2			

Admission



Admission

The Board of Admission chooses students who will benefit from and contribute to the type of education offered at Wellesley and be able to meet the standards for graduation from the College. Consideration is given to creativity and high motivation as well as strong academic potential.

The Board of Admission considers each application on its merits and does not discriminate on the basis of race, religion, color, creed, or national origin. In accordance with its desire to maintain diversity in its student body, Wellesley College encourages applications from qualified students who come from a wide variety of cultural, economic, and ethnic backgrounds.

The Board of Admission at Wellesley is composed of representatives of the faculty, the administration, and the students. In selecting the candidates who will comprise the student body, the Board of Admission considers a number of factors: high school records, rank in class, scholastic aptitude and achievement test scores, letters of recommendation from teachers and principals, the student's own statements about herself and her activities, and the interview reports of the staff or alumnae. The Board of Admission values evidence of unusual talent and involvement in all areas of academic and social concern.

Each application is evaluated with care. The admission decision is never made on the basis of a single factor. Each part of the application, however, contributes to a well rounded appraisal of a student's strengths and is useful in attempting to predict whether Wellesley would be the right place for her to continue her education.

Criteria for Admission

General Requirements for First Year Student Applicants

Wellesley College does not require a fixed plan of secondary school courses as preparation for its program of studies. However, entering students normally have completed four years of strong college preparatory studies in secondary school. Adequate preparation includes training in clear and coherent writing and in interpreting literature, training in the principles of mathematics (usually a minimum of three years), competence in at least one foreign language, ancient or modern (usually achieved through three or four years of study), and experience in at least one laboratory science and in history.

Students planning to concentrate in mathematics, in premedical studies, or in the natural sciences are urged to elect additional courses in mathematics and science in secondary school. Students planning to concentrate in language or literature are urged to study a modern foreign language and Latin or Greek before they enter college.

There are often exceptions to the preparation suggested here, and the Board will consider an applicant whose educational background varies from this general description.

The Application

Application forms may be obtained from the Board of Admission. A nonrefundable fee of \$35 must accompany the formal application. If the application fee imposes a burden on the family's finances, a letter from the applicant's guidance counselor requesting a fee waiver should be sent to the Director of Admission with the application for admission.

The Interview

A personal interview is required of each applicant. If it is not possible for a candidate to come to the College for an interview, she should write to the Board of Admission or use the form provided in the application to request the name of an alumna interviewer in the candidate's local area. A high school junior just beginning to think about colleges may arrange for an informal conversation with an alumna or member of the Board. The Board of Admission is closed for interviews from February 14 to April 1; however, tours will still be given by student guides during this time.

Campus Visit

Students who are seriously considering Wellesley will have a better understanding of Wellesley student life if they can arrange to spend a day on campus. Candidates are welcome to attend classes, eat in the residence halls, and talk informally with Wellesley students. Prospective students who plan to spend some time exploring the College are urged to notify the Board of Admission at least two weeks in advance so that tours, interviews, meals, and attendance at classes can be arranged before arrival on campus. Overnights in the residence halls can also be arranged for high school seniors.

College Board Tests

The Scholastic Aptitude Test and three Achievement Tests of the College Board are required of all applicants for admission. One Achievement Test must be the English Composition or English Composition with Essay Test.

Each applicant is responsible for arranging to take the tests and for requesting the College Board to send to Wellesley College the results of all tests taken. The College Board sends its publications and the registration forms necessary to apply for the tests to all

American secondary schools and many centers abroad. The applicant may obtain the registration form at school, or may obtain it by writing directly to College Board, Box 692, Princeton, New Jersey 08540; or in western United States, western Canada, Australia, Mexico, or the Pacific Islands, to College Board, Box 1025, Berkeley, California 94701.

It is necessary to register with the College Board approximately six weeks before the test dates; however, limited walk-in registration may be available at some test centers.

Either the SAT or three Achievement Tests may be taken on any of the following dates, but it is not possible to take both the SAT and the Achievement Tests on the same day, so students must select and register for two different test dates. The latest test date from which scores can be used for admission in September, 1987 is January 24, 1987.

The College Board Code Number for Wellesley College is 3957.

**Dates of
College Board
Tests**

November 1, 1986
December 6, 1986
January 24, 1987
April 4, 1987 (SAT only)
May 2, 1987
June 6, 1987

In addition, on October 11, 1986 the SAT only is offered in California, Florida, Georgia, Illinois, North Carolina, South Carolina and Texas.

Admission Plans

**Regular
Decision**

A candidate who uses the regular plan of admission must file an application by February 1 of the year for which she is applying. Applicants will be notified of the Board of Admission's decisions in mid-April. Applicants for regular admission may take Scholastic Aptitude Tests and Achievement Tests any time through January of the senior year. It is preferred, however, that students take these tests before the January test date to ensure that scores will arrive well before the Board of Admission begins to review records.

Results of tests taken after January arrive too late for consideration by the Board of Admission.

Early
Decision

This plan is intended for those students with strong high school records who have selected Wellesley as their first choice college by the fall of the senior year. Candidates under this plan may initiate applications at other colleges, but they agree to make only one Early Decision application, and if admitted under Early Decision, they must then withdraw all other applications.

Candidates who wish Early Decision must submit the application by November 1 and indicate that they want to be considered under the Early Decision Plan. Although College Board tests taken through the November 1, 1986 test date may be used, it is preferred that students complete the appropriate tests by the end of the junior year. All supporting credentials and an interview must be completed by November 15. Decisions on admission and financial aid will be mailed no later than mid-December.

Early
Evaluation

Candidates whose credentials are complete by January 1, and who request it by checking the appropriate box on the application form, will receive an Early Evaluation of their chances of admission. These evaluations will be sent by the end of February. Candidates will receive the final decision from the Board of Admission in mid-April.

Early
Admission

The College considers applications from candidates who plan to enter college after completing three years of high school and who have demonstrated academic strength and personal and social maturity. These candidates are considered for admission along with other applicants for the Regular Decision Plan. They are requested to identify themselves as Early Admission applicants in their correspondence with the Board of Admission. It is preferable that these candidates have their interviews at the College if distance permits. Early Admission candidates are not eligible for Early Decision or Early Evaluation. In all other respects they follow the regular procedures for the Regular Decision Plan.

Deferred
Entrance

Students who complete their applications and are admitted and who then wish to defer entrance to the first year student class for one year should accept the offer of admission by May 1, and at the same time request a year's deferral. Students who attend another American college full-time during the year between high school and their entrance to Wellesley are not considered deferred students, but must reapply for entrance as transfers. Ordinarily, transfer students may not defer entrance to the following semester or year. This also applies to foreign students.

United States Citizens Living Abroad

For U.S. citizens living in other countries the entrance requirements and procedures for making application are the same as for applicants within the United States. U.S. citizens who have been educated exclusively in foreign school systems follow the same application procedures as foreign students.

Continuing Education

The Continuing Education program offers educational opportunity for women beyond traditional college age. The program is designed for women who wish to work toward the Bachelor of Arts degree, as well as for a limited number of men and women who seek nondegree course work as special students. Continuing Education students enroll in the same courses as the traditional Wellesley undergraduates and meet the same degree requirements. They may enroll on a part-time or full-time basis.

Bachelor of Arts Degree Candidates

Prospective candidates for the B.A. degree are women, usually over the age of twenty-four, whose education has been interrupted for at least two years, or whose life experience makes enrollment through Continuing Education the logical avenue of admission to Wellesley College. At least eight of the 32 units required for the B.A. degree must be completed at Wellesley. There is no time limitation for completion of the degree.

The College will accept for credit only those courses which are comparable to courses offered in the liberal arts curriculum at Wellesley. One Wellesley unit is equal to four semester hours or six quarter-hours. The Registrar will evaluate credit earned at accredited colleges with the official transcript, catalog, and degree requirements from those colleges. All entering Continuing Education students should have course descriptions and degree requirements from the period of enrollment at all previous colleges sent as part of their application.

Special Students

Special students apply to Wellesley with a special purpose in mind. They may be graduates of an accredited college or university who wish to do further undergraduate work to prepare for graduate studies; they may be matriculated students currently affiliated with another accredited college or university who wish to take courses for degree credit at the affiliate; or they may have special needs for nondegree course work. The College reserves the right to limit the number of semesters and/or courses that a Special Student may take for credit.

Application for admission to the Continuing Education Program is made through the Office of the Dean of Continuing Education. The deadline for first semester admission is April 1 and for second semester admission is December 1.

Foreign & Transfer Students

Through the years Wellesley has sought and benefited from a large body of foreign students on campus. The College also seeks highly qualified transfer students who believe that Wellesley's special opportunities will help them to achieve specific goals. For foreign and transfer students there are some additional and different application procedures and deadlines.

Foreign Students

The following students apply for admission through the Foreign Student Board of Admission, using the special Foreign Student Application form:

1. All foreign citizens applying from overseas secondary schools or universities;
2. Foreign citizens who will have completed only one year (grade 12) in a high school in the United States before entering college;
3. U.S. citizens who have been educated in a foreign school system.

Admission is for September entrance only. Application must be received by January 15 of the year in which the student plans to enter, and all credentials in support of the application must be received no later than February 10. There is no application fee for foreign citizens living outside of the United States. Financial aid is available to foreign citizens on a limited basis.

The College Board entrance examinations are required of all foreign students in addition to their own national examinations. The official SAT and Achievement Test score reports must be forwarded directly to Wellesley College by the College Board by using Wellesley's Code Number 3957 on the College Board registration form.

Interested students are encouraged to initiate the application process one full year in advance of the planned date of entrance. To obtain the information brochure *Foreign Students* and the Foreign Student Application form, please write to the Board of Admission. Letters of inquiry should include the students country of citizenship, present school, academic level, and the month/year of planned college entrance.

Foreign Students Applying from U.S. High Schools

Citizens of other countries who will have completed two or more years of secondary school in the United States before entering college do not use the Foreign Student Application, but apply instead through the regular admission program. Foreign citizens applying through the regular admission program, who also wish to apply for the limited financial aid funds, are eligible to apply only under the Regular Decision Plan (February 1 deadline.)

Admission of Transfer Students

Wellesley College accepts transfer students from accredited four and two year colleges. They must offer an excellent academic record at the college level and strong recommendations from their Deans and college instructors. Scholastic Aptitude Tests are required of transfer applicants. In order to receive a Wellesley degree, a student must complete two years of course work at the College, so ordinarily, only incoming sophomores and juniors are eligible to apply. Students wishing to transfer into Wellesley should apply by February 15 for entrance in the fall semester, and before December 1 for entrance in the spring semester, on forms which may be obtained from the Board of Admission. Notification is in mid-April and late December, respectively. The application forms should be returned with a nonrefundable registration fee of \$35, or a fee waiver request authorized by a financial aid officer or College dean.

The College will accept for credit only those courses which are comparable to courses offered in the liberal arts curriculum at Wellesley. Candidates accepted for transfer will be given a tentative evaluation of their credit status at the time of admission. Transfer credit for studies completed in foreign countries will be granted only when the Registrar has given specific approval of the courses elected and the institutions granting the credit.

To receive a Wellesley degree, a transfer student must complete a minimum of 16 units of work and two academic years at the College. A Wellesley unit is equivalent to four semester hours and some transfer students may need to carry more than the usual four courses per semester in order to complete their degree requirements within four years. Wellesley College has no summer school and courses done independently during the summer may not be counted toward the 16 units required. Incoming juniors, in particular, should be aware that Wellesley requires evidence of proficiency in one foreign language before the beginning of the senior year. In addition, all transfer students should note Wellesley's writing and course distribution requirements which must be fulfilled for graduation. These requirements are described on p. 55 and p. 53 of this catalog.

Incoming junior transfer students may not take part in the Twelve College Exchange Program or Junior Year Abroad. All transfer students may elect to take courses through the cross-registration program with MIT. Candidates who are older than the usual undergraduate age and whose educations have been interrupted for several years prior to the date of application, may wish to consult the Office of Continuing Education.

Costs and Financial Aid



Costs

The cost of an excellent education is high, both at Wellesley and at comparable institutions. To assist students and their families in meeting this cost, Wellesley offers a variety of payment plans and financing programs. At the same time, through financial aid, the College is currently able to open its educational opportunities to all students regardless of their financial circumstances. The amount and kind of financial assistance is determined solely by financial need.

Fees & Expenses

At Wellesley the comprehensive fee represents approximately 60% of the educational cost to the College for each student. The difference is provided from gifts and income earned on endowment funds.

The comprehensive fee for 1986-87 resident students is \$14,980. In addition, there is a fee of \$230 for Basic Student Health Insurance. The breakdown is as follows:

	Resident Plans		Non-resident
	20 Meals*	14 Meals	
Tuition	\$10,710	\$10,710	\$10,710
Room	1,770	1,770	N/A
Board	2,250	2,100	N/A
Student activity fee	90	90	90
Facilities fee	160	160	160
Comprehensive fee	14,980	14,830	10,960
Health Insurance	230	230	230
	\$15,210	\$15,060	\$11,190

*First year resident students must take the 20 Meal Plan.

A kosher meal plan is available to resident students. It includes kosher dinners five days a week and is served in one residence hall. The additional charge for this plan is \$200 per year or \$105 per semester.

Student
Activity
Fee

The student activity fee of \$90 is administered by the Student College Government. It provides resources from which the student government organization can plan and implement the programs of student activities.

Facilities
Fee

The facilities fee of \$160 is a usage charge for both the recently upgraded student computer facility and the sports complex.

Student
Health and
Insurance
Program

Information concerning the Wellesley College Student Health and Insurance Program is sent to the parents or guardian of each traditional student by the Bursar. All students taking at least three courses are eligible for treatment at Wellesley's Simpson Infirmary where routine procedures are available to these students at no additional cost.

All traditional students are enrolled for Basic Health Insurance, and charged \$115 per semester, unless the waiver card verifying the student's coverage under an equivalent policy is received in the Bursar's Office by June 1, (November 1, for second semester). Students who have purchased Wellesley's Basic Health Insurance will not be charged for laboratory tests or inpatient services at Simpson Infirmary and will be covered for specified medical treatment while away from Wellesley. Inpatient care (hospital admission), laboratory tests, immunizations, and many other Infirmary services are available on a fee-for-service basis to students covered by other insurance.

An optional Master Medical program providing supplementary coverage is also recommended. Wellesley College does *not* assume financial responsibility for injuries incurred in instructional, intercollegiate, intramural, or recreational programs. Starting in September, 1986, however, Wellesley will carry an NCAA policy to provide limited supplemental coverage for students injured while participating in Intercollegiate Athletics under the auspices of the Department of Physical Education and Athletics.

Continuing Education students carrying three or more courses per semester are eligible to purchase Student Health Insurance.

Special
Fees and
Expenses

These include, but are not limited to, the following:

Certain special fees and expenses listed in departmental descriptions, e.g., the cost of instrumental and vocal lessons given on p. 186.

A fee for each unit of work taken for credit in excess of five in any semester: \$1,339.

A fee for each unit of work done independently during the summer: 50% of the tuition cost per course.

A fee for each examination for credit during the summer: 50% of the tuition cost per course.

An automobile parking fee for resident students: \$35 for each semester, or \$60 for the year if purchased in September; and for nonresident students: \$20 per semester or \$35 per year.

All fees, with the exception of tuition, room and board, are subject to change without notice.

Personal Expenses	In addition to the above fees payable to the College, a student should count on approximately \$1,000 for books, supplies, and personal expenses. Some students spend more and some spend less.
General Deposit	A General Deposit of \$100, paid by each entering student, is not part of the College fee. The deposit is refunded after graduation or withdrawal and after deducting any unpaid charges, fees, or fines.
Class Reservation Payment	The \$250 payment reserves a place in the class at the College for the student. It is due on February 1 for Early Decision students, on May 1 for other entering first year students, and annually on June 1 for returning students who have not made Room Retainer Payments, and as stated in acceptance letters for entering Transfer, Exchange and Continuing Education students. The payment is credited toward the following semester's comprehensive fee.
Room Retainer Payment	Returning students must submit \$500 to the Bursar by March 1 to reserve a room for the following semester. This \$500 payment is applied against room and board charges for the following semester. A student who is on leave in the fall semester and who wishes to have a room reserved for the spring semester must submit \$500 to the Bursar by November 1. A student who has made a Room Retainer Payment does not have to submit the Class Reservation Payment.
Refund Policy	Refunds of payments will be allowed for withdrawal or leave of absence prior to the midpoint of the semester. In computing refunds, charges will be prorated on a weekly basis, and an additional \$200 will be withheld to cover administrative costs. No refunds will be made for withdrawal or leave of absence after the semester midpoint. <i>The date of withdrawal shall be the date on which the student notifies her Class Dean of withdrawal in writing</i> , or the date on which the College determines that the student has withdrawn, whichever is later. Admission candidates must notify the Director of Admission of withdrawal. Refunds will be prorated among the sources of original payment. Scholarships, grants and educational loans are generally not refundable to the student.

Continuing Education Fees and Refunds

The tuition fee for a Continuing Education student is \$1,339 per semester course, payable August 1 for the fall semester and January 1 for the spring semester. Continuing Education students taking four units of academic credit a semester may take a fifth unit at no charge. A \$12 per unit student activity fee will be charged with a maximum of \$45 per semester. In addition, a \$20 per unit facilities fee will be charged with a maximum of \$80 per semester. Continuing Education applicants pay a nonrefundable \$35 application fee. There is also a nonrefundable registration fee of \$25, payable when the student is accepted.

A Continuing Education student who finds it necessary to withdraw from a course is entitled to refunds as follows: a full refund of payment will be allowed for withdrawal from courses during the first two weeks of classes. Thereafter, charges will be prorated on a weekly basis until the midpoint of the semester. No refunds will be made for withdrawal after the semester midpoint. *The date of withdrawal shall be the date on which the student notifies the Office of Continuing Education of withdrawal in writing or the date on which the College determines that the student has withdrawn, whichever is later.* Refunds will be prorated among the sources of original payment. Scholarships, grants and educational loans are generally not refundable to the student.

Special Student Fees and Refunds

Fees, payment schedules, and the refund policy for special students, such as high school students taking courses at Wellesley, are the same as for Continuing Education students.

Payment Plans

Wellesley offers three payment plans to meet varied needs for budgeting educational expenses: the traditional Semester Plan, a Deferred Monthly Payment Plan, and a Four-year Prepaid Tuition Stabilization Plan.

It is necessary that all Wellesley fees be paid in accordance with one of these approved payment plans before the student can register or receive credit for courses, and all financial obligations to the College must be discharged before the degree or diploma is awarded.

It is a student's responsibility to verify that loans, grants, and other payments to Wellesley from third party sources will be received by the College due dates. Frequently the student must send a copy of her Wellesley bill to the grantor before the award will be sent to Wellesley. Any funds which may not arrive on time must be discussed with the Student's Account Representative in the Bursar's Office *before* the due dates. *Late payment fees* as well as *interest* at the rate of $1\frac{1}{2}$ percent a month (18 percent APR) may be charged *on accounts not paid in full* by the due date of the chosen plan.

Detailed descriptions of plans are sent by the Bursar to the parents of traditional students, to Continuing Education students, and to others on request. Although there are minor variations in the payment plans for Regular Decision and Early Decision students, the Comprehensive Fee due dates for each group are the same. Sample Payment Schedules appear on the following page.

**Semester
Plan**

The Comprehensive Fee due for each semester (after subtracting amounts paid in advance, scholarships, and education loans for that semester) is paid to the College by August 1 for the fall semester, and by January 1 for the spring semester. This plan is generally used by families who are paying college expenses from money previously saved for this purpose, or who have access to low-interest loans from employers, life insurance policies, credit unions, relatives or similar sources, or who are using educational loan programs like MELA or Share described on the following pages.

**Deferred
Monthly
Payment Plan**

The Comprehensive Fee due for each semester (after subtracting amounts paid in advance, scholarships, and certain Wellesley College and National Direct Student Plan Loans for that semester) is budgeted over 5 payments. Interest at an Annual Percentage Rate (APR) of 9 percent is charged on the amount deferred. The payments are due on the first day of every month, July 1 to November 1 for the fall semester and December 1 to April 1 for the spring semester.

The Deferred Plan was established to enable families to pay Wellesley charges out of current family earnings, and about one quarter of Wellesley's families choose this plan. Families that can start in April to put their money into a savings account or prepayment program, so that funds are available for August 1 and January 1 remission to Wellesley, have the convenience of monthly payments without the interest expense. Parents who find the Deferred Plan monthly payments to be too large are advised to review the longer-term loans described under "Financing Programs"; the College cannot further extend the terms of this Deferred Plan.

Payment Plans

Semester Plan*

	Resident Plans 20 Meals Amount	14 Meals Amount	Non- resident Plan Amount	First Year Early Decision Due	Student Regular Decision Due	Returning Students Due
General deposit — entering students	\$ 100	\$ 100	\$ 100	Feb. 1	May 1	N/A
Class reservation payment*	250	250	250	Feb. 1	May 1	May 1*
Room retainer payment — returning resident students	500	500	N/A	N/A	N/A	March 1
Comprehensive Fee balance — entering students — fall	7,240	N/A	5,230	Aug. 1	Aug. 1	N/A
Comprehensive Fee balance — returning students — fall	6,990	6,915	5,230	N/A	N/A	Aug. 1
Comprehensive Fee — spring	7,490	7,415	5,480	Jan. 1	Jan. 1	Jan. 1
Basic Health Insurance — fall	115**	115**	115**	Aug. 1	Aug. 1	Aug. 1
Basic Health Insurance — spring	115**	115**	115**	Jan. 1	Jan. 1	Jan. 1

Deferred Monthly Payment Plan (Payments begin July 1 and end April 1, as specified in the contract mailed to participants.)

	Resident Plans 20 Meals Amount	14 Meals Amount	Non- resident Plan Amount	First Year Early Decision Due	Student Regular Decision Due	Returning Students Due
General deposit — entering students	\$ 100	\$ 100	\$ 100	Feb. 1	May 1	N/A
Class reservation payment*	250	250	250	Feb. 1	May 1	May 1*
Room retainer payment — returning resident students	500	500	N/A	N/A	N/A	March 1
In ten equal monthly payments — entering students***	15,063	N/A	10,952	July 1 — April 1	July 1 — April 1	N/A
In ten equal monthly payments — returning students***	14,807	14,654	10,952	N/A	N/A	July 1 — April 1
Basic Health Insurance — fall	115**	115**	115**	Aug. 1	Aug. 1	Aug. 1
Basic Health Insurance — spring	115**	115**	115**	Jan. 1	Jan. 1	Jan. 1

*Returning students who have made room retainer payments need not make class reservation payments.
**Charge will be omitted if card to waive basic health insurance is received by June 1 (November 1 for spring semester).
***Interest at an Annual Rate of 9% will also be charged.

Examples of the interest charge at 9% and monthly payments follows:

Amount to be Financed	Interest Charge	Monthly Payment	Total Payment
\$14,730	\$333	\$1,506.30	\$15,603
10,710	242	1,095.20	10,952
9,000	203	920.30	9,203
6,000	136	613.60	6,136
3,000	68	306.80	3,068

Prepaid Tuition Stabilization Plan*

	Resident 20 Meals Amount	Plans 14 Meals Amount	Non- resident Plan Amount	First Year Early Decision Due	Student Regular Decision Due	Returning Students Due
General deposit — entering students	\$ 100	\$ 100	\$ 100	Feb. 1	May 1	N/A
Class reservation payment*	250	250	250	Feb. 1	May 1	May 1*
Room retainer payment — returning resident students	500	500	N/A	N/A	N/A	March 1
Tuition (fixed in advance, paid first year only)	42,840	42,840	42,840	July 1	July 1	N/A
Comprehensive fee balance — entering students**	4,020	NA	0	As described under the Semester or Deferred Payment Plan		
Comprehensive fee balance — returning students**	3,770	3,620	0	As described under the Semester or Deferred Payment Plan		
Basic Health Insurance — fall	115**	115**	115**	Aug. 1	Aug. 1	Aug. 1
Basic Health Insurance — spring	115**	115**	115**	Jan. 1	Jan. 1	Jan. 1

*Returning students who have made Room Retainer Payments need not make Class Reservation Payments
**Charge will be omitted if card to waive Basic Health Insurance Program is received by June 1 (November 1 for spring semester.)

Prepaid Tuition Stabilization Plan (PTSP)

This program provides a written contract that guarantees that the cost of tuition will remain the same for each of four consecutive years provided the student's parent or other guarantor pays the College, by July 1 of the year the student first enters Wellesley, an amount equal to four times the first year's tuition cost. The tuition for 1986-87 is \$10,710; the amount required to be paid to Wellesley College by July 1, 1986 would be \$42,840 (\$10,710 x 4). Financing for this program may be done through family savings, the Massachusetts Family Education Loan Program (MFELP), the SHARE Program, home equity loans, or any other source of funds available to the family. Provisions are made for leaves of absence (up to two semesters), refunds, and withdrawals. This program stabilizes the cost of tuition only, all other charges such as room, board and other fees will be charged on the Semester or Deferred Payment Plan chosen by the guarantor at the rate in effect each year.

Payment for Students on Financial Aid

Grants and loans are generally applied equally each semester against charges for the year. The remaining financial obligation must be paid in accordance with one of the approved plans. Students on financial aid who have difficulty meeting the planned payment schedule should consult the Financial Aid Office promptly. This is especially important if there have been significant changes in the family's financial situation.

Financing Programs

There are numerous loans available to students and their families to finance Wellesley Payment Plans. With these loans, educational expenses can be spread over a 5 to 19-year period to meet family budgets and cash flow projections. In addition, under the 1985 tax law, many families could claim a tax deduction for interest paid on the loans.

Wellesley Parent Loan Plan (WPLP)

The Wellesley Parent Loan Plan, available to all parents as well as to Continuing Education Students, establishes a fixed monthly payment amount for a period of six to eight years to pay all or a desired portion of the anticipated four-year college expense. The interest rate (Annual Percentage Rate), which is now 12 percent, may vary over the life of the loan. If parents borrowed \$12,000 for each of four academic years starting with Fall 1986, for example, and the interest rate remained 12 percent, they would make 81 monthly payments of \$691.20 beginning June 1, 1986 and a last payment of \$261.55. The total financed would be \$48,000; total principal and interest paid would equal \$56,248.75; interest would be \$8,248.75. If the interest rate or the amount borrowed was subsequently increased, the number (rather than the dollar amount) of payments would be increased. Optional life and disability insurance of \$12,000 per year would cost a borrower aged 40-55 an additional \$28.80 per month.

Share Loan

The Consortium on Financing Higher Education, Nellie Mae, and The Education Resources Institute (TERI) recently developed a new long-term, moderate-cost education loan with flexible repayment terms to enable students and their families or other supporters to share college expenses. A student and co-applicant(s) sufficient to establish credit worthiness apply through Wellesley College to borrow up to \$15,000 per year for up to four years or up to the total cost of tuition for four years (\$42,840 for July 1986). One of the applicants must be a U.S. citizen. The maximum variable interest rate will be the prime rate plus 2 percent; 4 percent of the amount borrowed will be sent to TERI to provide a repayment guarantee reserve and death and disability insurance coverage for the primary borrower in the amount of the loan.

Repayment of borrowed funds to Nellie Mae begins 45 days after the loan is made and may extend for up to 15 years after graduation; while the student is in school, interest only or interest plus principal payments may be made at the discretion of the primary borrower. A family borrowing \$12,000 in March, 1986 and repaying over 15 years would have been scheduled for payments of \$133.39 per month at the 10.6 percent interest rate then in effect. If an additional \$12,000 was borrowed each year at the same terms, the total monthly payment after four years would be \$533.58 for the \$48,000 borrowed.

**Massachusetts
Family
Education
Loan Program
(MFELP)**

The College has reserved limited funds which will be loaned by the Massachusetts Education Loan Authority (MELA) to credit-worthy, middle-income students and/or their families. Higher income families, with several dependents in college or other unusual circumstances, may also qualify. Up to 75 percent of the cost of attendance for a single year, or the total cost of tuition for four years (\$42,840 for July 1986), less the total amount of other education loans such as GSL or PLUS may be borrowed. Loan payments are made directly to MELA monthly (starting 45 days after the loan is made) over a 15-year period at an estimated annual rate of 10.75 percent. Payments may be estimated at \$11.80 per month for each \$1,000 borrowed.

**Other
Financing**

The loan programs described on pp. 43-44 were selected by Wellesley College from a variety of available alternatives. Additional loan plans are discussed in the Financial Aid section of this catalog. Many credit unions, banks, and other financial institutions offer trust, investment and loan programs; some are based on a security interest in the borrower's home or other assets; others rely on the borrower's credit worthiness alone. In some families, parents apply for the loan with the understanding that the student will assume responsibility for repaying part of it in future years. Many Wellesley students use skills and contacts developed at the College to earn a significant portion of their tuition through summer, winter break and term time employment. The Bursar and Associate Bursar will be happy to discuss possible avenues of financing with students and their families and other supporters to help them attain their educational goals.

Financial Aid

The Wellesley College program of financial aid opens educational opportunities to able students of diverse backgrounds, regardless of their financial resources. No entering first year student should be discouraged from applying to Wellesley because of the need for financial aid. At Wellesley, admission decisions are made without regard for financial need, and only after a student is admitted does the Financial Aid staff determine the amount of aid she will require. Approximately 65% of all Wellesley students receive aid from some source, 43% receive financial aid based on need from the College.

At Wellesley College financial aid is given solely because of demonstrated need. Amounts vary in size according to the resources of the individual and her family, and may equal or exceed the comprehensive College fee. Although aid is generally granted for one year at a time, the College expects to continue aid as needed throughout the student's four years, provided funds are available.

Determination of the amount of aid begins with examination of family financial resources. Using a national system of need analysis, modified to meet special needs, the Financial Aid staff establishes the amount the parents can reasonably be expected to contribute. The staff next looks at the amount the student herself — with summer earnings and a portion of accumulated savings and benefits — can contribute. The total of the parents' and the student's contributions is then subtracted from the student's budget which is comprised of the College fees, a \$1,000 book and personal allowance, and an allowance toward two low-cost round trips from her home area to Wellesley. The remainder, which equals the "financial need" of the student, is offered in aid.

Evaluations of all students' academic records are made at the end of each semester by the Academic Review Board. Eligibility for financial aid may be terminated or reinstated at each evaluation period. Records are maintained by the Academic Review Board. If a student is permitted to return to the College, the Academic Review Board has judged that she is making adequate progress toward the degree. No credit is associated with course incompleteness, course withdrawal, noncredit remedial courses or course repetition; therefore, these courses are not considered in progress toward the degree.

Under normal circumstances, a full-time undergraduate student completes the requirements for the B.A. degree in eight semesters. A student may submit an appeal to the Academic Review Board for additional time. The Academic Review Board will consider special circumstances and may grant up to 10 semesters for a full-

time student or up to 14 semesters for a part-time student. A student may request financial aid for semesters beyond the usual eight which have been approved by the Academic Review Board.

Most financial aid packages are a combination of three types of aid: work, loans, and grants.

Work

Generally, the first portion of a student's financial aid is met through jobs on and off campus, usually as part of Federal Work-Study Programs. Students are expected to devote approximately eight and one-half hours a week to their jobs, earning \$1,050 or \$1,100 a year.

Over 70% of Wellesley College students work on or off campus. The Office of Financial Aid is the center for student employment, a service open to all students, whether they are receiving aid or not. Financial aid students receive priority for on-campus jobs such as office work in academic and administrative departments. Off campus, students have worked in offices, stores, and restaurants.

Loans

The next portion of a student's financial aid, \$2,350, for first-year students, is met through low-interest loans. There are several kinds of loans available with different interest rates. In most cases a student is required first to apply for a Guaranteed Student Loan from a lending institution in her local area.

Repayment of Loans from the College

A student who has received a loan from the College has the obligation to repay the loan after withdrawal or graduation. Before she leaves the College she should make arrangements for an exit interview with the Bursar. At that time she will be notified of her responsibilities regarding the loan and will be given a repayment schedule.

Grants

The remaining portion of the student need is awarded in grants by the College from its own resources, or from the federal government through the Federal Supplemental Educational Opportunity Grants and Pell Grant Programs, or from outside agencies.

Students who are eligible for other federal or state grants are required to apply; if the student does not apply, the College will not replace the amount she would have received. In addition, whenever possible, students should seek grants from local programs, from educational foundations, and from other private sources.

Town Tuition Grants

Wellesley College offers ten Town Tuition Grants to residents of the Town of Wellesley who qualify for admission and whose parents or guardian live in the town. These students may live at home or on campus. Those who choose to live on campus may apply to the College for financial aid, and their applications will be reviewed in light of the same financial aid considerations presently applicable to all Wellesley students.

**ROTC
Scholarships**

ROTC programs offered at MIT are open to Wellesley students as part of the College's cross-registration program. Wellesley students may apply for scholarship aid from all services. Interested students should contact the appropriate service office at Building 20E, Massachusetts Institute of Technology, Cambridge, MA 02139, or call: Air Force, (617) 253-3755; Army, (617) 253-4471, or Navy, (617) 253-2991.

**Financial Aid
for Transfer
Students**

Financial aid funds are available to assist a limited number of transfer students. Those students with demonstrated need will be eligible to receive aid for the number of semesters determined by the Registrar as necessary for degree completion. If a transfer student does not receive a grant upon admission to the College, she will not qualify for a grant while she is at the College. It is possible, however, that she may receive work-study or loans.

**Financial Aid
for Continuing
Education
Students**

Financial Aid is available for Continuing Education students who are degree candidates. Funds are limited, and therefore the College may not be able to aid all C.E. applicants. Should a student enroll without the offer of Wellesley grant aid, the College may not guarantee that aid will be awarded in subsequent years.

A financial aid advisor is available to assist C.E. students in planning their budgets and in their efforts to obtain funds from outside sources. All C.E. applicants are encouraged to discuss their financial aid plans with a financial aid officer *before* applying for admission.

**Assistance
for Families
Not Eligible
for Aid**

Wellesley has special concern for the growing number of middle and upper income families who find it difficult to finance their daughters' education through current income. The services of the Office of Financial Aid are designed to assist all families, regardless of the need for aid.

For those families not eligible for aid, the College will assist in several ways. Wellesley will help any student find a job, on or off campus. The College will furnish information and advice on obtaining a Guaranteed Student Loan (every state in the country has such a program) or a Parent Loan for Undergraduate Students (PLUS, also called ALAS in some states). Three payment programs are offered by the College: a Semester Plan, a Deferred Plan, and a Prepaid Tuition Stabilization Plan. And a number of financing options: The Insured Tuition Payment Plan, Parent Loans to undergraduate students, the Wellesley Parent Loan Plan, the Massachusetts Family Education Loan Program, and Share, a supplemental Education Loan for families.

For Further Information	Detailed information on all the material summarized here is available in a booklet entitled <i>Financial Aid</i> . This booklet is sent to every student who requests this information.
Applying for Financial Aid	Each registered applicant for admission who is applying for financial aid must file four forms: the Wellesley College Application for Financial Aid, the Financial Aid Form of the College Scholarship Service, and signed copies of all pages and schedules of both the parents' and the student's latest federal income tax returns. Additional forms are required if parents are separated/divorced or self-employed.
Application Form	The Wellesley College Application for Financial Aid should be returned to the Director of Financial Aid, Box FA, Wellesley College, by November 1 for Early Decision applicants; February 1 for Regular Decision applicants and fall semester Transfer applicants; and November 15 for spring semester Transfer applicants.
Financial Aid Form	<p>This form is available in secondary schools, or may be obtained by writing to the College Scholarship Service, CN6300, Princeton, New Jersey 08540; or Box 380, Berkeley, California 94701. A copy can also be provided by the Director of Financial Aid if specifically requested by an applicant. The Financial Aid Form should be filed with the College Scholarship Service which will then forward a copy for confidential use to the college or colleges indicated on the form.</p> <p>The Financial Aid Form must be filed by February 1 for Regular Decision applicants and fall semester Transfer applicants; and by November 15 for spring semester Transfer applicants. Early Decision applicants must file a special financial aid form, the FAF Early Version which is mailed to students after their Wellesley financial aid application is received and must be filed by November 15. Early Decision applicants should also file the 1987-88 Financial Aid Form of the College Scholarship Service by February 1.</p>
Federal Income Tax Return	Parents of all financial aid applicants are required to submit copies of all pages and schedules of their most recent federal income tax returns. If a student enrolls at Wellesley College, parents are required to submit an IRS transcript of their latest federal income tax return. The transcript is forwarded directly to the College by the District IRS Office at the request of the parent on a form provided by the Financial Aid Office. Financial aid awards are not final until the IRS form is received.

Graduate Fellowships

A number of fellowships for graduate study are open to graduating seniors and graduates of Wellesley College, while others administered by Wellesley are open to women graduates of any American institution. Awards are usually made to applicants who plan full-time graduate study for the coming year. Preference in all cases, except for the Peggy Howard Fellowship, will be given to applicants who have not held one of these awards previously. Awards will be based on merit and need.

For Graduates of Wellesley College

Fellowships open to Wellesley College alumnae and graduating seniors are listed below.

Anne Louise Barrett Fellowship, preferably in music, and primarily for study or research in musical theory, composition, or in the history of music; abroad or in the United States.

Stipend: Up to \$3,000

Margaret Freeman Bowers Fellowship for a first year of study in the fields of social work, law, or public policy/public administration. Also eligible are MBA candidates with plans for a career in the field of social services. Preference will be given to candidates demonstrating financial need. Stipend: Up to \$1,000

Professor Elizabeth F. Fisher Fellowship for research or further study in geology or geography, including urban, environmental or ecological studies. Preference given to geology and geography. Stipend: Up to \$1,000

Ruth Ingersoll Goldmark Fellowship for graduate study in English Literature or English Composition or in the Classics.

Stipend: Up to \$1,000

Horton-Hallowell Fellowship for graduate study in any field, preferably in the last two years of candidacy for the Ph.D. degree, or its equivalent, or for private research of equivalent standard. Stipend: Up to \$4,000

Peggy Howard Fellowship in Economics, to provide financial aid for Wellesley students or alumnae continuing their study of economics. Administered by the economics faculty who may name one or two recipients depending on the income available.

Edna V. Moffett Fellowship for a young alumna, preferably for a first year of graduate study in history. Stipend: Up to \$2,500

Vida Dutton Scudder Fellowship for graduate study in the field of social science, political science, or literature.

Stipend: Up to \$2,000

Sarah Perry Wood Medical Fellowship for the study of medicine. Nonrenewable. Stipend: Up to \$6,000

Trustee Scholarships are awarded on a competitive basis to seniors who intend to pursue graduate studies. These scholarships are unrestricted as to field of study. The title Trustee Scholar is honorary and in cases of financial need stipends may be awarded to

the scholars or, if not needed by them, to alternates who need financial assistance. All applications and credentials are due by December 1. Recipients share the total annual stipend.

Stipend: Up to \$6,000

Fanny Bullock Workman Fellowship for graduate study in any field. Stipend: Up to \$3,000

Mary Elvira Stevens Traveling Fellowship for a full year of travel or study outside the United States. Any scholarly, artistic, or cultural purpose may be considered. Candidates must be at least 25 years of age on September 1 of the year in which the fellowship is first held. Applications may be obtained from the Secretary to the Stevens Fellowship Committee, Office of Financial Aid, and must be filed before December 1. Stipend: \$14,000

For Women
Graduates of
Other
Institutions and
Wellesley College

Some graduate fellowships for study at the institution of the candidate's choice are administered by Wellesley College and are open to alumnae of any American institution, including Wellesley.

Alice Freeman Palmer Fellowship for study or research abroad or in the United States. The holder must be no more than 26 years of age at the time of her appointment, and unmarried throughout the whole of her tenure. Non-Wellesley candidates should file through their institutions. Wellesley will accept no more than four applications from an institution. Stipend: Up to \$4,000

Mary McEwen Schimke Scholarship, a supplemental award for the purpose of affording relief from household and child care while pursuing graduate study. The award is made on the basis of scholarly expectation and identified need. The candidate must be over 30 years of age, currently engaged in graduate study in literature and/or history. Preference given to American Studies.

Stipend: Up to \$1,000

M. A. Cartland Shackford Medical Fellowship for the study of medicine with a view to general practice, not psychiatry.

Stipend: Up to \$3,500

Harriet A. Shaw Fellowship for study or research in music and allied arts, abroad or in the United States. Preference given to music candidates; undergraduate work in history of art required of other candidates. Stipend: Up to \$3,000

Information and application forms may be obtained from the Secretary to the Committee on Graduate Fellowships, Office of Financial Aid, Box GR, Wellesley College, Wellesley, Massachusetts 02181. Application forms for the Peggy Howard Fellowship may be obtained from the Economics Department, Wellesley College, Wellesley, Massachusetts 02181. The applications and supporting materials should be returned to the same address by April 1.

Applications and supporting materials for all other fellowships are due December 1.

The Academic Program



The Academic Program

The process of learning begins with the mind and motivation of the student herself. The most tempting array of courses and the most carefully planned requirements alone will not guarantee the growth of an educated mind. The academic experience is designed for the student who seeks a broad acquaintance with the many and diverse fields of human inquiry as well as the opportunity to explore her personal intellectual interests in depth. It provides for the acquisition of knowledge and of the skills appropriate to the liberal arts but above all it is responsive to the student who genuinely wishes to acquire the habit of learning. It seeks to stimulate the mind, refine the eye and enlarge the capacity for free, independent and discriminating choice.

The Curriculum

The curriculum at Wellesley is structured to provide strong guidance and to allow, at the same time, great personal choice. Central to the curriculum is the concept of diversity, the concept that the student should pursue a number of disciplines during her four years at the College. Accordingly, by the time the Bachelor of Arts degree is earned, she should be acquainted with the main fields of human interest, capable of integrating knowledge from various fields, and prepared for continuous scholarly and personal growth. In her major field, the student is expected to demonstrate maturity of thought, acquaintance with recognized authorities in the field, and general competence in dealing with sources of research or analysis.

Academic Advising

At Wellesley academic advising for the first year student and sophomore classes is the responsibility of the class dean. The class dean is a central source of information about degree requirements, academic legislation, and resources available at the College to help students achieve their academic goals. She advises students about course selections and sequences, and she is available throughout a student's years at Wellesley for consultation about matters of more general intellectual and personal concern.

The advising of juniors and seniors is shared by faculty and class deans. This arrangement provides for systematic and equitable supervision of each student's progress toward the B.A. degree. In addition, it has the double benefit of specialized advice from faculty in the major field, and objective and detailed examination of the student's overall program.

**Academic
Assistance**

In addition to the regular office hours all instructors hold for students needing extra help, peer tutoring is available in the Study Center located in the Margaret Clapp Library. Peer tutors, called A+ Advisors, are trained in study skills and time management in addition to being well-prepared to tutor in specific subjects. An A+ advisor lives in each residence hall. She conducts workshops on study skills, test-taking, etc. through the semester and serves as a resource person on matters of academic policy.

A noncredit reading course and reading workshops are offered several times during the semester.

**Requirements
for Degree of
Bachelor of
Arts**

Each student is responsible for meeting all degree requirements and for ensuring that the Registrar's Office has received all credentials. Each candidate for the degree of Bachelor of Arts is required to complete 32 units of academic work at a C average or better. Each semester course is assigned one unit of credit. A unit of credit is equivalent to four semester-hours or six quarter-hours. The normal period of time in which to earn the degree is four years and a normal program of study includes from three to five courses a semester. First year students are encouraged to carry a maximum of four courses each semester, but upperclass students may take five.

Courses are classified in Grades I, II, and III. Introductory courses are numbered 100-199 (Grade I); intermediate courses, 200-299 (Grade II); advanced courses, 300-399 (Grade III). Each student must include in her program at least four units of Grade III work, at least two of which shall be in the major. The program in the senior year may not include more units of Grade I than of Grade III work, and at least two must be Grade III. Directions for election of the major vary with the department. Please see departmental listings for specific major requirements.

**Distribution
Requirements**

In order to provide students with as much flexibility as possible, Wellesley requires no specific courses. To ensure, however, that students gain insight and awareness in areas outside their own major fields, the College does require that they elect three semester courses in each of three academic areas as part of the 32 units required for graduation. (Courses numbered 350 — Research or Individual Study — do not satisfy this requirement.) The three groups of academic disciplines are:

**GROUP A
Literature,
Foreign
Languages, Art,
and Music**

Three units chosen from courses in Art, Chinese, English, French, German, Greek and Latin, Hebrew, Italian, Japanese, Music, Russian, Spanish, Theatre Studies; or from certain courses offered by the Department of Black Studies and from those extradepartmental literature courses which are designated as fulfilling the requirement in Group A.

GROUP B
Social Science,
Religion,
Philosophy, and
Education

Group B¹
One or two units chosen from courses in the Departments of History, Philosophy, Religion, and courses offered by the Departments of Black Studies, Education and the Women's Studies Program in these fields and

Group B²
One or two units chosen from courses in the Departments of Anthropology, Economics, Political Science, Psychology, Sociology, and courses offered by the Departments of Black Studies, Education and the Women's Studies Program in these fields.

GROUP C
Science and
Mathematics

Three units, at least one of which shall be a course with laboratory, chosen from courses offered in the Departments of Astronomy, Biological Sciences, Chemistry, Geology, Mathematics, Physics and courses in Computer Science above the Grade I level.

**Foreign
Language
Requirement**

Before the beginning of the senior year, students must exhibit a degree of proficiency in the use of one foreign language, either ancient or modern. Many students fulfill this requirement by passing one of the language tests offered by the College Board. Wellesley requires a score of 610 or better on the College Board Achievement Test, or a score of at least 3 on the Advanced Placement Examination (AP). This requirement can also be met by the completion of two units of language study at the second year college level or one unit of language study above the second year college level.

Second Year College Level Courses	
Chinese:	201 (1-2), 202 (1-2)
French:	111-122 (1-2), or 121-122 (1-2) or 141-142 (1-2)
German:	101-103 (1-2), or 102-103 (1-2) or 104-105 (1-2)
Greek:	201 (1) - 205 (2)
Hebrew:	(see Religion Department), 299 (1-2)
Italian:	202 (1), 203 (2), 205 (2)
Japanese:	207
Latin:	200 (1) - 201 (2) or 207 (2)
Russian:	200 (1-2), 215 (1)
Spanish:	102 (1-2)

Students may take introductory courses in only two modern foreign languages.

Fulfillment of the foreign language requirement through work done at another institution must be approved by the appropriate department. A student whose native language is not English will be exempted from this requirement, subject to approval of the Class Dean and the Academic Review Board.

Writing Requirement

Since September 1983, each entering student has been required to complete one semester of expository writing in her first year. Writing courses (numbered 125) are offered in the Department of English and in a number of other departments. These courses are described under the Writing Program. Transfer and Continuing Education students who have not fulfilled a similar requirement must also complete one semester of expository writing, either a Writing 125 course or English 200.

Other Requirements

Students are expected to use acceptable standards of spoken and written English in their college work. Special assistance in English, mathematics, and other basic and special skills is offered at the College.

In addition, all students must complete the physical education requirement described on p. 192 for which no academic credit is given.

Preparation for Engineering

Students interested in mathematics, physics, chemistry, or biology can apply these interests in a very practical way through engineering, an expanding field for women.

Engineering can be pursued at Wellesley through the cross-registration program with MIT. Wellesley students can prepare for graduate study in engineering by combining courses in engineering at MIT with their Wellesley science major. Students interested in an undergraduate engineering degree might try to qualify for the Double Degree Program. See p. 63.

Students interested in engineering should take mathematics and physics at Wellesley in their first year in preparation for MIT courses. Information concerning possible fields, prerequisites and contact persons at MIT is available through the Office of the Class Deans.

Preparation for Law School

The prelaw student should develop three basic competencies: skill in analysis and reasoning, effective writing and speaking, and breadth of understanding of the diverse factors which make up the community in which the legal system functions. These competencies can be developed in any field in which the student chooses to major, whether in the social sciences, the humanities, or in the natural sciences. Law schools do not specify particular major fields or particular courses of study for admission.

Preparation for Medical School

Medical, dental and veterinarian schools require special undergraduate preparation. Students should consult as early as possible with the Premedical Advisory Committee to plan their academic preparation to meet their individual needs and interests. Appointments can be made with the premedical secretary in the Science Center.

In general, most health profession schools require two units of English and two units each of the following science courses (with lab): Introductory Biology, Introductory Chemistry, Organic Chemistry, and Physics. Many schools also require Mathematics, in some cases two units of Calculus, and additional science courses. Veterinary schools frequently require courses such as speech, technical writing, animal nutrition, genetics, biochemistry, etc. Requirements vary and catalogues of individual schools should be consulted.

All science requirements should be completed before taking the Medical College Admission Test (MCAT) or the Dental Admission Test (DAT), which are taken approximately 16 months before entering medical or dental school.

The Major

Students may choose from among 28 departmental majors, 15 interdepartmental majors — American Studies, Architecture, Biological Chemistry, Chinese Studies, Classical Civilization, Classical and Near Eastern Archaeology, East Asian Studies, French Studies, German Studies, Italian Culture, Jewish Studies, Language Studies, Medieval/Renaissance Studies, Psychobiology, and Women's Studies — or they may design an individual major. Of the 32 units required for graduation, at least eight are to be elected in the major, and at least 18 must be elected outside of any one department.

Students who are interested in an individual major submit a plan of study to two faculty members from different departments. The plan should include four units in one department above the introductory level. The program for the individual major is subject to the approval of the Committee on Curriculum and Instruction. Some students wish to center their studies upon an area, a period, or a subject which crosses conventional departmental lines. Examples of possible area studies include Latin American Studies, Russian Studies; of periods, the Middle Ages, the Renaissance; of subjects, Comparative Literature, Cognitive Science, International Relations. A model for the way an individual major might be constructed is provided in the listing of majors under "Cognitive Science."

In the second semester of the sophomore year each student elects a major field and prepares for the Registrar a statement of the courses to be included in the major. Later revisions may be made with the approval of the chairman of the major department; the director of the interdepartmental major; or in the case of the individual major, with the consent of the student's advisors and the Committee on Curriculum and Instruction. Any revisions must be presented to the Registrar not later than the second semester of the junior year. Directions for Election of the major vary. See departmental listings for specific requirements for the major.

Academic Policies & Procedures

The academic policies and procedures of the College have been subject to continuous change and examination throughout the College history, responding to changes in student life styles and innovations in the curriculum. The policies and procedures that govern most routine aspects of academic life are described below.

Academic Standards

Academic standards at Wellesley are high, and students take full responsibility for attending classes, submitting required work on time, and appearing for examinations. If students have difficulties with course work, become ill, or have other problems which interfere with their academic work, they should consult with their class deans for assistance in making special arrangements for their studies. Tutoring and programs in study skills are offered through the Academic Assistance Program.

Students are expected to maintain at least a C average throughout their college careers. At the end of each semester each student's record is reviewed, and appointments with the Class Dean are arranged if needed. The College tries to provide the appropriate support services to students in difficulty. Students who show consistent effort are rarely asked to leave the College.

Academic Review Board

The Academic Review Board is the principal body for review of academic legislation and for overseeing each student's academic progress. Chaired by the Dean of Students, the Board is composed of the class deans, the Dean of Continuing Education, and seven elected faculty and student representatives. The student members of the Academic Review Board do not participate in discussions of individual students' standing, but they do contribute to discussions of academic policy and of student requests for exceptions to regulations. The Board researches and recommends changes in academic policy and is also responsible for proposing an annual academic calendar. Dates of Academic Review Board meetings are posted in the Registrar's Office. A student who wishes to submit a petition to the Academic Review Board should do so

in consultation with her Class Dean. She should deliver her petition, in writing, at least one week before the petition is to be considered by the Board.

**Credit for
Advanced
Placement
Examinations**

Students entering under the Advanced Placement Program of the College Board, and who make the scores specified by Wellesley College, will receive credit toward the B.A. degree, provided they do not register in college for courses which cover substantially the same material as those for which they have received Advanced Placement credit. Two units of credit will be given for each AP examination in which a student received a grade of 4 or 5 with the following exceptions: one unit of credit will be given for the Latin 4 examination. Students with scores of 4 or 5 on the Mathematics AB examination, or three on the BC examination receive one unit of credit. Those entering with scores of 4 or 5 on the Mathematics BC examination receive two units of credit. Not more than two units may be offered for credit in any one department. Note: the taking of a course deemed equivalent to one for which credit has been granted will nullify the credit previously awarded.

**Credit for
Other
Academic Work**

Of the 32 units required for the degree of Bachelor of Arts, a student may earn a maximum of 16 units through a combination of the following: AP examinations (no more than eight); courses taken at another institution during the summer or the academic year; or study independent of Wellesley courses which is then evaluated by examination by a Wellesley department. (See Examinations.) Four units may be earned in summer school, or by a combination of summer school and summer independent study. No more than two units may be earned for summer independent study. Eight units, in addition to summer school, may be earned through courses taken at another institution. Students, including transfer students, must complete 16 units at Wellesley. Candidates for the B.A. degree in the program for Continuing Education must complete a minimum of eight units of work at the College.

Credit may be given for a liberal arts course taken at an accredited institution for which prior approval has been obtained. Credit will be given only for a course in which a grade of C or better is earned. Students should not take a course on a credit/noncredit or pass/fail basis. Students must request that an official transcript be sent to the Wellesley College Registrar's Office.

**Exemption
from Required
Studies**

Students may be exempted from any of the studies required for the degree, provided they can demonstrate to the department concerned a reasonable competence in the elements of the course. Exemption from any of the studies required does not affect the general requirement for completion of 32 units of credit. It does, however, make it possible for some students to select more advanced courses earlier in their college careers.

Such exemption may be achieved in one of two ways: a score of 4 (Honors) or 5 (High Honors) on the College Board AP tests, or passing a special exemption examination. Permission for the exemption examination must be obtained from the chairman of the department concerned. In addition to the evidence offered by the examination, some departments may require the student to present a paper or an acceptable laboratory notebook.

**Research or
Individual
Study**

Each academic department provides the opportunity for qualified students to undertake a program of individual study directed by a member of the faculty. Under this program, an eligible student may undertake a research project or a program of reading in a particular field. The results of this work normally are presented in a final report or in a series of short essays. The conditions for such work are described under the course numbered 350 in each department. Wellesley offers further opportunities for research and individual study. (See Honors in the Major Field.)

**Credit for
Summer School
and Summer
Independent
Study**

Four units of credit may be earned through summer school and/or independent study. Some students undertake planned programs of summer independent study which they have designed with members of the faculty and their class dean. Two units may be earned in this way. Other students attend summer school. The amount of summer school credit allowed toward the degree is limited to four units, and is not automatic. Students should consult their class deans before enrolling in summer school courses. In addition, students must get approval for summer school courses first from the Registrar for the amount of credit, and then from department chairmen for course content. Approval forms are available in the Registrar's Office. (A summer school course must be equivalent to four semester-hours or six quarter-hours in order to earn one full unit of Wellesley credit.)

Grading System

Students have the option of electing courses on a letter or nonletter grading system. At the beginning of the eighth week of a semester, students notify the Registrar and their instructor whether they plan to take a course for a letter grade or on the credit/non-credit basis. Credit is given to students who have attained a satisfactory familiarity with the content of a course and have demonstrated ability to use this knowledge in a competent manner; this is equivalent to a Grade of C or better. If credit is not earned, the course does not appear on the student's permanent record.

Examinations

An examination period occurs at the end of each semester. Within this period, students may devise their own examination schedules for the majority of courses. Examinations are scheduled for some art, music, and foreign language courses which require audiovisual equipment. Special examinations are offered in September to qualified students to earn credit for work done independently, for admission to advanced courses without the stated prerequisites, and for exemption from required studies.

Students who wish credit for work done independently in the summer should consult the appropriate department and the class dean, and should apply to the Registrar at least a month in advance for a special examination to be given at the beginning of the college year.

Examinations may be taken for admission to a more advanced course, for exemption from the required studies in Groups A, B, and C, and in some instances for credit. Examinations taken for credit and passed with a grade of C or better also count for advanced placement and/or exemption. Examinations passed for advanced placement may also count for exemption. Examinations taken solely for the purpose of exemption from required studies do not count for credit. However, the transcript does include a record of the number of credits completed as well as the number of credits attempted.

Transcripts and Grade Reports

Official transcripts may be ordered in writing from the Office of the Registrar. The request for transcript should include the name and address of the person to whom the transcript is to be sent, the name by which the person was known as a student at Wellesley, and the years of attendance at the College. There is a charge of \$2 for each transcript, and this fee should accompany the request. Transcripts may not be issued if a student has an outstanding bill at the Bursar's Office.

Grade reports are issued to students at the end of each semester. Grade reports for the first semester are available at the beginning of the second semester and are delivered to the residence halls. Grade reports for the second semester are mailed to the students' home addresses in June.

Registration for Courses

All returning students must register in April for the courses they select for the fall semester, and in November for the spring semester. Upon returning to college at the start of each semester, the student will be issued a schedule card of her classes. All changes to this schedule must be recorded in the Registrar's Office by the end of the first week of classes. A student will not receive credit for a course unless she has registered for it, and a student who has registered for a course will remain registered unless she takes formal action to drop it.

Any conflicts in scheduling must be reported to the Registrar's Office immediately. A student is not permitted to take a course if it conflicts with any other course on her schedule.

**Adding or
Dropping
Courses**

Add/Drop cards are available from the Registrar's Office during the first week of classes. A student may submit only one Add/Drop card, indicating on it any changes in her schedule. New courses must be added by the end of the first week of classes. A course may be dropped at any time through the last day of classes. Permission is required from the department chairman or the major advisor if a student wishes to drop a course which affects the major. If a course is dropped, before the beginning of the eighth week of classes, it will not appear on a student's record. Students are advised to consult with their class dean when making any changes in their program.

**Auditing
Courses**

A student who wishes to attend a class as a regular visitor must have the permission of the instructor. Auditors may not submit work to the instructor for criticism, and audited courses will not be considered for credit.

Acceleration

A few students complete all the requirements for the degree in less than the usual eight semesters. After two semesters at Wellesley, students who wish to accelerate should consult their deans and then write a letter to the Academic Review Board, petitioning to fulfill the requirements in less than the normal period of time.

The petition should include the month and year in which the degree requirements will be fulfilled, and all units which will be counted toward the degree.

Normally, a plan to accelerate must include eight units at Wellesley in two consecutive semesters during the junior and senior years. In accumulating units in addition to courses taken at Wellesley, an accelerating student may count:

1

Advanced Placement credit (no more than eight units);

2

a maximum of four units earned in summer school; and

3

a maximum of two units of college or university credit earned prior to graduation from secondary school, which is not included in the units of secondary school work presented for admission and which does not appear on the secondary school transcript.

An accelerating student must maintain at least a C average at all times.

Leave of Absence	<p>Recognizing that many students benefit educationally if they interrupt the normal sequence of four continuous years at Wellesley, the College has established a policy for temporary leaves of absence. Leaves may be taken for as short a period as one semester or as long as two years, and for a variety of reasons which may include study at another institution, work, travel, or other activities which meet personal needs. Application for leave of absence may be made to the class dean or Dean of Continuing Education at any time after a student has completed at least one semester at Wellesley. First year students who have completed only one semester may remain on leave for a maximum of three semesters. A student who goes on leave of absence cannot remain in residence on campus more than 48 hours after the effective date of leave.</p> <p>To obtain permission to spend the year at another institution as nonmatriculated students or guests, students submit a detailed plan to the class dean or advisor and, if a major has been chosen, to that department. The plan should list the course of study for the year and justify its relationship to the four-year program. No more than eight units of credit taken during an academic year at another institution while a student is on leave may be counted toward the Wellesley degree.</p>
Voluntary Withdrawal	<p>Students who plan to withdraw must inform the class dean and sign an official withdrawal form. The official date of the withdrawal is the date agreed upon by the student and the class dean and written on the withdrawal card which is signed by the class dean. The withdrawal date is important in order to compute costs and refunds. (See Refund Policy p. 38.) Students who have officially withdrawn from the College cannot remain in residence on campus more than 48 hours after the effective date of withdrawal.</p>
Required Withdrawal	<p>The College reserves the right to require the withdrawal of any student whose academic work falls below its standards, who violates its rules and regulations or the rights of others, or whose continuing presence constitutes a risk to the health, safety, or general well-being of the College community or herself. In addition, the College may require the withdrawal of any student who fails to meet financial obligations to the College.</p>
Readmission	<p>A student who has withdrawn from the College and wishes to return should apply to the Office of the Dean of Students for the appropriate forms. Readmission will be considered in the light of the reasons for withdrawal and reapplication, and in the case of resident students, available residence hall space. A nonrefundable fee of \$15 must accompany the application form for readmission.</p>

Special Academic Programs

The traditional four-year curriculum offered at Wellesley is expanded by many special academic programs. Some are administered by the College and some are programs run by other institutions in which Wellesley students may participate. Students may participate in some while in residence at the College; others involve living at other colleges or abroad for a semester or a year.

First Year Student- Sophomore Colloquia

These courses are designed for first year students and sophomores to undertake concentrated study of a significant, well-defined topic. They offer students the opportunity to work in small groups in association with individual faculty members. They are similar to advanced seminars in method and approach in that they stress discussion, independent work, and oral and written presentations.

Cross- Registration Program with the Massachusetts Institute of Technology

A program of cross-registration of students at Wellesley and the Massachusetts Institute of Technology was officially inaugurated in 1968-69. The program allows students to elect courses at the other institution, and extends the diversity of educational experiences available in the curricula and in the environments of both.

A Wellesley student interested in exploring the possibilities of electing specific courses at MIT should consult the Exchange Coordinator, her department advisor, or the appropriate exchange program faculty advisor. Registration in MIT courses takes place each semester in the MIT Exchange Office. Students must register with the Wellesley and MIT Exchange Offices and the Wellesley Registrar's Office before they can be considered officially registered at MIT. Students must follow the instruction sheet carefully to ensure that they register for courses that are equivalent in credit to Wellesley courses.

Wellesley Double Degree Program

Wellesley offers a Double Degree Program which enables Wellesley students who are accepted to MIT as transfer students to earn a B.A. degree from Wellesley and a B.S. degree from MIT over the course of five years. Students fulfill the requirements for a major at both institutions. Interested Wellesley students apply for transfer admission to MIT at the end of their sophomore year. They are encouraged to consider any of the 23 courses of study offered at MIT but advised that access to a given department could at times be limited for transfer students. Wellesley applicants are subject to the same admissions criteria and financial aid policies used by MIT for all other college transfer applicants.

Accepted students enroll at MIT after they have completed their junior year at Wellesley. During this “bridge year” students have assigned major advisors at both institutions so that they can plan a program which will advance their work toward both degrees. During the fourth and fifth years students enroll at MIT. The existing Wellesley/MIT Exchange permits cross-registration throughout the five year period; this enables students to integrate their two courses of study more completely.

**Cross-
Registration
Program with
Brandeis
University**

Wellesley has established an experimental cross-registration program with Brandeis University. Students can register in a limited number of departments at the other institution. Wellesley students will be able to take courses at Brandeis in the following areas: Anthropology, Biology, Chemistry, Classical and Oriental Studies, Economics, Philosophy, Political Science (Politics), Russian, Spanish, Women's Studies, Psychology and Linguistics, Near Eastern and Judaic Studies, Theatre Arts and Legal Studies. Courses must be approved by the relevant Wellesley department for transfer credit.

**The Twelve
College
Exchange
Program**

Wellesley belongs to a consortium which includes Amherst, Bowdoin, Connecticut College, Dartmouth, Mount Holyoke, Smith, Trinity, Vassar, Wesleyan, Wheaton, and Williams. Two one-semester programs associated with the Twelve College Exchange are the National Theater Institute in Waterford, Connecticut, and the Williams Mystic Seaport Program in American Maritime Studies. Students in good standing may apply through the Office of the First Year Student Dean for a semester or full academic year in residence at any of the member institutions. The number of places is limited and admission is competitive.

Students must request that transcripts be sent to the Registrar's Office to receive credit for work done away from Wellesley.

**The Wellesley-
Spelman
Exchange
Program**

Wellesley maintains a student exchange program with Spelman College in Atlanta, Georgia, a distinguished black liberal arts college for women.

The program is open to students in their junior or senior year, with a maximum enrollment of four students per year at each institution. Students apply through the Office of the First Year Student Dean.

**The Wellesley-
Mills Exchange
Program**

Wellesley maintains an exchange program with Mills College, a small women's college in Oakland, California, which has a cross-registration program with the University of California at Berkeley. Students apply through the Office of the Exchange Coordinator.

Study Abroad

Students may apply for admission for their junior year to programs and universities overseas, not only in Europe but in almost all parts of the world. By studying at respected universities in other countries, students gain new insights into the cultural wealth of other nations and a new perspective on their studies. Some scholarship money is available to students eligible for financial aid. The Slater Fund provides scholarships for semester and academic year study, in Europe, while the Waddell Fund offers money to students going to Africa or the Caribbean during the academic year or the summer. In addition, there is the Stecher Fund for the study of art abroad. This money is used for semester, year and summer programs, as well as for the January Art Department trip to Italy. Finally, there is a fund for study in East Asia during the academic year.

The selection of recipients for awards is made early in the second semester of the sophomore year on the basis of academic qualifications and faculty recommendations. The amount of each individual award is determined according to need. Information about these awards may be obtained from the Office of Foreign Study.

The Office of Foreign Study helps students with individual plans for study abroad, for example, applications for direct enrollment as visiting students in British universities. Undergraduates with strong background in their majors may apply to the Foreign Study Committee for places at both Cambridge University and Oxford University.

Wellesley College administers programs in Aix-en-Provence, France, and in Konstanz, West Germany. The College also shares in the governance of a program in Córdoba, Spain.

Students who are interested in spending the junior year abroad should consult their class dean and the Study Abroad Advisor during their first year of college, if possible, to ensure completion of Wellesley eligibility requirements. No more than eight units of credit may be earned at another institution during a one-year leave of absence.

Students must request that transcripts be sent to the Registrar's Office in order to receive credit for study done abroad.

Summer Study Abroad

Students planning summer study in foreign countries should consult the Office of Foreign Study. Wellesley awards Stecher Summer Scholarships for study of art. First consideration is given to applicants whose summer studies are related to honors projects approved for the senior year. Waddell Summer Scholarships provide opportunities for students wishing to study in Africa or the Caribbean.

The Mayling Soong Summer Scholarship for study, either within the U.S. or abroad, of an East Asian language is available for sophomores and juniors. The Women's Studies Program funds two summer internships with women's organizations, either in the U.S. or overseas. Eligibility is limited to juniors and seniors who have taken at least one Women's Studies course.

An application for a Stecher or a Waddell Scholarship requires the support of the student's major department and a statement from the Director of Financial Aid showing what funds are needed to supplement the student's financial resources.

Summer Internships

The College sponsors a Washington Summer Internship Program which provides a unique opportunity for students to learn about the national government through direct participation in political activity. Interested juniors may apply for 16 available summer internships, in governmental and nongovernmental offices. Interns hold full-time jobs for ten weeks and also participate in evening seminars with guest speakers on governmental or political problems. Job assignments are made according to the interest of the student and the potential for learning. Recent assignments have included positions in congressional offices, in the Department of Justice, in the International Trade Administration, with the Federal Reserve Board, in the Office of the President, and with a major broadcasting system. Salaries are offered in some of these positions; the College provides stipends for students who hold nonsalaried positions.

In addition, the Wellesley Urban Politics Summer Internship Program offers juniors the opportunity to focus on some of the dilemmas of contemporary urban life. Students participating in this program spend ten weeks working for government agencies or private organizations in Los Angeles. Interns attend seminars and other meetings designed to stimulate analytical thinking about politics, government institutions, and public policy-making. Interns receive a stipend from the College.

Community Involvement

Wellesley students can become involved in the Greater Boston community in a variety of ways. Some students choose to work in communities where they can participate in legal aid, tutoring, and health services, or church work. Others work with the City of Boston or the Town of Wellesley in various departments.

Credit may be given for supervised field work as a research component of some courses or independent study; in other instances, experience in the community forms part of the required work of courses dealing with social, political, or economic issues. Generally, students become involved in community work for many reasons besides the possibility of earning academic credit.

Academic Distinctions

To give recognition for superior or advanced work, either upon graduation or during the student's career, the College confers a number of academic distinctions.

Departmental Honors

Students who have shown marked excellence and an unusual degree of independence in their work may be invited to participate in the Honors Program, based on their record in the major field. Under this program, an eligible student may be invited to undertake independent research or special study which will be supervised by a member of the faculty. In several departments, options for general examinations, special honors seminars, and opportunities to assist faculty in teaching introductory and intermediate level courses are available to honors candidates. The successful completion of the work and of an oral honors examination leads to the award of Departmental Honors.

Other Academic Distinctions

The College names to First Year Student Distinction those students who maintain high academic standing during the first year. Wellesley College Scholars and Durant Scholars are named at Commencement, based on scholastic achievement after the first year. Students with an honors average of 3.33 or higher graduate as Wellesley College Scholars cum laude; those with an average of 3.67 or higher are Durant Scholars magna cum laude; students with a 3.90 or higher average are Durant Scholars summa cum laude.

Juniors and seniors are elected to membership in the Eta of Massachusetts chapter of Phi Beta Kappa on the basis of their total academic achievement in college. Seniors who are majoring in the sciences may be elected to associate membership in the Wellesley chapter of Sigma Xi.

On recommendation of the faculty, the trustees award the title of Trustee Scholar to four seniors who intend to pursue graduate studies. The awards are made on a competitive basis; the title is honorary. In cases of financial need, stipends are awarded to the Scholars or, if not required by them, to alternates who need financial assistance. Applications and supporting credentials should be sent to the Secretary to the Committee on Graduate Fellowships by January 3.

Certain prizes have been established at the College for the recognition of excellence in a particular field. The selection of the recipient is made by the appropriate academic department; each award carries a small stipend or gift and usually bears the name of the donor or the person honored.

**Honors
Awarded,
1986**

In the Class of 1986, 93 students achieved the highest academic standing and were named Durant Scholars, 18 of those students were graduated summa cum laude, 75 were graduated magna cum laude; an additional 225 students won recognition as Wellesley College Scholars — cum laude for high academic achievement. The names of members of the Class of 1986 who were awarded other honors and prizes appear below.

**Departmental
Honors**

Lisa Virginia Adams, <i>Philosophy</i>	Amy Lynn Grice, <i>Biological Sciences</i>
Maria Luisa Adelfio, <i>Architecture</i>	Kristine Marie Harris, <i>English</i>
Laurie Antonik, <i>Biological Sciences</i>	Marjorie Ann Harris, <i>Economics</i>
Juliet Rachel Asher, <i>Biological Chemistry</i>	Julie Ann Hastings, <i>Anthropology</i>
Carole Beth Balin, <i>History</i>	Tamara Lynn Hendrickson, <i>Physics</i>
Rachel Faye Bruno, <i>Psychobiology</i>	Maria Belen Hermida Rodriguez, <i>Architecture</i>
Jeanne Marie Coleman, <i>Chemistry</i>	Elizabeth Heron, <i>Computer Science</i>
Celeste Florence Como, <i>English</i>	Renata Bianca Hesse, <i>Political Science</i>
Allison Hilary Cook, <i>Spanish</i>	Stephanie Marshall Hoopes, <i>Political Science</i>
Melissa Marguerite Cook, <i>English</i>	Margat Eileen Hoppe, <i>Chemistry</i>
Bridget Elisabeth Coughlin, <i>Anthropology</i>	Sheila Tze-Chia Huang, <i>Biological Chemistry</i>
Catherine Ruth Davidson, <i>Art History</i>	Sherrie Ann Inness, <i>English</i>
Deborah Rae Davies, <i>Greek</i>	Sari Rebecca Kalin, <i>Psychobiology</i>
Marisa DeRienzo, <i>Language Studies</i>	Maria Karahalas, <i>Economics</i>
Stephanie Ann Dobranski, <i>Philosophy</i>	Jin Sun Kim, <i>Psychology</i>
Jean Margaret Dunlavy, <i>English Language American Literature</i>	Sue Kim, <i>Biological Chemistry</i>
Annette Simone Elton, <i>Biological Sciences</i>	Christine Veronica Kimball, <i>Geology</i>
Lynn Rachel Goldsmith, <i>Psychology</i>	Virginia Louise Kindred, <i>Architecture</i>
Patricia Dianne Grajcar, <i>Art History</i>	Elise Marie Kunz, <i>Philosophy</i>
Anna Grassini, <i>Political Science</i>	Marian Jinnie Kwon, <i>Studio Art</i>

Mary Hannah Lauck, <i>Political Science</i>	Carol Busch Pobst, <i>Greek</i>
Leslie Edna LeBarron, <i>Language Studies</i>	Ruth Elizabeth Randolph, <i>Studio Art</i>
Jane Elizabeth Lee, <i>Philosophy</i>	Moirra Gail Ratchford, <i>Political Science</i>
Rona Lynn Leff, <i>Psychology</i>	Whitney Elizabeth Reese, <i>Biological Chemistry</i>
Beth Christine Lindblom, <i>Medieval/Renaissance Studies</i>	Andrea Jeanne Robertson, <i>Psychobiology</i>
Margaret Lorraine Loud, <i>Political Science</i>	Pamela Robertson, <i>English</i>
Catherine Edna Marvel, <i>English</i>	Deborah Kathryn Rodday, <i>Studio Art</i>
Lisa Gay Massaro, <i>Political Science</i>	Andrea Barbra Saliba, <i>Philosophy</i>
Carolyn Lahr Maxwell, <i>Art History</i>	Sibylle Amelia Beatrix Schach von Wittenau, <i>Economics</i>
Annyce Stokes Mayer, <i>Biology</i>	Kathryn Alison Schechter <i>Religion</i>
Jennifer Suzanne Menetrez, <i>Chemistry</i>	Maria Louise Schmidt <i>Political Science</i>
Kathleen Maura Miskiewicz, <i>American Studies</i>	Laila Schulmeisters <i>Studio Art</i>
Elizabeth Jane Murphy, <i>Chemistry</i>	DeAvian Twinkle-LaTrail Shipes <i>Philosophy</i>
Jennifer Carlyn Nash, <i>English</i>	Anvita Sinha <i>Chemistry</i>
Jessica Neary, <i>Studio Art</i>	Susan Elizabeth Snyder <i>Biological Sciences</i>
Sara Elizabeth Alexandra Nesselhof, <i>Psychobiology</i>	Beverly Hope Sobelman <i>Mathematics</i>
Laurie-Ann Nessralla, <i>Biological Sciences</i>	Meredith Ann Spector <i>Chinese</i>
Erika Hallett Newton, <i>Psychobiology</i>	Lisa Dante Spetter <i>Psychology</i>
Christa Frances Nordlund, <i>French</i>	Carrie Ruth Swigart <i>Biological Sciences</i>
Maria Carmen Utzurum Pak, <i>Psychology</i>	Kimiko Takeda <i>Political Science</i>
Lee Young Park, <i>Chemistry</i>	Elizabeth Anne Thorne <i>Philosophy</i>
Susan Mary Patterson, <i>French</i>	Marion Kelly Underwood <i>Psychology</i>
Maria Achilles Pelidis, <i>Biological Chemistry</i>	Dieu-Thu Thi Vo <i>Biophysics</i>
Elizabeth Anne Phelan, <i>French</i>	Lori Miriam Wallach <i>Political Science</i>

	Ann DeMuth Webster <i>Anthropology</i> Margaret Reid Wellensiek <i>Geology</i> Mary-Ann Winkelmes <i>Art History</i>	Eleanor Elizabeth Wittrup <i>Philosophy</i> Alexandra Gabrielle Woods <i>Philosophy</i>
Phi Beta Kappa Class of 1986	Laurie Jane Antonik Carole Beth Balin Lois Bienstock Jeanne Marie Bilbao Kiendel Suzanne Burritt Kristin Frances Butcher Jean Vogdes Callahan Claudia Castañeda Rey Rosa Jeanne Marie Coleman Celeste Florence Como Deborah Rae Davies Kathryn Dana Ellis Barbara Jill Goldner Lynn Rachel Goldsmith Sabra Beth Goldstein Michele Anne Gorinac Anna Grassini Jennifer Karen Green Rachel Griffin Ambreen Hai Lorraine Eleanor Hanson Trina Shahina Haque Pamela Patricia Heacock Elizabeth Heron Renata Bianca Hesse Margat Eileen Hoppe Meg-Anne Donnell Howard Deborah Lynn Howe Sheila Tze-Chia Huang Sophie Elizabeth Huntington- Whiteley Anne-Marie Imbornoni Linda Ellen Kanarvogel Virginia Louise Kindred	Mary Hannah Lauck Rona Lynn Leff Rachel Greil Lefkowitz Beth Christine Lindblom Mary Dominique Long Claire Chi-ah Lyu Gayana Karen Marguerian Elizabeth Richmond McDevitt Regan Margaret McDonald Lynn Manuela Menegon Elizabeth Jane Murphy Laurie-Ann Nessralla Erika Hallett Newton Corinna Elizabeth Nichols Christa Frances Nordlund Maria Carmen Utzurum Pak Cara Palmer Susan Mary Patterson Maria Achilles Pelidis Carol Busch Pobst Moirra Gail Ratchford Sandra Rosen Richman Maria Louise Schmidt Deborah Susan Shapiro Suzanne Lisa Siegel Beverly Hope Sobelman Michele Marie Sordi Nancy Ann Staudenmayer Heather Kathleen Stevenson Carla Metzger Stewart Marion Kelly Underwood Lori Miriam Wallach Margaret Reid Wellensiek Mary-Ann Winkelmes
Sigma Delta Pi	Allison Hilary Cook Cheryl Lynn Finley	Rachel Susannah Pentlarge Ruth Elizabeth Randolph

**Sigma Xi
Class of
1986**

Mary Louise Antle <i>Psychology</i>	Claire Chi-ah Lyu <i>Mathematics</i>
Laurie Antonik <i>Biological Sciences</i>	<i>Physics</i>
Juliet Rachel Asher <i>Biochemistry</i>	Annyce Stokes Mayer <i>Biological Sciences</i>
Lynne Hilda Brum <i>Biological Sciences</i>	Jennifer Suzanne Menetrez <i>Chemistry</i>
Rachel Faye Bruno <i>Psychobiology</i>	Elizabeth Jane Murphy <i>Chemistry</i>
Jeanne Marie Coleman <i>Chemistry</i>	Sara Elizabeth Alexandra Nesselhof <i>Psychobiology</i>
Annette Simone Elton <i>Biological Sciences</i>	Laurie-Ann Nessralla <i>Biological Sciences</i>
Lea Fester <i>Computer Science</i>	Erika Hallett Newton <i>Neurobiology</i>
<i>Mathematics</i>	<i>Philosophy of Behavior</i>
Lynn Rachel Goldsmith <i>Psychology</i>	Lee Young Park <i>Chemistry</i>
Amy Lynn Grice <i>Biological Sciences</i>	Maria Achilles Pelidis <i>Biochemistry</i>
Tamara Lynn Hendrickson <i>Physics</i>	Whitney Elizabeth Reese <i>Molecular Biology</i>
Elizabeth Heron <i>Computer Science</i>	Andrea Jeanne Robertson <i>Psychobiology</i>
Margat Eileen Hoppe <i>Chemistry</i>	Anvita Sinha <i>Chemistry</i>
Sheila Tze-Chia Huang <i>Molecular Biology</i>	Susan Elizabeth Snyder <i>Psychobiology</i>
Sari Rebecca Kalin <i>Psychobiology</i>	Lisa Dante Spetter <i>Psychology</i>
Jin Sun Kim <i>Psychology</i>	Carrie Ruth Swigart <i>Mathematics</i>
Sue Kim <i>Molecular Biology</i>	<i>Biophysics</i>
Christine Veronica Kimball <i>Geology</i>	Ellen Yu-Lin Tsai <i>Chemistry</i>
Rona Lynn Leff <i>Psychology</i>	Marion Kelly Underwood <i>Psychology</i>
Gabriele Ludwig <i>Biological Sciences</i>	Margaret Reid Wellensiek <i>Geology</i>
	Katherine Juliet Whidden <i>Geology</i>

**Trustee
Scholarships**

Sheila Tze-Chia Huang for graduate study in <i>Medicine</i>	Laurie-Ann Nessralla for graduate study in <i>Medicine</i>
Claire Chi-ah Lyu for graduate study in <i>Biomedical Physics</i>	Corinna Elizabeth Nichols for graduate study in <i>Classics</i>

Academic Prizes

The Lucy Branch Allen Prize was given in 1934 by an anonymous friend in memory of Lucy Branch Allen of the Class of 1897, "to perpetuate the spirit of one who was endlessly generous; who loved everything that walks or flies, or scrambles in the world of out-of-doors; to whom the poetry of life was a perpetual joy." It is awarded in the field of Biological Sciences.

JEANNE MARIE BILBAO

The Adelaide Niles Belyea Prize in Botany was founded in 1974 and is awarded to a student who has exhibited general excellence in plant science.

GABRIELE LUDWIG

The Ralph H. Bollard Prize for Distinction in American History was founded in 1961 by his daughter, Margaret Bollard Rogers, of the Class of 1930 to promote more surely the knowledge of, and interest in United States History.

MARILYN DIANE MAHANEY
MARIAN JEAN PETERSON

The Natalie V. Bolton Faculty Prize in Economics was established to honor the memory of this distinguished alumna. Its purpose is to encourage good scholarship and analytical ability in the field of economics and is awarded to the student who has written the best economics paper during the year.

GRETA GIOUSTREMES
TAMMY KANG
MEI ISSA LYNN MILLER

The Natalie V. Bolton Student Prize is awarded annually to the economics major designated by her peers as an outstanding economist.

KRISTIN FRANCES BUTCHER

The María Luisa Bombal Prize in Spanish in memory of the great Chilean novelist is awarded each year to a student who has distinguished herself in the field of Latin American Literature.

PARUL MAHENDRA DESAI

The Susan Lee Campbell Memorial Prize is given to a senior or alumna for professional training in health careers. She must exhibit strong motivation, academic achievement, leadership potential, an openness to new ideas and a sensitivity to her fellow human beings.

AMY LYNN GRICE

The Cervantes Prize in Spanish is awarded for the best paper written on Cervantes. Given by former Professor Alice Bushee.

JOANNA LORRAINE GOLDEN

The Davenport Performance Prize for Acting was established in 1922 by George H. Davenport and is awarded to an undergraduate with an outstanding performance record in a regular dramatic college production.

VIVIENNE ELENA LEHENY

The Deborah W. Diehl Prize for Distinction in History was established as a memorial by the friends and family of Deborah Diehl of the Class of 1973 to be awarded to the outstanding senior graduating in history chosen by vote of the faculty.

BETH CHRISTINE LINDBLOM
GAYANE KAREN MAERGUERIAN

The Allan Eister Award for Academic Excellence in Sociology was founded in dedication to Allan Eister, Professor of Sociology, for his love of the intellectual life and his devotion to enhancing academic excellence in the liberal arts. It is awarded annually to the sociology major graduating with the very highest academic record in her sociology major.

LORRAINE ELEANOR HANSON

The Jorge Guillen Prize in Spanish Studies is given in honor of the Spanish poet and Wellesley professor to a student who has excelled in Spanish studies.

REMONY ELIZABETH BURLINGAME

The Barbara Barnes Hauptfuhrer Scholar Athlete Award

ELIZABETH JANE MURPHY

The Jacqueline Award in English Composition. The prize was established by Eleanor and Rosamond Peck in memory of their sister Jacqueline of the Class of 1934.

CORINNA ELIZABETH NICHOLS

The Germaine Lafeuille Prize in French. In honor of Professor Emeritus Germaine Lafeuille.

ELIZABETH ANN PHELAN

The Katharine Malone Scholar

ELIZABETH JANE MURPHY

The Barnette Miller Foundation Prize in International Relations and Comparative Politics was established in 1980 as an essay contest in the field of international relations in the History and Political Science Departments to encourage interest and excellence in international relations studies.

JOANNA LORRAINE GOLDEN

The Northeast Conference on the Teaching of Foreign Languages Award for Excellence in the Study of Spanish Language and Hispanic Culture recognizes excellence in the study of the Spanish language and Hispanic cultures.

RUTH ELIZABETH RANDOLPH

The Mary White Peterson Prize in Biological Sciences was established in 1926 by the mother and husband of Mary White Peterson, of the Class of 1908. It is awarded to a student "for evidence or promise, of exceptional ability to do independent work" in the field of Biological Sciences or Chemistry.

AMY LYNN GRICE

The Plogsterth Award in Art was established by W. Thomas Plogsterth, whose daughter Ann is a member of the Class of 1965, for outstanding work in art history, preferably to a senior.

MARY-ANN WINKLIMES

The Royal Society of Arts London Silver Medal is a silver medal awarded to a student who has a distinguished academic record directly concerned with art or application of art and/or science to industry and/or commerce, and who has played some significant part in student activities.

MARIA TUISA ADELHIO

Justina Ruiz-de-Conde Prize in Spanish was established in 1983 by her colleagues in the Spanish Department, her friends, and her former students to express their affection and admiration for her lifelong dedication to fostering the love of Spanish culture. It is awarded each year to an outstanding student of Spanish studies.

ALLISON HILARY COOK

The Lewis Atterbury Stimson Prize in Mathematics was founded in 1920 by Miss Candace Stimson of the Class of 1892. It is awarded to a student in memory of her father "because of his love of mathematics."

KATHRYN DANA ELLIS

LEA FESTER

BEVERLY HOPE SOBELMAN

The Jun-ren Tai Memorial Award for Essay Writing in Chinese

HEATHER GAY

The Jun-ren Tai Memorial Award for Speaking Achievement in Chinese.

PAIGE LINCOLN THORNER

The E Tu Cash Prize for Chinese Studies Majors. This prize was established by alumna Elizabeth Tu Hoffman. It is given to encourage Wellesley students to further their Chinese language training and to pursue their interest in China.

TAMMY KANG
REGAN MARGARET McDONALD

The Wall Street Journal Student Achievement Award, established in 1973 by the Dow Jones Company is an annual award of a year's subscription to *The Wall Street Journal* presented by the Economics Department faculty to an outstanding senior.

CATHERINE ELLIS DORAN

The Florence Annette Wing Prize in English. Given for excellence in lyric poetry.

JEAN VODGES CALLAHAN

The Mary Ann Youngren Memorial Award in Critical Reading was established for Mary Ann Youngren, a former member of the Wellesley College English Department. In memory of her great gift and passion for fine reading, it is awarded to a graduating senior.

CORINNA ELIZABETH NICHOLS

Courses of Instruction

A semester course which carries one unit of credit requires approximately eleven hours of work each week spent partly in class and partly in preparation. The amount of time scheduled for classes varies with the subject from two periods each week in many courses in the humanities and social sciences to three, four, or five scheduled periods in certain courses in foreign languages, in art and music, and in the sciences. Classes are scheduled from Monday morning through late Friday afternoon.

Prerequisites are given in terms of Wellesley courses, exemption examinations, AP scores, and "admission units." Admission units refer to the secondary school credits acquired in various precollege courses.

First Year
Student-
Sophomore
Colloquia (150
courses)
Directions for
Election

For a general description see page 63. The colloquia have no prerequisites, although some are open only to first year students. Each course counts as one unit, and may be elected to satisfy in part one of the distribution requirements. Since class sizes are limited, students ordinarily may not enroll in more than one of these courses. They may, however, apply for more than one, indicating their preference. If a course is oversubscribed, the chairman or instructor, in consultation with the class dean, will decide which applicants will be accepted.

In 1986-87 colloquia are offered by the Departments of Black Studies, English, History, and Mathematics.

Legend

Courses numbered	
100-199	Grade I courses
200-299	Grade II courses
300-399	Grade III courses
Units of Credit	Unless stated otherwise, a course is equal to one unit of credit.
(1)	Offered in first semester
(2)	Offered in second semester
(1) (2)	Offered in both semesters
(1-2)	Continued throughout the academic year. Unless specifically stated, no credit is awarded unless both semesters are completed satisfactorily.
[]	Numbers in brackets designate courses listed only in earlier catalogs.
*	Not offered every year. Note: Unless specifically stated such courses will be offered in 1986-87.
**	Course may be elected to fulfill in part the distribution requirement in Group A
***	Course may be elected to fulfill in part the distribution requirement in Group B ¹ or Group B ² as designated
****	Course may be elected to fulfill in part the distribution requirement in Group C
A	Absent on leave
A ¹	Absent on leave during the first semester
A ²	Absent on leave during the second semester
P	Part-time instructor

American Studies

AN INTERDEPARTMENTAL MAJOR

Director: *Cain (English)*

The American Studies major seeks to understand the American experience through a flexible yet integrated program of study.

Eight courses are required for a minimum major, including two Grade III level courses. To ensure sufficient concentration in a single American field, at least three Grade II level courses and a Grade III level course must be elected in one department. Majors must also complete American Studies 315, the required integrative seminar; it is recommended that majors elect this course in their junior or senior year.

Within this structure students are encouraged to explore the diversity of American culture, and the many ways to interpret it. Most courses at the College that are primarily American in content may be applied to the American Studies major.

315 (1) Seminar. American Studies

Topic for 1986-87. Crisis in Black and White: American Race Relations, 1800-1980. An interdisciplinary exploration of race relations in America that will draw upon texts, materials, and methods from literature, history, political science and law, sociology, black studies, art, and popular culture studies. Sections of the seminar will include analysis and discussion of literature and ideology (Harriet Beecher Stowe and Richard Wright); acknowledged masterpieces of American literary and cultural history that dramatize racial tensions (Twain and Faulkner); styles and strategies of black leadership (Douglass, Washington, DuBois, Malcolm X, Martin Luther King); film ("The Birth of a Nation"); best-sellers (Alex Haley's "Roots"); and contemporary black women writers. We will conclude with a detailed scrutiny of the Boston busing crisis of the 1970s.

Mr. Cain

The following is a list of courses available that may be included in an American Studies major. If a student has a question about whether a course not listed here can count toward the major, she should consult the Director.

Anthropology 210 (1)
Racism and Ethnic Conflict in the United States and the Third World

Anthropology 212 (2)
The Anthropology of Law and Justice

Anthropology 234 (2)
Urban Poverty

Anthropology 341 (2)
Law and Native American Issues

Anthropology 345 (2)
Anthropology of the City

Anthropology 342 (1)*
Seminar on Native American Ethnology

Art 231 (1)
Architecture and Decorative Arts in the English Colonies and the United States.

Art 232 (2)
Painting and Sculpture in the English Colonies and the United States

Art 320 (1)
Studies in American Art and Architecture. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Art 340 (2)
Seminar. Art in America

Black Studies 150 (1) (2)
(2) The Internationalization of Black Power. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

(2) Black Autobiography

(2) Harlem Renaissance. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

(2) 1919: The Year of the New Negro. *Not offered 1986-87.*

Black Studies 201 (1)**
The Afro-American Literary Tradition

Black Studies 206 (2)***¹
Introduction to Afro-American History 1500 - Present

Black Studies 212 (2)
Black Women Writers

Black Studies 214 (2)
The Supreme Court and Racial Equality. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Black Studies 215 (1)***²
The Politics of Race in America. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Black Studies 222 (1)
Images of Blacks and Women in American Cinema

Black Studies 265 (2)
The Afro-American Expatriate Writer

Black Studies 266 (2)
Black Drama. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Black Studies 344 (1)
Seminar. Interdisciplinary Perspectives in Black Family Studies

Economics 204 (2)
American Economic History

Economics 243 (1)
The Sexual Division of Labor. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Education 206 (1)
Women, Education, and Work

Education 212 (1)*1**
History of American Education

Education 214 (2)
Youth, Education and Student Activism in Twentieth-Century America

Education 312 (2)
Seminar. History of Child Rearing and the Family

English 261 (2)
The Beginnings of American Literature

English 262 (1)
The American Renaissance

English 266 (1)
Early Modern American Literature

English 267 (1) (2)
Late Modern and Contemporary American Literature

English 363 (1)
Advanced Studies in American Literature

Experimental 315 (2)
The Postwar Avante-Garde in Poetry, Painting, and Dance: Ashbery, Johns, and Cunningham.

Extrdepartmental 231 (2)
Classic American Sound Film

History 102 (1)
The American Experience

History 250 (2)
The First Frontier

History 251 (2)
The Age of the American Revolution

History 252 (1)
The United States in the Nineteenth Century

History 253 (2)
The United States in the Twentieth Century

History 255 (1-2)
Intellectual History of the United States. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

History 257 (1)
Women in American History

History 309 (1)
Social History of the United States, 1600 to 1850

History 310 (2)
Social History of the United States, 1850 to 1985

History 313
Development of American Law. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

History 314
America in the Progressive Era. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

History 315 (2)
America in the 1960s

History 335 (2)
Seminar. Jefferson. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

History 336
Women in the American South, 1830-1980: A Collective Portrait in Black and White. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

History 338
Seminar. The United States and Israel. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

History 339 (1)
Seminar. American Jewish History. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

History 340 (2)
Seminar. American Legal History

History 362 (1)
Seminar. Labor History. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Philosophy 222 (2)
 American Philosophy. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Political Science 200 (1) (2)
 American Politics

Political Science 210 (1)
 Political Participation

Political Science 212 (2)
 Urban Politics

Political Science 215 (1) (2)
 Law and the Administration of Justice

Political Science 311 (1)
 The Supreme Court in American Politics

Political Science 312 (2)
 The Criminal Justice System

Political Science 313 (2)
 American Presidential Politics

Political Science 314 (1)
 Congress and the Legislative Process

Political Science 316 (2)
 Mass Media and Public Opinion. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Political Science 317 (1)
 Federal Policy-Making

Political Science 318 (1)
 Seminar. Conservatism and Liberalism in Contemporary American Politics

Political Science 320 (2)
 Seminar. Inequality and the Law

Political Science 336 (1)
 Seminar. Women, the Family and the State

Political Science 340 (1)
 American Political Thought. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Religion 218 (1)
 Religion in America

Religion 220 (2)*
 Religious Themes in American Fiction

Religion 221 (2)
 Catholic Studies

Religion 244 (2)
 American Judaism

Sociology 212
 American Society. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Sociology 213 (1)
 Law and Society. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Sociology 215 (1)
 Sociology of Popular Culture. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Sociology 216 (2)
 Sociology of Mass Media and Communications

Sociology 220 (1)
 Urban Sociology

Sociology 311 (2)
 Seminar. Family Studies

Spanish 210 (1)
 Chicano Literature: From the Chronicles to the Present. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Spanish 304 (1)
 Hispanic Literature of the United States. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Women's Studies 222 (2)
 Women in Contemporary Society

Women's Studies 316 (2)
 Seminar. History and Politics of Sexuality in the United States

Women's Studies 320 (1)
 Women and Health

Anthropology

Professor: *Shimony*

Henry R. Luce Visiting Professor: *Srinivas*

Associate Professor: *Kohl (Chair), Merry, Bamberger^P, Campisi^P, Manz^P*

104 (1) (2) Introduction to Anthropology

Considerations of the human place in nature. Brief survey of physical anthropology, archaeology and linguistics. Ethnological study of social and political systems, religion, and art. Examination of the nature of culture with examples primarily from non-Western societies. *Open to all students.*

Mrs. Shimony, Mr. Campisi

106 (1) Introduction to Archaeology

A survey of the development of archaeology. The methods and techniques of archaeology are presented through an analysis of excavations and prehistoric remains. Materials studied range from early hominid sites in Africa to the Bronze Age civilizations of the Old World and the Aztec and Inca empires of the New World. Students will have the opportunity to participate in field excavations. *Open to all students.*

Mr. Kohl

200 (2)* Current Issues in Anthropology

An examination of current controversial issues in anthropology. Topics covered will include Sociobiology, Race and Intelligence, Anthropological Interpretations of Malthus, the Culture of Poverty, and Neo-Colonialism. *Open to sophomores, juniors, and seniors without prerequisite, and to freshmen with previous anthropological experience, and by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mrs. Shimony

204 (2) Physical Anthropology

The origin of humans as a sequence of events in the evolution of the primates. This theme is approached broadly from the perspectives of anatomy, paleontology, genetics, primatology, and ecology. Explanation of the interrelationship between biological and socio-

behavioral aspects of human evolution, such as the changing social role of sex. Review of the human fossil record and the different biological adaptations of the polytypic species *Homo sapiens*. *Open to all students.*

Mr. Kohl

205 (1)* Social Anthropology

A comparative approach to the study of social organization. Emphasis is placed on the influence of ecology and economy, and on the roles of kinship, marriage, politics, and religion in the organization of tribal societies. *Prerequisite: 104 or by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Ms. Bamberger

210 (1) Racism and Ethnic Conflict in the United States and the Third World

A comparative view of racial and ethnic conflict in Western and non-Western societies, focusing on underlying social processes and barriers to intercultural communication. Topics for discussion include the history of American immigration, racial conflict in American neighborhoods, school busing, separatist movements, refugee problems, and the competition for subsistence in multi-ethnic nations. *Prerequisite: 104, or one unit in Sociology, Black Studies, Political Science, or Economics, or by permission of the instructor.*

Ms. Bamberger

212 (2) The Anthropology of Law and Justice

Cross-cultural examination of modes of resolving conflict, processes of social control, and mechanisms for constructing laws in the U.S. and non-industrial societies. The course will focus on war, peace, and conflict. It will examine the nature of law, legal and non-legal dispute resolution, and the imposition of law in colonial and post-colonial situations. Major topics include legal change and development, the role of the court in American communities, and court reform efforts such as the American dispute resolution movement. *Prerequisite: 104, or one unit in Political Science or Sociology, or by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mrs. Merry

234 (2)* Urban Poverty

An anthropological analysis of urban poverty in the U.S. and the Third World. Cultural and structural interpretations of poverty. The strategies of the poor for coping with poverty. Ameliorating poverty as a problem in applied anthropology. *Prerequisite:* 104, or one unit in Sociology, Political Science, Economics, or European History; open to juniors and seniors without prerequisite. Not offered in 1986-87.

242 (2)* The Rise of Civilization

A comparative survey of the emergence of the Early Bronze Age civilizations in Mesopotamia, Egypt, the Indus valley, and Shang China, as well as pre-Columbian developments in Mesoamerica and Peru. The course will examine ecological settings, technologies, and social structures of the earliest complex urban societies. *Open to all students.*

Mr. Kohl

243 (1)* Food Production: Origins and Development in the Old and New World

An examination of the beginnings of agriculture and domestication of animals in the Old and New World and a discussion of the causes and effects of the "neolithic revolution." A survey of traditional subsistence systems throughout the world, such as swidden agriculture, pastoral nomadism, and Asian wet-rice cultivation, and an examination of their effect on social development and structure. *Prerequisite:* 104 or 106 or by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.

244 (1)* Societies and Cultures of the Middle East

Comparative study of political, economic, and other social institutions of several major cultures of the Middle East. Traditionalism vs. modernization. International conflict in anthropological perspective. *Prerequisite:* 104, or one unit in Political Science, Economics, Sociology, or History.

Mr. Kohl

245 (1)* Societies and Cultures of South America

A survey of the tribal, rural, and urban peoples of South America, with attention to their histories and current social conditions. Topics

include ecology and village economies, male/female roles, race and social class, religious groups and mass movements. *Prerequisite:* 104, or one unit in Sociology, Political Science, Economics, or History. Not offered in 1986-87.

246 (1) Societies and Cultures of Central America and the Caribbean

A Survey of the tribal, rural, and urban peoples of Central America and the Caribbean with attention to their histories and current social conditions. Topics include ecology and village economies, male/female roles, race and social class, religious groups and mass movements, and current regional conflicts. Attention also will be given to current political developments and human rights issues in Central America. *Prerequisite:* 104, or one unit in Sociology, Political Science, Economics, or History.

Ms. Manz

248 (2)* African Cultures in Modern Perspective

A survey of the ethnological background and an analysis of cultural transformations of African institutions. Topics covered will include racial and ethnic conflict, stratification, leadership, militarization, economic modernization, and cult formation. Emphasis on West and South Africa. *Prerequisite:* 104, or one unit in Political Science, Economics, Sociology, History, or by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.

269 (1) The Anthropology of Gender Roles, Marriage and the Family

An examination of the variations in gender roles and family life in several non-Western societies. Comparisons of patterns of behavior and belief systems surrounding marriage, birth, sexuality, parenthood, male and female power, and masculine and feminine temperament in non-Western and Western societies. Emphasis on the ways kinship and family life organize society in non-Western cultures. *Open to all students.*

Ms. Manz

275 (1) Technology and Society in the Third World

Examination of the social and political implications of the transfer of technology from the industrial North to Third World societies. We will begin with an historical overview of the role of technology in the encounter between Europeans and agricultural and foraging peoples since the 15th century. The course will focus on the impact of the introduction of both simple and complex technologies in the contemporary world.

Topics to be discussed include the use of small-scale technologies in development, the Green Revolution in agriculture, women and development, industrial technologies and major accidents such as Bhopal, India, and the emergence of a culture of technology and technological modes of thinking. *Prerequisite: one unit in Technology Studies, Anthropology or Sociology, or two units in another social science or in the physical sciences. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mrs. Merry

301 (2) Anthropological Theory

Historical landmarks of anthropological thought. Examination of current evolutionary, functional, and symbolic theories of culture. Discussion of the relationship between personality and culture. Problems of method in anthropology. *Prerequisite: 104 and one Grade II unit, or by permission of the instructor.*

Mrs. Shimony

308 (1) Seminar for Materials Research in Archaeology and Ethnology

Seminar-laboratory subject offered by the Center for Materials Research in Archaeology and Ethnology. Role of materials and technologies in the development of ancient societies; major focus on scientific analysis of archaeological artifacts made of stone (lithics). *Open by permission of the instructor.*

Ms. Lechtman

317 (2)* Economic Anthropology

Analysis of economic structures of non-Western societies in relation to our industrial capitalistic system. Concentration on substantive issues in economic anthropology, such as

the debate on the applicability of formal economic theory to simpler societies, the nature and importance of the economic surplus, and problems of scarcity and development. *Prerequisite: 104 and one Grade II unit in Anthropology, or Economics, or Sociology, or by permission of the instructor. Not open to students who have taken [217]. Not offered in 1986-87.*

The Staff

318 (2) Social Theories and Models of the Past

An examination of the social theories that have inspired prehistorians, historians, and historical sociologists/anthropologists. Various speculative philosophers of history (e.g. Vico, Marx) and classical sociological and anthropological schools (e.g. evolutionism, Weberian historical sociology), which attempt to define large-scale historical patterns, will be briefly reviewed. Contemporary macro-historical and major prehistoric studies will be analyzed to determine how the compilation and presentation of data have been guided implicitly or explicitly by specific social theories. Readings will include selections from Abrams, Adams, Anderson, Braudel, Childe, Wallerstein, and Wolf. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. Kohl

341 (2) Law and Native American Issues

An examination of selected legal issues facing Native Americans in the 1980s. Special emphasis will be given to land litigation, freedom of speech and religion, tribal relations with states and the Federal Government, and the process of gaining federal status for a tribe. *Prerequisite: one unit in anthropology or sociology, or two units in any of the social sciences, or by permission of the instructor.*

Mr. Campisi

342 (1)* Seminar on Native American Ethnology

Selected topics concerning Native Americans today. Ethnographic review of North American cultures. Problems of tribal and urban Indian communities, ethnic conflicts, the

impact of recession, sovereignty and legal questions. Native Americans in literature and art. *Prerequisite:* 104 and one Grade II unit in Anthropology, or Sociology, or Political Science, or by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.

Mrs. Shimony

345 (2)* Anthropology of the City

Comparative analysis of the city in the United States and non-Western societies. Topics for discussion include the nature of urban kinship and friendship, social networks, the decline of community, urban social disorder, crime, the role of urban courts, urban housing and gentrification, as well as migration and housing in the developing world. *Prerequisite:* 104 and one Grade II unit in Anthropology, or Sociology, or Political Science, or Economics. Not offered in 1986-87.

346 (1) Colonialism, Development and Nationalism: The Nation State and Traditional Societies

Examination of the impact of modern national political systems on traditional societies as these are incorporated into the nation state. Focus on the nature of development, colonialism, and dependency and the implications for cultural minorities, technologically simple societies, peasant populations, and the urban poor. Topics related to an understanding of the impact of world capitalism on indigenous peoples will also be covered. *Prerequisite:* two Grade II courses in any of the following: Anthropology, Sociology, Political Science, Economics, or by permission of the instructor.

Ms. Manz

347 (2) Human Rights Issues in Central America

Anthropological perspectives on contemporary human rights issues in Guatemala, El Salvador, Honduras, and Nicaragua. Examination of ethnic and class conflicts, displacements of indigenous peoples, scorched earth policies, and death squad activities and their relation to contemporary political developments in the region. Not offered in 1986-87.

350 (1) (2) Research or Individual Study 1 or 2

Open by permission to juniors and seniors.

370 (1-2) Thesis 2 to 4

Open only to honors candidates.

Cross-Listed Courses

Extrdepartmental 249

History of Italian Culture. *For description and prerequisite see Extrdepartmental 249.*

Extrdepartmental 257 (1)*

Societies and Cultures of India. *For description and prerequisite see Extrdepartmental 257.*

Extrdepartmental 259 (2)

Peace and Conflict Resolution. *For description and prerequisite see Extrdepartmental 259.*

Language Studies 114 (1)

Introduction to Linguistics. *For description and prerequisite see Language Studies 114.*

Women's Studies 225 (2)

Social Change in Modern India. *For description and prerequisite see Women's Studies 225.*

Directions for Election

Majors in anthropology must take eight courses (which may include courses from MIT's anthropology offerings), of which 104 and 30I are obligatory. In addition, at least one "methods" course is strongly suggested. Preferably this should be calculus or statistics in the mathematics department, or a computer science course, but it may also be the methods course offered by economics, psychology, or sociology (depending on the particular need and interest of the student).

Architecture

AN INTERDEPARTMENTAL MAJOR

Directors: *Friedman, Harvey*

A major in architecture offers the opportunity for study of architectural history and practice through an interdisciplinary program. Following Vitruvius' advice on the education of the architect, the program encourages students to familiarize themselves with a broad range of subjects in the humanities, sciences, and social sciences. Students may also elect courses in studio art, mathematics, and physics which lead to appreciation of the principles of design and the fundamental techniques of architecture.

Although courses at MIT are not required for the major, the MIT-Wellesley exchange provides a unique opportunity for students to elect advanced courses in design and construction. Students are also encouraged to consider travel or study abroad as important aspects of their education in architecture, and to take advantage of the wide resources of the College and the Department of Art in pursuing their projects.

Each student designs her program of study individually in consultation with the directors. Normally, a student majoring in Architecture must take four courses above the Grade I level and two Grade III courses within the Department of Art. For a minimum major at least three units exclusive of MIT units must be taken in the Art Department including one at the Grade III level.

Students may include selections from the list below in their core programs.

History of Art

Art 203 (2)
Cathedrals and Castles of the High Middle Ages

Art 228 (2)
Nineteenth and Twentieth-Century Architecture

Art 229 (1)
Renaissance and Baroque Architecture. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Art 231 (1)
Architecture and Decorative Arts in the English Colonies and the United States

Art 233 (1)
Domestic Architecture and Daily Life

Art 254 (1)
Urban Form: Medieval, Renaissance, and Baroque

Art 309 (2)*
Seminar. Problems in Architectural History
Topic for 1986-87: Architecture and Society in the Age of Shakespeare.

Art 320 (1)
Studies in American Art and Architecture. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Art 332 (2)
Seminar. Medieval Art

Art 333 (1)
Seminar. The High Baroque in Rome

Art 340 (2)
Seminar. Art in America. Topic for 1986-87:
The Domestic Architecture of Frank Lloyd Wright.

Studio Art

Art 105 (1) (2)
Drawing I

Art 205 (1)
Materials and Techniques of Sculpture

Art 206 (1)
Drawing II

Art 207 (1) (2)
Sculpture I

Art 209 (1)
Basic Two-Dimensional Design

Art 210 (1)
Color

Art 213 (2)
Basic Three-Dimensional Design

Art 218 (1) (2)
Introductory Painting

Art 316 (2)
Life Drawing

Art 317 (1)
Problems in the Visual Arts

Art 318 (2)
Intermediate Painting

MIT

4.01 (1)
Issues in Architecture

4.26
Built Form Observation

4.125 (1)
Design Studio Level I (2 Wellesley units)

4.126 (2)
Design Studio Level II (2 Wellesley units)

4.402J (1)
Basic Building Construction

Mathematics

Mathematics 102 (1) (2)
Applications of Mathematics without Calculus

Mathematics 115 (1) (2)
Calculus I

Mathematics 116 (1) (2)
Calculus II

Physics

Physics 104 (1)
Basic Concepts in Physics I

Physics 105 (1)
General Physics I

Physics 106 (2)
Basic Concepts in Physics II

Physics 109 (1)
Advanced General Physics I

Art

Professor: *Armstrong, Clapp, Fergusson, Janis^A, Marvin (Chair), O'Gorman, Rayen, Wallace*

Visiting Professor: *Macaulay^{P1}*

Associate Professor: *Friedman, Harvey^{A2}*

Assistant Professor: *Carroll, Dorrien, Drew, Freeman, MacNeil^P, Schmidt^{A1}, Swift^P, Pastan, Kernan^P*

Visiting Assistant Professor: *Rhodes*

Lecturer: *De Lorme*

Teaching Assistant: *Schouten^P*

The Department of Art offers majors in the history of art, architecture, and studio art. Some of the courses in art history include studio laboratories, since the department believes that laboratory training has great value in developing observation and understanding of artistic problems. However, no particular artistic aptitude is required, and the laboratory work is adjusted to the student's ability.

Stecher Scholarships are available to qualified students for the study of art abroad during the school year, Wintersession, or summer.

History of Art

100 (1-2) Introductory Course

A foundation for further study in the history of art. The major styles in Western architecture, sculpture, and painting from ancient Egypt to the present are presented in lectures and in conference sections. Some consideration of the sculpture and painting of Asia is included. Simple laboratory work requiring no previous training or artistic skill gives the student a greater understanding of artistic problems. *One unit of credit may be given for 100 (1), but 100 (2) cannot be taken without 100 (1). Open only to first year students and sophomores.*

The Staff

125 (1) Thomas Eakins and American Realism

Writing Course. See Writing Program for complete description.

125 (2) The Art of Seeing

Writing Course. See Writing Program for complete description.

200 (2) Classical Art

Topic for 1986-87: Greek Art. Greek Art from the Dark Ages to the death of Cleopatra. The course is a historical survey of the arts of Greece in this period, but special attention is paid to sculpture. The influence of classical form on later Western Art is also considered. Topic for 1987-88: Roman Art. *Open to sophomores, juniors and seniors who have taken 100 (1) or 215, or permission of the instructor.*

Ms. Marvin

201* (2) Egyptian Art

A survey of Egyptian architecture, sculpture, painting and minor arts from 3000 to 31 B.C. The course will trace historically the development of ancient Egyptian style, stressing sculpture and painting. *Open to sophomores, juniors, and seniors; and to first year students who have taken 100 (1). Not offered in 1986-87. Offered in 1987-88.*

Ms. Marvin

202 (1) Medieval Art

Topic for 1986-87: Sculpture and Painting in High Middle Ages. An examination of sculpture and painting in the 12th and 13th centuries principally in France and England with emphasis on changing concepts of context, style, and meaning. *Open to all students. Topic for 1987-88: From the Catacombs to the Court of Charlemagne.*

Mr. Fergusson

203 (2) Cathedrals and Castles of the High Middle Ages

A study of the major religious and secular buildings of the Romanesque and Gothic periods with emphasis on France and England. Attention will be given to the interpretation and context of buildings and to their relationship to cult, political and urban factors. Occasional conferences. *Open to all students.*

Mr. Fergusson

211* (2) The Art of Tribal Societies

Topic to be announced. *Open to all students. Not offered in 1986-87. Offered in 1987-88.*

215 (1) Introduction to the History of Art I

The major movements in architecture, sculpture, and painting from ancient Egypt through the Renaissance with some consideration of the sculpture and painting of Asia. Students attend lectures and conferences with Art 100. Reading and paper assignments differ from those of 100. *Open only to juniors and seniors who have not taken 100.*

The Staff

216 (2) Introduction to the History of Art II

Western art from the Renaissance to the present with emphasis on painting, sculpture, and architecture. Students attend lectures and conferences with Art 100. Reading and paper assignments differ from those of 100. *Prerequisite: same as for 215.*

The Staff

219 (1) Painting and Sculpture of the Nineteenth Century

Survey of 19th-century European painting and sculpture with an emphasis on France. The relationship of academic ideals to emerging individualism is stressed as is the social context of artistic innovation and style. *Open to sophomores who have taken 100 (1) and (2), by permission of the instructor to first year students who are taking 100, and to juniors and seniors without prerequisite.*

Mr. Rhodes

220 (1) Painting and Sculpture of the Later Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries in Southern Europe

A study of Italian and Spanish painting and sculpture from early Mannerism through the late Baroque. Among the principal artists studied are Michelangelo, Il Rosso Fiorentino, Pontormo, Parmigianino, Tintoretto, El Greco, the Carracci, Caravaggio, Bernini, Pietro da Cortona, Ribera, Velasquez, Tiepolo. *Open to sophomores who have taken 100 (1) and (2), and to juniors and seniors without prerequisite.*

Mr. Wallace

221 (2) Seventeenth-Century Art in Northern Europe

Dutch and Flemish painting, drawing and printmaking of the 17th century with emphasis on Rubens, Van Dyck, Hals, Rembrandt, and Vermeer. *Prerequisite: same as for 220.*

Mrs. Carroll

223 (2) The Decorative Arts

A survey of the European decorative arts from the Renaissance into the 20th century considered from the standpoint of social history, materials, technical innovations and relationships to the ideas of leading artists, artisans and architects of each period. *Open to all students.*

Mrs. DeLorme

224 (1-2) Modern Art

The course will examine the development of modern art from its roots in late 19th-century Post Impressionism to the present day.

It will emphasize the 20th century avant garde movements in Europe and America, focusing on such provocative historical events as Picasso's invention of Cubism, the development of abstract styles, the "anti-art" of Dada, and the rich variety of contemporary styles. The class will view 20th-century collections and exhibitions in the Boston area. For students joining 224 for the second semester, preparatory reading will be required. *Prerequisite: 100 (1) and (2), or 216 or 219, or permission of the instructor.*

Ms. Freeman

228 (2) Nineteenth- and Twentieth-Century Architecture

A survey of the major movements in architecture in Europe and the United States from Neo-Classicism to the present. *Open to all students.*

Mr. Rhodes

229* (1) Renaissance and Baroque Architecture

A survey of architecture in Europe from 1400 to 1750 with particular emphasis on Italy. *Open to all students. Not offered in 1986-87. Offered in 1987-88.*

Ms. Friedman

231 (1) Architecture and Decorative Arts in the English Colonies and the United States

The course will consist of a series of lectures surveying the architecture and furniture of the 17th, 18th, and 19th centuries with special emphasis upon their historical development.

Mr. O'Gorman

232 (2) Painting and Sculpture in the English Colonies and the United States

The course will consist of a series of lectures surveying the arts of the 17th, 18th, and 19th centuries with special emphasis upon their historical development.

Mr. O'Gorman

233 (1)* Domestic Architecture and Daily Life

A survey of European and American houses, their design and use from the late Middle Ages to the present. Economic and social conditions will be stressed, with particular attention to changes in family structure and the role of women. The use of rooms and furnishings will also be discussed. *Open to all students.*

Ms. Friedman

247 (1) Islamic Art and Culture

A survey of Islamic art and culture beginning with its formation in the 7th century and continuing through the early 14th century. For the early period, the focus will be on the historical and philosophical development of Islamic art from the diverse cultural and artistic traditions in which it originated. In the key period of the 11th to 14th centuries, the regional developments in Egypt, Spain, and Baghdad, and their impact on Western art will be studied. Museum visits to the Sackler, BMFA, and Metropolitan will complement course material. *Open to all students.*

Ms. Pastan

248 (1) Chinese Art

Topic for 1986-87: A study of the themes and styles of Chinese painting with special attention to the expression of Chinese philosophical and social ideals. The course will examine the magical and political function of early figure painting, the conquest of naturalism in the classical art of the Sung dynasties, and the scholars' painting of the later dynasties. Study of and visits to the Boston Museum of Fine Arts and the Fogg Museum. *Open to all students.*

Mrs. Clapp

249 (2) Far Eastern Art

Topic for 1986-87: The arts of greater India. A history of the plastic arts of the Buddhist and Hindu religions in India, Nepal, Tibet, and Indonesia. Sculpture and painting will be treated where possible in their original architectural settings. Special attention will be given to the religious symbolism of the images and buildings. The survey will extend to the formation of Mughal painting and architecture and the development of painting in the native Indian schools of Pahari and the Deccan. Study of and papers on the collections of the Boston Museum of Fine Arts and the Fogg Museum. *Open to all students.*

Mrs. Clapp

250 (1)* From Giotto to the Art of the Courts: Italy and France, 1300-1420

Topics to be explored are: the great narrative tradition in Italian painting and sculpture—Giotto, Duccio, and Giovanni Pisano, the Sienese painters Simone Martini and the Lorenzetti in the context of the Italian medieval city state; the reaction of artists to the Black Death of 1348; French manuscript painting under Valois patronage, especially the Limbourg Brothers and Jean, Duc de Berry; and the International Gothic Style in Italy—Ghiberti, Lorenzo Monaco and Gentile da Fabriano. *Open to sophomores who have taken 100 (1) and to juniors and seniors without prerequisite. Not offered in 1986-87. Offered in 1987-88.*

Ms. Armstrong

251 (2) Italian Renaissance Art

Painting and sculpture in Italy in the 15th and early 16th centuries. Topics included in this survey are: the formation of the Early Renaissance style by Masaccio, Donatello, and Ghiberti; the development of sculpture in relation to architecture in Luca della Robbia; Medici patronage; the spread of the Renaissance outside of Florence by Piero della Francesca, Mantegna and Bellini; and the formation of the High Renaissance by Leonardo, Raphael, and Michelangelo. *Prerequisite: same as for 250.*

Ms. Armstrong

254 (1) Urban Form: Medieval Renaissance, and Baroque

The course surveys the history of urban form from antiquity to the 18th century with emphasis on medieval and Renaissance urban phenomena in Italy, France, and Great Britain. Topics include: introduction to Greek and Roman city planning; medieval town types such as market towns, cathedral towns, and planned "new towns"; medieval Siena and its public art; Italian Renaissance architectural theory and practice in relation to the city; Renaissance and Baroque innovations in France and England. *Open to sophomores who have taken 100 (1 and 2), or a 200 level course in Medieval or Renaissance art; to juniors and seniors without prerequisite; or by permission of the instructor.*

Ms. Armstrong

304 (2) Problems in Italian Sculpture

Major Italian Renaissance sculptors of the 15th and 16th centuries will be considered. Topics include: the formation of the Early Renaissance style by Donatello and Ghiberti; the revival of interest in antique sculpture; patterns of patronage and its effect on Luca della Robbia, the Rossellini, and Verrocchio; the High Renaissance sculpture of Sansovino and Michelangelo; and the Mannerist sculpture of Benvenuto Cellini and Giovanni Bologna. *Open to sophomores who have taken 220 or 251, to juniors and seniors who have taken or are taking one Grade II unit in history of art, or by permission of the instructor.*

Ms. Armstrong

305 (1) The Graphic Arts

A history of prints and visual communication from the time of Gutenberg to the present, alternating between the achievements of great masters such as Dürer, Rembrandt, Goya, Picasso, and the proliferation of popular imagery and ephemera leading to the invention of photography. Emphasis is on class participation, the examination of originals, rewriting short papers, as well as field trips to collections, public and private, in the Boston area. Laboratory required. *Open only to seniors.*

Mr. Wallace

306 (1)* History of Photography

A survey of the history of photography also treating its language and peculiar formal code. Treats work by amateurs as well as professionals and artists in 19th- and 20th-century France, England, and America. Student paper topics will range from problems of realism and documentary to what constitutes art in photography. Students will also learn how photography has affected the study of art history. Laboratory required. *Open to juniors and seniors who have taken 219 or 305 or by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87. Offered in 1987-88.*

Ms. Janis, Mr. Swift

309 (2) Seminar. Problems in Architectural History

Topic for 1986-87: Architecture and Society in the Age of Shakespeare. An investigation of Elizabethan and Jacobean architecture in light of social structure, material culture and the history of ideas. Emphasis on an interdisciplinary approach; non-majors welcome. *Open to students who have taken a Grade II course in architecture, or by permission of the instructor.*

Ms. Friedman

311 (1)* Northern European Painting and Printmaking

Painting and printmaking in Northern Europe from the late 14th through the 16th centuries. Emphasis on Jan van Eyck, Rogier van der Weyden, Bosch, Dürer, and Pieter Bruegel

the Elder. *Open to sophomores who have taken 202 or 250, to juniors and seniors who have taken or are taking one Grade II unit in the department, or by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87. Offered in 1987-88.*

Mrs. Carroll

312 (1) Problems in Nineteenth and Early Twentieth-Century Art

Topic for 1986-87: Picasso, Stein, and Company: The Arts in Paris, 1900-1920. Pablo Picasso and Gertrude Stein will serve as foci for an examination of the arts in Paris circa 1900-1920. Other important figures to be studied include the painters Matisse, Braque, Leger, and Duchamp; the poet and critic Apollinaire; the composers Debussy, Satie, and Stravinsky; and Diaghilev and Nijinsky of the Ballets Russes. Difficulty is one of the hallmarks of modern art generally. This course seeks to develop skills in the analysis, interpretation and evaluation of difficult work in the several arts, e.g., Picasso's *Ma Jolie*, Stein's *Tender Buttons*, and Stravinsky's *Le Sacre Du Printemps*. Enrollment limited to 15. *Prerequisite: by permission of the instructor.*

Mr. Rhodes

320 (1) Studies in American Art and Architecture

Not offered in 1986-87. Offered in 1987-88. Prerequisite: 232.

Mr. O'Gorman

330 (2)* Seminar. Venetian Renaissance Art

Selected problems in Venetian painting, architecture, and patronage from 1450 to 1600. Consideration of major works by Giovanni Bellini, Carpaccio, Giorgione, Titian, Veronese, and Tintoretto, as well as the architecture, sculpture, and urban projects of Jacopo Sansovino and Andrea Palladio. The importance of the revival of classical antiquity will be stressed. Some consideration of Venetian book decoration and at least one session in the Wellesley Rare Book Collection will be included. *Prerequisite: any Grade II or Grade III course in Renaissance art or history, or by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87. Offered in 1987-88.*

Ms. Armstrong

331 (1) Seminar. The Art of Northern Europe

Topic for 1986-87: Pieter Bruegel and his World. The class will study the paintings, prints and drawings of Pieter Bruegel the Elder in relation to contemporary cultural and political developments in Northern Europe. Each week the class will discuss a different aspect of Bruegel's work in its historical context, by using contemporary texts by Erasmus, Rabelais, among others. *Prerequisite: any grade II course in Medieval or Renaissance Art, or by permission of the instructor.*

Ms. Carroll

332 (2) Seminar. Medievalism

A study of the revival in the arts of the middle ages — medievalism — from its start around 1750 to the present day. Encompassing such movements as romanticism, the picturesque, antiquarianism, revivalism, preservationism, modernism, and post-modernism, medievalism deeply influenced literature, music, philosophy as well as the arts. Emphasis will fall on major writers, theorists, and apologists like Walpole, Hugo, Scott, Jones, Ruskin, Morris, Viollet-le-Duc, Cram, Richardson, and Norton. Through field trips in the Greater Boston area, the seminar will observe medievalism at first hand in such landmarks as the Commonwealth Armory, Copley Square, Memorial Hall at Harvard, Tower Court and Green Hall at the College, as well as smaller-scale artifacts like Gothic revival furniture, wallpapers, book illustration, silver, and pottery. *Prerequisite: one Grade I or Grade II course in History of Art, or by permission of the instructor.*

Mr. Fergusson

333 (1) Seminar. The High Baroque in Rome

Topic for 1986-87: The art and architecture of Gian Lorenzo Bernini, Francesco Borromini and Pietro da Cortona. *Prerequisite: 220 or by permission of the instructor.*

Mr. Wallace

334 (1)* Seminar. Archaeological Method and Theory

Topic for 1986-87: Continuity and Innovation in the Art of Late Antiquity. The years 300-700 mark an important crossroads in the history of art. This period witnessed the continuing vitality of classical art even as it was being absorbed and transformed by Christianity. Although classical subjects were sometimes copied outright, more often they were altered or revised to fit Christian meanings. Using examples from all media including architecture, sculpture and mosaics, the Christian baptism of classical civilization will be studied as it affected both the subject matter and style of art. *Prerequisite: one grade II course in art history or ancient history or by permission of the instructor.*

Ms. Pastan

335 (1) Seminar. Art of Our Time

The seminar will explore crucial issues of contemporary art, examining in detail individual artists, art forms, and critical concepts. The class will work from material in contemporary museums, galleries, collections, and studios in the Boston area. *Open by permission of the instructor. 224 is strongly recommended.*

Ms. Freeman

336 (2) Seminar. Museum Problems

An investigation of the history and structure of the museum, the philosophy of exhibitions and acquisitions, and the role of the museum in modern society, combining the theory and practice of all aspects of museum work. Problems of conservation, exhibition, acquisition, publication, and education will be discussed. If the museum schedule permits, students will be involved in the planning and mounting of an exhibition. Visits to museums and private collections in the area will be arranged. Limited enrollment. *Open by permission of the instructor to junior and senior art majors.*

337 (2) Seminar. Chinese Painting

Topic for 1986-87: Early Chinese Landscape Painting. An examination of the beginnings of the landscape genre in China and its roots in Chinese naturalistic philosophy. The development of landscape styles will be followed

to the classical art of the Sung imperial court and the contemporary landscape school of the Ch'an Buddhist masters. Special attention to the choice and interpretation of different kinds of landscape themes. This study will attempt to identify the special Chinese characteristics of the landscape tradition and its meaning in Chinese thought. *Prerequisite: 248 or the equivalent.*

Mrs. Clapp

340 (2) Seminar

Topic for 1986-87: The Architecture of Frank Lloyd Wright. This seminar will explore the long and remarkably productive career of Frank Lloyd Wright (1867-1959), from his apprenticeship to Louis H. Sullivan in Chicago in the 1880s to the extraordinary flowering of imaginative architectural works of his last decade. Major emphasis will be placed upon the development of the "Prairie House" in and around Chicago at the turn of the century. Reading assignments will include works by Wright, historians, and critics. Each student will prepare a class report on some aspect of Wright's work as well as a fully documented research paper. *Prerequisite: Same as for 332.*

Mr. O'Gorman

345 (1) Seminar. Historical Approaches to Art for the Major

Comparative study of the major art historical approaches and their philosophical bases: connoisseurship, iconography, theories of the evolution of art, theories of style, psychoanalysis and art, psychology of perception, and theories of art criticism. Recommended to all art majors. *Open to juniors and seniors who have taken or are taking one Grade II unit in the department.*

Mrs. Clapp

350 (1) (2) Research or Individual Study 1 or 2

Open to qualified students by permission of the instructor and the department chair.

370 (1-2) Thesis

Open only to honors candidates.

Boston Museum of Fine Arts Seminars

A limited number of qualified students may elect for credit seminars offered by the curators of the Boston Museum of Fine Arts. These are held in the museum and use objects from the collections for study. For enrollment procedures, consult the department chair.

FIRST SEMESTER

389 (1) Eighteenth-Century European Sculpture

The seminar will center on the discussion of terracottas, marbles, bronzes, and polychrome wooden sculptures by French, Italian, and German artists of the 18th century. Two sessions of the seminar will be devoted to the techniques of making sculpture and its conservation. During the other sessions the works of the artists will be considered in their historical, iconographical, and stylistic contexts. Emphasis will be given to works of art in the collection of the Museum of Fine Arts. Among the French sculptors studied will be: Clodion, Pajou, Houdon, and Deseine; German: Dietz, Permoset, and Straub; and Italian: Canova and Cornacchini.

Students will be required to have had a survey course in western European art. A reading knowledge of French, German, or Italian would be helpful. A seminar report and paper will be required of each student. *Admission to the Museum Seminars is by permission of the instructor.*

Anne Poulet

Curator of European Decorative Arts

393 (1) A Survey of Ancient Near Eastern Art

The course will present an introductory overview of the art of the Ancient Near East from the mid-fourth millennium to the late first millennium B.C., with special focus on the objects in the collection of the Museum of Fine Arts. Lectures will examine art styles and their evolution within Mesopotamia, the Levant, Anatolia, and Iran, suggesting how isolation, far-flung trade, and political and military conquest affected the production,

function, and appearance of works of art. Students will be instructed in connoisseurship and will examine hundreds of objects both excavated and unprovenanced. As their research project, each will be given photographs of an object appearing on the art market and will be asked to identify it, document it, assign it a date and culture, and to support or refute its authenticity. Limited to 12. *Course requirements include a term paper and final exam. Admission of Museum Seminars is by permission of the instructor.*

Timothy Kendall
Associate Curator, Ancient Near Eastern
and Egyptian Art

SECOND SEMESTER

394 (2) Application of Science in Examination of Works of Art

An introduction to scientific techniques applied to the examination of works of art. The course will cover the materials and technology of a wide range of works of art, their mechanisms of deterioration and approaches to treatment. Limited to 12. *General chemistry or equivalent knowledge is prerequisite. Open to juniors and seniors or graduate students. Course requirements include a midterm exam, term paper, and homework assignments. Admission to Museum Seminars is by permission of the instructor.*

Arthur Beal, Director of Research
Laboratory
Margaret Leveque, Assistant Conservator

399 (2) Studies in Indian Painting, Fifteenth to Nineteenth Centuries

Designed to familiarize the students with the Museum's extensive collections of Indian paintings, the seminar will introduce them to the issues of connoisseurship, context, and patronage of Mughal and Rajput paintings. Students will be asked to write sample catalog entries on selected areas of the collection taking into account the latest research in the field. A small exhibition in conjunction with the course is planned. Limited to 12-15. *Some*

familiarity with Indian Art desired (e.g., Survey of Asian Art). Course requirements include a paper and final exam. Admission to the Museum Seminars is by permission of the instructor.

Vishakha N. Desai
Assistant Curator in charge of Indian, S.E.
Asian and Islamic Art, Coordinator of
Academic Programs

Cross-Listed Courses

Anthropology 308 (1-2) 2

Seminar for Materials Research in Archaeology and Ethnology. *For description and prerequisite see Anthropology 308.*

Extrdepartmental 224 (2)

Paris: The Biography of a Nineteenth-Century City. *For description and prerequisite see Extrdepartmental 224.*

Extrdepartmental 256 (2)

Buddhist Art and Religion. *For description and prerequisite see Extrdepartmental 256.*

Directions for Election

History of Art

An art major concentrating in History of Art must elect:

- A. Art 100 (1) and (2)
- B. 204, 205, 209 or 213
- C. A minimum of five further units in history of art to make a total of eight units, which must include distribution requirements.

For distribution a student must elect at least one unit in three of the following six areas of specialization: Ancient, Medieval, Renaissance, Baroque (17th and 18th centuries), Modern (19th and 20th centuries), non-Western Art (Asian or Tribal art). Among the three areas elected one must be either before 1400 A.D. or outside the tradition of Western European art.

Normally Art 223, 233, 254, 305 and 345 may not be used to meet this distribution requirement. Consult the Department Chair for exceptions to this practice. If approved by the Department Chair, courses elected at other institutions may be used to meet the distribution requirement.

Although the department does not encourage overspecialization in any one area, by careful choice of related courses a student may plan a field of concentration emphasizing one period or area, for example, medieval art or oriental art. Students interested in such a plan should consult the department chair as early in the first or sophomore year as possible.

Students intending to major in history of art should plan to take 204, 205, 209 or 213 in the sophomore or junior year.

Art 345 is recommended for all majors, especially those who are considering graduate study in History of Art.

A reading knowledge of German, French, or Italian, is strongly recommended. Graduate programs in the History of Art require degree candidates to pass exams in French and German, so these languages are particularly important for students considering graduate school.

Students intending to major in art history whose high school preparation does not include a thorough grounding in history should take History 100 and 101. They should also consult the Catalog carefully for other courses in history as well as in the literature, religion, philosophy, and music of the areas which particularly interest them.

Students interested in graduate study in the field of art conservation should consult with the department chair regarding requirements for entrance into conservation programs. Ordinarily college level chemistry through organic should be elected.

The attention of students is called to the interdepartmental majors in Architecture, Classical and Near Eastern Archaeology, and in Medieval/Renaissance Studies.

Studio Art

Studio courses meet twice a week for double periods.

105 (1) (2) Drawing I

Introductory drawing with emphasis on basic forms in spatial relationships. Stress on the essential control of line in a variety of media. *Open to all students.*

The Staff

108 (1) (2) Photography I

Photography as a means of visual communication. Problems dealing with light, tonal values, two- and three-dimensional space, documentary and aesthetic approaches to the medium. Emphasis on printing and critical analysis of photographs. Laboratory fee. Limited enrollment, preference will be given to students majoring or intending to major in Art.

Mr. Swift

204 (2) General Techniques Course

A survey of significant technical material related to the history of Western painting from the Middle Ages to the modern period. Included are laboratory problems of a purely technical nature requiring no artistic skill. *Prerequisite: 100 (1) and (2) or permission of the instructor. 204, 205, 209 or 213 is required of all art history majors.*

Mr. Drew

205 (1) Materials and Techniques of Sculpture

A survey of significant techniques and materials relating to the history of sculpture from the classical to the modern period. Laboratory problems of a purely technical nature requiring no artistic skill. *Prerequisite: 100 (1) and (2) or permission of the instructor. 204, 205, 209 or 213 is required of all art history majors.*

Mr. Drew

206 (1) Drawing II

Drawing problems dealing with line, value, structure, space, and abstraction. Students use various drawing materials including graphite, charcoal, wash, and monotype. Stress on developing an individual project during the course. *Prerequisite: 105.*

Mr. Macaulay

207 (1) (2) Sculpture I

An exploration of sculptural concepts through the completion of projects dealing with a variety of materials including clay, wood, plaster, stone and metals, with an introduction to basic foundry processes. Some work from the figure will be introduced. Studio fee for materials: \$30. *Prerequisite: 105 or 213 or by permission of the instructor.*

Mr. Dorrien

208 (1) Photography II

The development of the student's personal photographic vision. Each student completes a book of photographs. Study of the work of master photographers and various forms of the photographic book. Laboratory fee. *Prerequisite: 108 or by permission of the instructor.*

Ms. MacNeil

209 (1) Basic Two-Dimensional Design

A series of problems in two-dimensional design intended to develop both observational and formal skills. Introduction to line, shape, color, structure, and other tools of the artist. Design involves the formation of an effective visual statement. *Open to all students.*

Mr. Drew

210 (1) Color

Basic problems in the interaction of color. Special attention will be given to considerations of value, intensity and the natural mutability of hue. *Open to all students.*

Mr. Rayen

212 (2) Printmaking

Topic for 1986-87: Lithography. Methods of stone and aluminum plate lithography. Various techniques will be explored including drawing and painting on stones and plates, transfer drawing, photolithography and color printing. Emphasis on both image making and printing skills. Class limited to 14. Studio fee. Topic for 1987-88: Intaglio. *Prerequisite: 105 or 209 or by permission of the instructor.*

Ms. Schmidt

213 (2) Basic Three-Dimensional Design

Introduction to three-dimensional design stressing various formal and spatial concepts related to sculpture, architecture and product design. A wide range of materials will be handled in completing several preliminary problems as well as constructing a final project. *Open to all students.*

Mr. Dorrien

218 (1) (2) Introductory Painting

A study of basic forms in plastic relationships in a variety of media. *Prerequisite: 105 or 209 or by permission of the instructor.*

Mr. Rayen (1),

307 (1) (2) Sculpture II

Continuation on a more advanced level of sculptural issues raised in Sculpture I. Projects include working from the figure, metal welding or wood construction, and metal casting in the foundry as well as stone carving. Studio fee for materials: \$30. *Prerequisite: 207 or by permission of the instructor.*

Mr. Dorrien

316 (2) Life Drawing

Intensive analysis of anatomy, perspective, composition, chiaroscuro, with direct visual observation of the model. *Prerequisite: 105.*

Mr. Drew

317 (1) Seminar. Problems in the Visual Arts

A course in which students explore solutions to a variety of conceptual and visual problems in several media. Each student will pursue an individual project throughout the semester as

well as participate in assigned projects and weekly class discussions. All studio majors are encouraged to take this course; it is especially recommended as preparation for those who are contemplating an independent study project. *Prerequisite: either 206, 207, 316, 318, or permission of the instructor.*

Ms. Harvey

318 (2) Intermediate Painting

Continuing problems in the formal elements of pictorial space, including both representational and abstract considerations. *Prerequisite: 105 and 218.*

Mr. Rayen

321* (1) Advanced Painting

Advanced studies in painting. Each student will be required to establish and develop personal imagery. Emphasis will be given to the roles which observation and memory play in the development of individual concepts. *Prerequisite: 318. Not offered in 1986-87. Offered in 1987-88.*

Ms. Harvey

350 (1) (2) Research or Individual Study

Open to qualified students by permission of the instructor and the department chair.

370 (1-2) Thesis

Open only to honors candidates.

Applied Arts Program

In addition to the regular studio curriculum, a separately funded program makes it possible to offer one noncredit course each year in such fields as metal casting and enameling, ceramics, woodworking, and weaving.

Topic for 1986-87: Paper Arts including hand manufacture, bookbinding, marbling and other related topics. *Open to all students.*

The Staff

Directions for Election

Studio Art

An art major concentrating in studio art must elect 100 (1) and (2), 105, 209, and 213; and in addition at least two Grade II and two Grade III units in studio art. All studio majors are encouraged to take 317, especially those interested in independent study projects. Since the department believes in the importance of understanding the history of art, the attention of students is drawn to 224 (1) and (2) and 219 (see History of Art).

For students particularly interested in design, attention is further drawn to Theatre Studies 206.

Directions for Election

The Combined Major in Art History and Studio Art

A student may elect a combined Art History/Studio Art major by taking:

Art 100 (1) and (2) Introductory Survey

1 semester of Art 105 Drawing I

1 semester of Art 209 Two-Dimensional Design

1 semester of Art 213 Three-dimensional Design

1 semester of Ancient, or Medieval, or Non-Western Art History

2 additional semesters of Grade II Art History

2 semesters of Grade III Art History

2 additional semesters of Grade II Studio Art

2 semesters of Grade III Studio Art

14 courses

The Combined Major in Art will require early planning, preferably in the student's first year at Wellesley.

Astronomy

Professor: Birney (Chairman)

Associate Professor: Hagen

Assistant Professor: Little-Marenin[®],
French[^], Benson

103 (1) (2) Introduction to Astronomy

A survey of the solar system, stars, galaxies and cosmology. Two periods of lecture and discussion weekly; laboratory in alternate weeks, and unscheduled evening work at the Observatory for observation of stars and constellations, and use of the telescopes. *Open to all students.*

The Staff

104 (2) Recent Developments in Astronomy

Contemporary topics in optical, radio, and space astronomy. Topics include cosmology, pulsars, quasars, black holes, exploration of the planets, and extraterrestrial communication. Not to be counted toward the minimum major. *Prerequisite:* 103, or by permission of the instructor.

Ms. Little-Marenin

110 (2) Fundamentals of Astronomy

A survey of astronomy with emphasis on the underlying physical principles. The treatment of all topics will be more analytical and more quantitative than that provided in Astronomy 103. Two periods of lecture and discussion weekly. Laboratory in alternate weeks and unscheduled observations at the Observatory. Recommended for students intending to choose one of the sciences as a major. *Not open to students who have already taken Astronomy 103.*

Ms. Little-Marenin

111 (2) Fundamentals of Astronomy

Identical to Astronomy 110 except that it will not include the laboratory. A term paper will be required.

Ms. Little-Marenin

206 (1) Basic Astronomical Techniques

Visual and photographic use of telescopes. Optics applied to astronomical instruments. Astronomical coordinate systems. Spherical trigonometry. Conversion of time and use of Ephemeris. Star catalogs. Photometry. *Prerequisite:* 103 and familiarity with trigonometric functions and logarithms.

Ms. Benson

207 (2) Basic Astronomical techniques II

Measurement of stellar radial velocities. Spectroscopy. Classification of stellar spectra. Applications of the Method of Least Squares and statistical methods. The semester's work includes an independent project at the telescope. *Prerequisite:* 206 and some familiarity with calculus.

Mr. Birney

210 (1) Astrophysics I

The physical principles behind the analyses of stars, interstellar matter and galaxies. *Prerequisite:* 103 and Physics 108 or 200 taken previously or concurrently, or by permission of the instructor.

Ms. Hagen

304 (1)* Stellar Atmospheres and Interiors

The formation of continuous and line spectra in stellar atmospheres. An introduction to stars with unusual spectra. The structure of and energy generation in stellar interiors. Stellar evolution. *Prerequisite:* 210 and Mathematics 205. Physics 204 is recommended. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Ms. Hagen

307 (2)* Planetary Astronomy

Study of the properties of planetary atmospheres, surfaces and interiors with emphasis on the physical principles involved. Topics covered include the origin and evolution of the planetary system, comparison of the terrestrial and giant planets, properties of minor bodies and satellites in the solar system and inadvertent modification of the earth's climate.

Recent observations from the ground and from spacecraft will be reviewed. *Prerequisite: 108 and Physics 108 or 200; permission of the instructor for interested students majoring in geology or physics.*

Ms. Hagen

310 (2) Astrophysics II

Kinematics and dynamics of stars and stellar systems, galactic structure, special and general relativity, and cosmological models. *Prerequisite: 210 and Physics 108 or 200.*

Ms. Benson

349 (1)* Selected Topics

Topics in previous years have included variable stars, galaxies, stars of special interest. *Open by permission of the instructor.*

Ms. Hagen

350 (1) (2) Research or Individual Study 1 or 2

Open to juniors and seniors by permission.

370 (1-2) Thesis 2 to 4

Open only to honors candidates.

Cross-Listed Courses

Mathematics 205 (1) (2)

Intermediate Calculus. *For description and prerequisite see Mathematics 205.*

Physics 204 (2)

Modern Physics. *For description and prerequisite see Physics 204.*

Directions for Election

The following courses form the minimum major: 103 or 110, 206, 207, 210, 310; Mathematics 205; Physics 204; one more Grade III course in Astronomy plus an additional Grade III course in Astronomy or Physics. Students intending to major in astronomy are encouraged to begin physics as soon as possible. These students should try to take

110 rather than 103. Extradepartmental 216 and Computer Science 110 or 111 are strongly recommended. In planning a major program students should note that some of these courses have prerequisites in mathematics and/or physics. Additional courses for the major may be elected in the Departments of Physics, Mathematics, and Astronomy.

A substantial background in physics is required for graduate study in Astronomy.

A student planning to enter graduate school in astronomy should supplement the minimum major with courses in physics, including Physics 306 and other Grade III work. The student is also urged to acquire a reading knowledge of French, Russian, or German.

See page 11 for a description of Whittin Observatory and its equipment.

Biological Chemistry

AN INTERDEPARTMENTAL MAJOR

Director: *Allen*

The Departments of Biological Sciences and Chemistry offer an interdepartmental major in biological chemistry which gives opportunity for advanced study of the chemistry of biological systems.

In addition to two units of Biochemistry (323 and 324), the area of concentration must include the following units of Chemistry (114 and 115, or 120; 211 and 231); Biology (110, 111, 200, 205, and one Grade III unit with a scheduled laboratory taken at Wellesley excluding 350 or 370); Physics (104, 105, or 109); and Mathematics (116 or the equivalent). Students should be sure to satisfy the prerequisites for the Grade III courses in biology and chemistry.

Please see the Department of Chemistry Student Handbook for additional pertinent information.

Biological Sciences

Professor: *Widmayer, Allen, Coyne*

Associate Professor: *Webb, Harris, Hirsch, Eichenbaum, Smith*

Assistant Professor: *Standley, Cameron, Blazer*

Laboratory Instructor: *Muise, Dermody, Hall, Hacopian, Hoult, Paul, DePamphilis*

Unless otherwise noted, all courses meet for five periods of lecture, discussion, and laboratory weekly, except for seminars that meet for two periods.

108 (2) Horticultural Science

Fundamentals of cultivation and propagation of plants, the effects of chemical and environmental factors on their growth, and methods of control of pests and diseases. Laboratory includes work in the Alexandra Botanic Gardens, Hunnewell Arboretum and in the greenhouses. Not to be counted toward the minimum major in biological sciences. *Open to all students except those who have taken III.*

Ms. Standley, Mrs. Muise

109 (1) Human Biology

The study of human anatomy and physiology, with a focus on nutrition, the nervous system, reproduction, embryology, circulation and respiration. Two lectures weekly with a double period every other week for demonstration-discussions. Does not meet the laboratory science distribution requirement. Not to be counted toward the minimum major in biological sciences. *Open to all students except those who have taken III.*

Mrs. Coyne, Mr. Hacopian

110 (2) Cell Biology

Eukaryotic and prokaryotic cell structure, chemistry and function. Cell metabolism, genetics, cellular interactions and mechanisms of growth and differentiation. *Open to all students.*

The Staff

111 (1) Biology of Organisms

Major biological concepts including the evolution, ecology, and the structure and function relationships of multicellular plants and animals. *Open to all students.*

The Staff

200 (2) Cellular Physiology

A study of the experimental basis for current concepts in cellular physiology using plant, animal, and microbial models. Topics may include enzyme kinetics, thermodynamics, membrane structure, immunology, intercellular communication, intracellular messengers, the photochemistry of photosynthesis and vision; normal and uncontrolled cell proliferation, cytoskeletons, irritability of cells. *Prerequisite: 110 and 111 and one unit of college chemistry.*

Mrs. Coyne, Mr. Harris, Mrs. DePamphilis

201 (1) Ecology

Studies on the interrelationship between living organisms and their environment will include: the physical environment and aspects of physiological ecology; reproductive ecology and population interactions; community structure; and biogeography. Emphasis will be on evolutionary aspects of ecology. Laboratory studies will include field work and data analysis. *Prerequisite: 111, 109 or by permission of the instructor.*

Ms. Standley

203 (1) Comparative Physiology and Anatomy of Vertebrates

A study of the functional anatomy of vertebrates. The course will cover topics in thermoregulatory, osmoregulatory, cardiovascular, respiratory, digestive, endocrine and muscle physiology. There will be some emphasis on comparative environmental physiology. The laboratory will be divided between anatomy and physiology. *Prerequisite: 111, or by permission of the instructor.*

Mr. Cameron, Mrs. Muise

205 (1) Genetics

Principles of inheritance, structure and function of hereditary informational molecules, application of genetic principles to biological problems. Laboratory and lecture material selected from plant, animal, microbial and human studies with some emphasis on the development and use of recombinant DNA methodology. *Prerequisite: 110 or by permission of the instructor.*

Miss Widmayer, Mr. Webb, Mrs. Dermody

206 (1) Histology I: Mammalian Cells and Tissues

The structure and function of mammalian tissues, and their cells, using light microscopic, histo-chemical and electron microscopic techniques. Topics covered include the connective tissues, epithelia, nervous tissue, blood, lymphoid tissue and immunology, as well as others. Laboratory study includes direct experience with selected techniques including tissue sectioning and electron microscopy. *Prerequisite: 110.*

Mr. Smith

209 (1) Microbiology

Introduction to the microbial world with emphasis on representative groups of bacteria and viruses. A detailed consideration of biological principles which characterize microbes and their activities in nature. Microbial pathogenicity and human diseases will also be considered. *Prerequisite: 110 and one unit of college chemistry.*

Mrs. Allen

210 (2) Marine Biology

The study of marine organisms in the context of their environment. This course will cover the biology of marine animals and plants and survival mechanisms in both coastal and oceanic environments.

213 (1) Introduction to Psychobiology

An introduction to the study of the relationship between the nervous system and behavior with particular emphasis on the structure and function of the nervous system. Topics include

basic neuroanatomy and neurophysiology, and brain mechanisms involved in such aspects of behavior as emotion, language, motivation, memory, sensation, and cognition. Emphasis on comparison of experiments with animal and human subjects in an effort to shed light on human cognitive functions. Laboratory. *Prerequisite:* 111 or 109 and Psychology 101. Mr. Eichenbaum, Mrs. Koff, Mrs. Paul

216 (2) Concepts in Growth and Development

Introduction to principles governing the growth and development of organisms. Lectures and laboratory integrate the use of plant, animal and microbial systems to illustrate the concepts of development from the molecular to the gross morphological level. *Prerequisite:* 110 and 111 or by permission of the instructor. Ms. Hirsch

302 (2) Animal Physiology

The physiology of organ systems in vertebrates, with an emphasis on humans. The course will focus on recent findings in cardiovascular, respiratory, excretory, endocrine, sensory, neural and muscle physiology. Students gain experience in the use of various physiological measuring devices, including polygraphs, pressure transducers, stimulators, oscilloscopes and computers. *Prerequisite:* 200, 203, or 213 or by permission of the instructor. Mr. Cameron

304 (2) Histology II: Organ Systems

Analysis of structure: function relationships of mammalian organ systems, based principally on microscopic techniques. Some examination of pathologic structural changes, as well as discussion of recent literature in some systems. Laboratory study includes tissue preparation for both transmission and scanning electron microscopy as well as hands-on experience at the transmission electron microscope. *Prerequisite:* 206.

Mr. Smith, Mr. Hacopian

305 (2) Seminar. Genetics

Topic for 1986-87: Mapping the Human Genome. Critical examination of the current studies on the structure of the human karyotype and genome; methodology and progress in locating and sequencing genes; progress in understanding gene action in normal and oncogenic states. *Prerequisite:* 205, and either 200, 216, or Chemistry 211.

Miss Widmayer

306 (1) Comparative Embryology

This course will cover the similarities and special adaptations of development in vertebrates including human development. Laboratory sessions will demonstrate the diversities of developing systems as well as current methods for the study of the mechanisms of morphogenesis and differentiation. *Prerequisite:* 216. Students without 216 who have taken 200 or 205 may enroll with permission of the instructor.

307 (2) Topics in Ecology

Topic for 1986-87: Terrestrial Plant Ecology. This course will consider the ecology of plants at three levels: the adaptation of plants to different environments, the structure and dynamics of plant populations (including plant-insect coevolution), and the composition and dynamics of plant communities from arctic tundra to tropical rain forest. Effects of disturbance and pollution on plant communities will also be covered. Laboratories will include experimental studies of plant adaptations and population processes, and field studies of a variety of plant communities. *Prerequisite:* 201 or by permission of the instructor.

Ms. Standley

312 (2) Seminar. Endocrinology

This course involves studying endocrine tissues at several levels of organization. The introductory section covers signal transduction in response to hormones at the cellular and biochemical level. The second section covers

neuroendocrinology (the pituitary gland and its control by the brain) while the final section focuses on selected areas of endocrinology in which several systems (endocrine and nonendocrine) interrelate to control body function, such as reproduction; salt/water metabolism and blood pressure; calcium/phosphate metabolism and bone physiology; growth and development; carbohydrate, protein and lipid metabolism. *Prerequisite: 200 or by permission of the instructor. 302 is recommended.*

Mrs. Coyne

313 (1) Microbial Physiology and Biochemistry

The study of the chemical activities (cellular growth and its physiological basis, metabolic patterns, biochemical and molecular genetics, and the relation of structure to function) of microorganisms as model systems in order to explain living processes in molecular terms. Emphasis on experimental approaches and current literature. In the laboratory, groups carry out a number of experimental problems designed to allow the development of research techniques and analysis. *Prerequisite: 200 and 205 or by permission of the instructor.*

Mrs. Allen

314 (2) Topics in Microbiology

Prerequisite: 200, Chemistry 211 and by permission of the instructor.

315 (2) Research in Neurobiology

This advanced level psychobiology course is concerned with current topics and biological methods of investigation in the neurosciences. Meetings consist of one weekly double period seminar including presentation, criticism, and discussion of research-journal articles on selected topics in cognitive neuroscience including mechanisms and development of cortical mapping, brain and behavioral evolution, and physiological mechanisms of memory and attention. The course includes one weekly laboratory involving projects using methods of neurohistology, electrophysiology, experimental brain lesions, and behavioral observations in animals. *Prerequisite: 213 or Psychology 213 and by permission of the instructor.*

Mr. Eichenbaum, Mrs. Paul

316 (1) (2) Molecular Biology of Plants and Animals

The practical applications of recombinant DNA techniques to the study of the control and organization of animal and/or plant genes at the molecular level. The course will be centered around a laboratory project designed to provide experience with the methodologies used in molecular biology (e.g., molecular cloning, gene mapping, mutagenesis and expression, DNA sequencing, computer analysis of nucleic acid and protein structure and homology). *Prerequisite: 205 and by permission of the instructor.*

Mr. Webb, Ms. Hirsch

317 (1) Advanced Cellular Biochemistry and Physiology

An in-depth analysis of structure to function relationship in eukaryotic cells. The lectures will deal principally with plasma and organelle membranes, excluding the nucleus. Laboratory emphasis will be on membrane related phenomena (e.g., ion transport, hormone signal transduction, protein phosphorylation) and protein biochemistry (e.g., sucrose density gradient centrifugation, electrophoresis, isoelectric focusing, Western blotting, immunological techniques, enzymology). *Prerequisite: 200 and Chemistry 211*

Mrs. Coyne, Mr. Harris

330 (1) Seminar

331 (1) Seminar. Topics in Immunology

Ms. Blazar

332 (2) Seminar

Miss O'Connor

350 (1) (2) Research or Individual Study 1 or 2

Open to juniors and seniors by permission.

370 (1-2) Thesis 2 to 4

Open only to honors candidates.

Cross-Listed Courses

Chemistry 323 (1)

Chemical Aspects of Metabolism. *For description and prerequisite see Chemistry 323.*

Chemistry 324 (2)

Chemistry of Biological Phenomena. *For description and prerequisite see Chemistry 324.*

Technology Studies 207 (2)

Biotechnology. *For description and prerequisite, see Technology Studies 207.*

Directions for Election

A major in Biological Sciences must include I10 and I11 or their equivalent, and at least three Grade II courses which must be taken at Wellesley. Students are advised to check the prerequisites for Grade III courses carefully so they will have taken the appropriate Grade II courses early enough to enter the Grade III work of their choice. The required Grade II work should be completed within the first 5-6 units in the major. At least two Grade III units must be taken at Wellesley. One of these Grade III units, exclusive of 350 or 370 work, must require laboratory experience. In addition to eight units in biological sciences, two units of college chemistry are also required. Additional chemistry is strongly recommended or required for certain Grade III courses. Courses [323], [324], 350 and 370 do not count toward a minimum major in biology.

Courses 108, 109 and [112] which do not ordinarily count toward the minimum major in biological sciences do fulfill the College distribution requirements for the degree; 108 as a laboratory science; 109 and [112] as non-laboratory science courses. Independent summer study will not count toward the minimum major. Course 213 does not fulfill the Group B distribution requirement for biology majors. Within the major, students may design a program in general biology or one which emphasizes subjects dealing with animals, plants, or microorganisms. A broad training in the various aspects of biology is recommended.

Students interested in an interdepartmental major in biological chemistry are referred to the section of the Catalog where the program is described. They should consult with Mrs. Allen the director of the Biological Chemistry program.

Students interested in an interdepartmental major in psychobiology are referred to the section of the Catalog where the program is described. They should consult with Mr. Eichenbaum and Ms. Koff, the directors of the Psychobiology Program.

Students interested in an individual major in environmental sciences should consult a faculty member who teaches 201.

First year students with advanced placement or with I10 or I11 exemptions wishing to enter upper level courses are advised to consult the chairman or the instructor in the course in which they wish to enroll. Units given to students for advanced placement in biology do not count towards the minimum biology major at Wellesley.

Students planning graduate work are advised to take calculus, statistics, organic chemistry, two units of physics, and to acquire a working knowledge of computers and a reading knowledge of a second language. They should consult the catalogs of the schools of their choice for specific requirements.

Premedical students are referred to the requirements given in Academic Program section on page 56.

Black Studies

Professor: *Martin^A, Nyangoni (Chair)*

Associate Professor: *Cudjoe*

Visiting Associate Professor: *Gordon*

Assistant Professor: *Darling, Henderson^A*

**** Course may be elected to fulfill in part the distribution requirement in Group A.**

***** Course may be elected to fulfill in part the distribution requirement in Group B¹ or Group B² as designated.**

105 (1)***² Introduction to the Black Experience

This course serves as the introductory offering in Black Studies. It explores in an interdisciplinary fashion salient aspects of the Black experience, both ancient and modern, at home and abroad. *Open to all students.*

150 (1) (2) Colloquia

Open by permission to a limited number of first year students and sophomores.

(2)***² The Internationalization of Black Power

The Black Power movement of the 1960s and 1970s represents one of the most militant periods in Afro-American history, similar in many respects to the "New Negro" period after World War I. As was the case with the New Negro movement, the Black Power idea quickly spread to Black populations in many countries. This colloquium will discuss some of the highlights of the Black Power era in the United States, Canada, Britain, and the West Indies. *Not offered in 1986-87*

Mr. Martin

150(1)** Black Autobiography

The purpose of this colloquium is to trace the formal and thematic development of Black autobiography from the early 19th century to the present. We will explore the complex relationship between the community and the individual, the public and the private, the political and the personal aspects of self which shape

the Afro-American conception of identity. Authors will include Linda Brent, Frederick Douglass, Ida B. Wells, W.E.B. DuBois, Richard Wright, Maya Angelou, Malcolm X, and others.

Ms. Henderson

(2)** The Harlem Renaissance

Described variously as The Harlem Renaissance, The New Negro Movement, and Harlem's Golden, this period represents a flourishing of the arts in New York in the decade of the 1920s. This colloquium will examine the Harlem Renaissance within the broader historical tradition of Negritude in Afro-American letters as well as within the post-war American artistic and intellectual revolt against 19th-century beliefs and values. As a movement, the Renaissance symbolized the Black artist's quest for a useable past as well as a sense of self and racial identity. The search for a distinctive tradition led the artist back to a folk culture rooted in slavery, the rural south, the cities in the north, and, even further back, to the ancient African past. The quest for identity led sometimes to personal doubt and racial despair, and other times, to self-pride and racial affirmation. We will examine these journeys of immersion into the fiction, literary debates, and manifestoes of such writers as W.E.B. DuBois, Marcus Garvey, Alain Locke, and Zora Neale Hurston.

Ms. Henderson

(2)***¹ 1919: The Year of the New Negro

The New Negro period was similar in many ways to the Civil Rights and Black Power era of the 1950s through 1970s. We will examine some of the major problems facing Black people in 1919, including lynching, mob violence and the mistreatment of Afro-American and West Indian soldiers. We will then examine the response to these conditions by Black folk in general, by the Black press and by leaders such as Marcus Garvey, W.E.B. DuBois and A. Philip Randolph. Finally, we will look at the way that state, federal and foreign governments viewed New Negro militancy. Our sources will mostly be newspapers and magazines from 1919. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. Martin

200 (2)^{*1} Africans in Antiquity**

Highlights of the African experience in the pre-Christian era: African origins of humankind; African Egypt; Nubia, Kush, and Ethiopia; Egyptian/Ethiopian influences on the beginnings of Western civilization; Africans in Greece and Rome; Africans in the Bible; ancient Africans in the Americas. *Open to all students. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. Martin

201 (1)^{} The Afro-American Literary Tradition**

A survey of the Afro-American experience as depicted in literature from the 18th century through the present. Study of various forms of literary expression including the short story, autobiography, literary criticism, poetry, drama, and essays as they have been used as vehicles of expression for Black writers during and since the slave experience. *Open to all students.*

Ms. Henderson

202 (2)^{* *1} Introduction to African Philosophy**

Initiation into basic African philosophical concepts and principles. The first part of the course deals with a systematic interpretation of such questions as the Bantu African philosophical concept of Muntu and related beliefs, as well as Bantu ontology, metaphysics, and ethics. The second part centers on the relationship between philosophy and ideologies and its implications in Black African social, political, religious, and economic institutions. The approach will be comparative. Offered in alternation with 211. *Open to all students except those who have taken [302].*

Mr. Menkiti

205 (2)^{*3} The Politics of Race Domination in South Africa**

The politics of apartheid and racial domination in South Africa; its historical origins and present-day manifestations; the liberation struggle in South Africa; the apartheid system as a threat to international stability. *Open to all students.*

Mr. Nyangoni

206 (2)^{*1} Introduction to Afro-American History, 1500-Present**

An introductory survey of the political, social, economic and cultural development of American Blacks from their African origins to the present. Particular attention will be focused on the evolution of Afro-American culture and the growth of Black institutions through self-reliance. *Open to all students except those who have taken 207.*

Ms. Darling

211 (2)^{* **} Introduction to African Literature

The development of African literature in English and in translation. Although special attention will be paid to the novels of Chinua Achebe, writers such as James Ngugi, Camara Laye, Wole Soyinka, Ezekiel Mphahlele, and Christopher Okigbo will also be considered. The influence of oral tradition on these writers' styles as well as the thematic links between them and writers of the Black awakening in America and the West Indies will be discussed as time allows. Offered in alternation with 202. *Open to all students.*

Mr. Menkiti

212 (2)^{} Black Women Writers**

The Black woman writer's efforts to shape images of herself as Black, as woman and as artist. The problem of literary authority for the Black woman writer, criteria for a Black woman's literary tradition and the relation of Black feminism or "womanism" to the articulation of a distinctively Black and female literary aesthetic. *Open to all students.*

Ms. Henderson

214 (2)^{*2} The Supreme Court and Racial Equality**

An analysis of the Supreme Court and its impact on the lives and experiences of Black Americans. Particular concern will focus on the Court's role as protector-creator of fundamental rights and privileges for Black Americans. *Open to sophomores, juniors, and seniors without prerequisite and to freshmen by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.*

215 (1)*² The Politics of Race in America**

An introductory examination of the efforts by Blacks in the United States to realize various degrees of political effectiveness within the context of American politics. Particular attention will be focused on the special difficulties presented by the phenomena of race and racism as Blacks have sought to enjoy full citizenship status in the U.S. Some comparisons with other groups in the American political system. *Open to all students. Not offered in 1986-87.*

216 (1)*¹ History of the West Indies**

Survey of political, economic, and sociological factors shaping West Indian society. Topics covered include Africans in the New World before Columbus, genocide against the indigenous peoples, slavery and slave revolts, immigration and emigration, the West Indies and Africa, the West Indies and Afro-America, the struggle for majority rule, the spread of United States influence, independence and its problems. *Open to all students. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. Martin

222 (1) Images of Blacks and Women in American Cinema

A study of the creation of images and their power to influence the reality of race and sex in the American experience. Viewing and analysis of American cinema as an artistic genre and as a vehicle through which cultural and social history is depicted. *Open to all students.*

Ms. Darling

225 (2)* Psychology and People of Color**

The historical development and contemporary dimensions of scientific racism in psychology. People of color in the context of oppression and transformative praxis. *Open to all students. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Ms. Darling

230 (1)*² Black and Third World Women**

A cross-cultural introduction to the lives and cultures of Women of Color. This course will undertake an interdisciplinary examination of

the social, economic, political and cultural roles of Black and Third World Women within American and Third World societies. *Open to all students.*

Ms. Darling

234 (2) Introduction to West Indian Literature**

Survey of contemporary prose and poetry from the English-speaking West Indies. Special attention paid to the development of this literary tradition in a historical-cultural context and in light of the perspectives recent literary theories offer. Authors to include: V.S. Naipul, Derek Walcott, Wilson Harris, Jean Rhys, and others.

Mr. Cudjoe

265 (2) The Afro-American Expatriate Writer**

The effects of living abroad on the fiction of selected major and minor 20th-century Black authors. *Open to all students.*

Ms. Henderson

266 (2) Black Drama**

This course will examine 20th-century Black drama, with a special emphasis on the period of its efflorescence during the Black Arts Movement of the 60s and 70s. We will also explore the Black theatre as a medium of aesthetic expression and communal ritual as well as an instrument of political consciousness and social change. Playwrights will include Douglass Turner Ward, Alice Childress, Ossie Davis, Lorraine Hansberry, James Baldwin, Ed Bullins, Adrienne Kennedy, LeRoi Jones (Amiri Baraka), Ntozake Shange, and others. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Ms. Henderson

310 (2) Seminar. Black Literature**

Not offered in 1986-87.

Ms. Henderson

319 (2)*¹ Pan-Africanism**

The historical efforts of African peoples all over the world to unite for their mutual advancement. Such topics as 19th-century emigrationist movements to Liberia and elsewhere, the role of Afro-American churches in African nationalism, the Pan-African Congress of W.E.B. DuBois, the Garvey movement, the Communist International and Pan-Africanism, Pan-Africanism in the 1960s, Pan-Africanism on the African continent. *Open to sophomores, juniors and seniors. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. Martin

340 (1)*¹ Seminar. Black History**

Open to qualified juniors and seniors and by permission of the instructor to sophomores. Not offered in 1986-87.

Mr. Martin

344 (1) Seminar. Interdisciplinary Perspectives in Black Family Studies

An examination of the evolution of the Black American family and an analysis of its intrafamilial structure and interface with other social institutions, the State and Public policies. Critical evaluation of the scholarship on Black family studies. Consideration of the historical development of Black nuclear and/or extended families, and male and/or female headed households. Analysis of kinship modes, sexuality, age and gender relations, child care, family planning, the rural-urban setting, migration, land loss and unemployment; and the legal and economic infrastructure of the State and public welfare policies. *Open to qualified juniors and seniors.*

Ms. Darling

345 (2) Seminar. Women and International Development

Interdisciplinary approaches to examining the impact of change on contemporary events which have shaped international development with an analysis of applicable development theories as they identify salient issues in women's lives. The cross-cultural focus examines Women of Color in the West and else-

where in the Third World through some of these issues: agriculture, health, nutrition, urban living, education and communications, family planning, women's organizations, technology, the law, energy, migration and employment, public administration and religion. *Open to qualified juniors and seniors. 230 is strongly recommended.*

Ms. Darling

350 (1) (2) Research or Individual Study 1 or 2

Open by permission to juniors and seniors.

370 (1-2) Thesis 2 to 4

Open only to honors candidates.

The following courses are offered as related work by other departments where they are described. Courses from this list may be counted toward the major, provided that a minimum of six courses is elected from the Black Studies departmental offerings.

English 363 (2)

Advanced Studies in American Literature

Directions for Election

The requirements for the major are consistent with the concept of Black Studies as a multidisciplinary field of study. The requirements are designed to provide a wide range of knowledge and analytical ability as well as a firm foundation in an area of specialization, such as sociology, history, political science, or literature.

It is suggested that two units be elected in each of the three general areas of Black history, humanities, and the social sciences as multidisciplinary training. As the basic introduction to the discipline of Black Studies, 105 is strongly recommended of all majors. Units taken at another institution to fulfill any departmental requirements must be approved by the department.

A minimum of six courses must be elected from Black Studies department courses. The others may be elected, after consultation with your advisor, from related courses taught in other departments or from courses taken on exchange.

Chemistry

Professor: *Rock, Loehlin, Hicks, Kolodny*

Associate Professor: *Coleman (Chair), Levy^A, Hearn, Merritt*

Assistant Professor: *Haines, McGowan^A, Schneider, Stanley, Pagnotta, Wolfson*

Laboratory Instructor: *Darlington, Mann, Smith^P, Lieberman^P*

Unless otherwise noted, all courses meet for two periods of lecture and one three-and-one-half hour laboratory appointment weekly and one 50-minute discussion period every other week, at the pleasure of the instructor. The selected topics courses will generally be taught without laboratory, but may include laboratory for some topics.

The Chemistry Department reviews elections of introductory chemistry students and places them in 113, 114, 115 or 120 according to their previous preparation and entrance examination scores.

Ordinarily, students who have taken one year of high school chemistry should elect 114. Chemistry 113, intended for students who have not studied chemistry within the past four years or whose preparation is insufficient for 114, leads to 115. Chemistry 120 replaces 114 and 115 for some students with more than one year of high school chemistry.

101 (2) Contemporary Problems in Chemistry

Consideration of selected aspects of chemistry and related chemical concepts. *Open to all students except those who have taken any Grade I course in the department.*

The Staff

102 (2) Contemporary Problems in Chemistry with Laboratory

Consideration of selected aspects of chemistry and related chemical concepts. *Open to all students except those who have taken any Grade I course in the department.*

The Staff

113 (1) Fundamentals of Chemistry

The periodic table, chemical formulas and equations, atomic and molecular structure, chemical bonding, transition-metal complexes, colligative properties, states of matter. Three periods of lecture and one three-and-one-half hour laboratory appointment weekly.

Open only to students who have not taken a chemistry course within the past four years, and to students who think that their preparation in high school chemistry is equivalent to less than one full year. Successful completion of 113 satisfies the prerequisite for 115.

The Staff

114 (1) (2) Introductory Chemistry I

Atomic and molecular structure, chemical bonding, transition-metal complexes, states of matter, colligative properties and review of stoichiometry. *Open only to students who have taken at least one year of high school chemistry. Not open to students who have taken 113.*

The Staff

115 (1) (2) Introductory Chemistry II

Properties of solutions, chemical kinetics and equilibrium, acids and bases, thermochemistry, electrochemistry, chemistry of the elements. *Prerequisite: 113 or 114.*

The Staff

120 (1) Intensive Introductory Chemistry

A one-semester alternative to Introductory Chemistry I and II for students who have taken more than one year of high school chemistry. Atomic and molecular structure, chemical bonding, properties of liquids and solutions, chemical equilibria, thermochemistry, electrochemistry, chemical kinetics. Three periods of lecture and one three-and-one-half-hour laboratory appointment weekly. *Open only to students who have taken more than one year of high school chemistry. Not open to students who have taken any Grade I chemistry course.*

The Staff

211 (1) (2) Organic Chemistry I

A study of the synthesis and reactions of typical organic compounds with emphasis on the chemistry of aliphatic molecules. *Prerequisite: 115 or 120 or by permission of the department.*

The Staff

222 (2) An Introduction to Biochemical Principles

A study of the chemistry of biological macromolecules and selected metabolic pathways. *Prerequisite: 211 and either one year of high school biology or Biology 110.*

Ms. Hicks

231 (1) (2) Physical Chemistry I

Properties of gases, chemical thermodynamics, properties of solutions and chemical kinetics. *Prerequisite: 115, 120, or by permission of the department, Mathematics 116, and Physics 104 or 105 or 109.*

Ms. Rock

241 (1) Inorganic Chemistry

Structure of atoms, periodic properties, bonding models for inorganic systems, chemistry of ionic compounds, non-metals, transition metal complexes, organometallics and bioinorganic compounds. *Prerequisite: 313.*

261 (2) Analytical Chemistry

Classical and instrumental methods of separation and analysis, quantitative manipulations, statistical treatment of data. *Prerequisite: 115 or by permission of the instructor.*

Ms. Merritt

306 (1) Seminar

Each year an important topic will be studied from a variety of chemical perspectives. Topic for 1986-87 "Industrial Chemistry". One two-period meeting per week. No laboratory. *Open to all students regardless of major who have completed two units of chemistry beyond the Grade I level and who have permission of the instructor.*

Mr. Pagnotta

313 (1) (2) Organic Chemistry II

A continuation of 211, with emphasis on the chemistry of aromatic molecules. *Prerequisite:* 211.

The Staff

317 (1) Organic Chemistry III

A critical examination of topics such as rearrangements, neighboring group effects, orbital symmetry and synthetic design. Related laboratory work and readings will be taken from the primary research literature. There will be no regularly scheduled discussion session. *Prerequisite:* 313.

Mr. Hearn

319 (2)* Selected Topics in Organic Chemistry

Normally a different topic each year. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

323 (1) Chemical Aspects of Metabolism

An examination of reaction mechanisms, mechanism of enzyme and coenzyme action, interrelationships and regulation of metabolic pathways. *Prerequisite:* 211 and Biology 200, or 222. 313 is recommended.

Ms. Hicks

324 (2) Chemistry of Biological Phenomena

A consideration of topics of current biochemical research interest such as interferon, nucleic acid structure and function, applications of immunochemistry and carcinogenesis. *Prerequisite:* 222 or 323.

329 (1)* Selected Topics in Biochemistry

Normally a different topic each year. Topic for 1986-87 "Molecular Mechanisms of Hormone Action." *Prerequisite:* one unit of biochemistry and permission of the department.

Ms. Wolfson

333 (2) Physical Chemistry II

Quantum chemistry and spectroscopy. Structure of solids and liquids. *Prerequisite:* 231, Physics 108 or 200 and Mathematics 205 or Extradepartmental 216.

Mr. Loebelin

339 (2)* Selected Topics in Physical Chemistry

Normally a different topic each year. Topic for 1986-87 "Chemical Crystallography." *Prerequisite:* 231 and permission of the department.

Mr. Loebelin

349 (2)* Selected Topics in Inorganic Chemistry

Normally a different topic each year. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

350 (1) (2) Research or Individual Study 1 or 2

Open by permission to students who have taken at least two units in chemistry above the Grade I level.

363 (1) Instrumental Analysis

Instrumental analysis with emphasis on data acquisition and manipulation. Electrochemical, spectroscopic and separation techniques for quantitative analysis. *Prerequisite:* 261 or by permission of the department.

Ms. Merritt

370 (1-2) Thesis 2 to 4

Open only to honors candidates.

Directions for Election

Chemistry 113 or 114 serves as prerequisite for 115. Final assignment to one of these courses or to 120 will be made by the Chemistry Department.

Any student who plans to take chemistry beyond 115 or 120 should consult a member of the chemistry department faculty. The Department Handbook, available in the department office, contains specific suggestions about programs and deals with a variety of topics including preparation in mathematics and physics, graduate programs and careers of former majors.

Through 1986, a major in chemistry must include 115 or 120, 211, 231, 313, and 333, plus two additional units at the Grade II or Grade III level exclusive of 350 and 370. In addition, Mathematics 205 or Extradepartmental 216, and a Grade II unit of physics with laboratory are required. Note that Physics 106 does

not qualify as a prerequisite for Grade II courses in physics. Starting with the class of 1990, Physics 200 will not meet the Grade II physics requirement. Early completion of physics requirement is recommended. The new requirements below should be followed where possible.

Starting with the class of 1987, the major must include introductory chemistry (113-115, or 114-115, or 120), 211, 231, 313, and 333, plus two of the courses 222 (or 323), 241, and 261. At least one additional unit at the Grade II or Grade III level in the department is also required. Requirements in mathematics and physics are unchanged.

Students interested in biochemistry or biological chemistry are referred to the section of the Catalog where the interdepartmental major in biological chemistry is described. They should consult with the director of the biological chemistry program.

All students majoring in chemistry are urged to develop proficiency in the use of one or more computer languages.

Students planning graduate work in chemistry or closely allied fields should plan to elect 241 and 261, and should also strongly consider additional mathematics and physics courses. A reading knowledge of German is often required in graduate programs.

The American Chemical Society has established a set of requirements which it considers essential for the training of chemists. Students wishing to meet the standard of an accredited chemist as defined by this society should consult the Chair of the Department of Chemistry.

Placement and Exemption Examinations

For exemption with credit, students will be expected to submit laboratory notebooks or reports.

Chinese

INTERDEPARTMENTAL MAJOR:

Chinese Studies

INTERDEPARTMENTAL MAJOR:

East Asian Studies

Associate Professor: *Lam (Chair), Egan^P*

Assistant Professor: *Liu^P*

Instructor: *Sung*

Lecturer: *Yao^P, Crook*

Teaching Assistant: *Un, Yuen*

101 (1-2) Elementary Spoken Chinese 2

Introduction to vernacular Mandarin Chinese. Pronunciation, sentence structure, and conversation. Three periods. 101 and 102 combined form the first year Chinese course. *Open to all students with no background or no previous formal Chinese language training. Corequisite: 102.*

Mrs. Yao, Mrs. Lam

102 (1-2) Basic Chinese Reading and Writing

Analysis of grammar and development of reading skills of simple texts and in character writing in both regular and simplified forms with emphasis on vocabulary currently used in People's Republic of China. One period with additional hour for smaller group discussions or individual assignments. 101 and 102 combined form the first-year Chinese course. *Open to all students with no background or no previous formal Chinese language training. Corequisite: 101.*

Mrs. Lam and Mrs. Yao

106 (1) Introduction to Chinese Culture

An inquiry into the patterns and themes of China's culture by examining its history, philosophy, religion, literature, art and science. Particular themes will be explored through a series of historical topics. The patterns we will look for should help us answer questions such as: why did the Chinese Empire continue to exist for four millennia? Why did Chinese philosophy develop in the direction of Maoist ideology? Classes in English. *Open to all students without prerequisite.*

141 (2) China on Film

West looks East through the camera's eye. Charlie Chan in Shanghai, Shirley MacLaine at the Great Wall, Pearl Buck on the Good Earth: a cinematic exploration of Western conception of twentieth-century China. A broad selection of films, primarily documentary, will be analyzed in their historical context, supplemented by readings on both background material and film criticism. Focus on major shift of dominant Western opinion toward China. Films by Felix Greene, Antonioni, Rene Burri, Shirley MacLaine, Edgar Snow to be included among others. Course conducted in English. Discussion following each film showing. Short paper assignments throughout the course. *Open to all students.*

151 (1) Advanced Elementary Chinese I

Intensive oral training and practice in reading and writing with particular stress on sentence structure and vocabulary building. *Open to students who can read and write some Chinese with a speaking ability of either Mandarin or any kind of Chinese dialect. More advanced students can enroll for second semester for 152 only by permission of the department chairman.*

Mr. Crook

152 (2) Advanced Elementary Chinese II

Logical continuation of 151. Students are urged to take both 151 and 152. Two units of credit are given only after completion of 152, the preparation for advanced work in 201-202. *Prerequisite: more advanced students can be enrolled for only 152 by permission of the department chairman.*

Mrs. Lam

201 (1-2) Intermediate Chinese Reading

Reading with emphasis on vocabulary building; review and further development of sentence structure, composition, and oral expression. Newspaper reading. Two periods with additional hour for smaller group discussions or individual assignments. 201 and 202 combined form the second year Chinese course. *Prerequisite: 101 and 102 taken concurrently, or 152, and by permission of the instructor. Corequisite: 202.*

Mr. Crook

202 (1-2) Intermediate Conversational Chinese

Discussion of current events and cultural topics combined with use of videotapes. Two periods. 201 and 202 combined form the second-year Chinese course. *Prerequisite: same as for 201. Corequisite: 201.*

Mr. Crook

241 (1)* ** Chinese Poetry and Drama in Translation

A survey of Chinese literature of classical antiquity, with emphasis on works of lyrical nature. Readings include selections from Book of Songs, elegiac poetry of Ch'u Yuan and works by the great poets of the T'ang and Sung periods. The course concludes with the introduction to poetic drama of the Yuan Dynasty. Comparative analysis with other literature will be encouraged. Classes in English. *Open to all students without prerequisite. Not offered in 1986-87.*

242 (2)* ** Chinese Fiction in Translation

A survey of Chinese narrative literature from the medieval period to the present. Readings include short stories from the T'ang Dynasty to the end of the Ming, selections from the great classic novels of the Ming and Ching Dynasties, and prose fiction by 20th-century authors. Discussions will focus on the different stylistic developments of high- and low-culture literature, the social significance of this literature, and the writer's perceptions of the customs, institutions, and conflict of his/her historical environment. Classes in English. *Open to all students without prerequisite.*

252 (1) Readings in Modern Style Writings

Reading and discussion in Chinese of selections from contemporary Chinese writings, including plays, poetry, and essays on various topics such as economics, history, philosophy, political theory, and sociology. Three periods. *Prerequisite: 201 and 202 taken concurrently, or by permission of the instructor.*

Mrs. Yao

275 (2) Readings in Expository Writings of People's Republic of China

Readings and discussions in Chinese of selections from People's Republic of China, including the works of Mao Zedong and important issues of various current events and focus on practice in writing and translating skills. Three periods. *Prerequisite: 252 or by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. Crook

300 (2) Readings in Contemporary Chinese Literature

Reading and discussion in Chinese of selections from short stories and novels. Readings from 1919 to the present. Three periods. *Prerequisite: 252 or by permission of the instructor.*

Mrs. Lam

310 (1) Introduction to Literary Chinese

Wen-yen grammar, reading, and discussion in Chinese with concentration on analyzing the grammar of classical Chinese and further strengthening students' writing skills in vernacular Chinese style. Two periods. *Prerequisite: 252 or by permission of the instructor.*

311 (2) Readings in Classical Chinese

Reading and discussion in Chinese of selections of poetry, prose, traditional short stories, and novels. Two periods. *Prerequisite: 310 or by permission of the instructor.*

Mr. Crook

312 (2) Readings in Contemporary Developmental Issues of China

Texts from Mainland China and Taiwan chosen to improve reading, discussion, and translation skills. Emphasis on issues of contemporary cultural development as seen in works of scholarship, government publications, and case studies documenting various developmental models. Where applicable, students may translate western studies of Chinese development from English to Chinese and apply their knowledge in comparing socioeconomic and political models. Offered in alternate years. *Open to students who have taken at least one Grade III course or by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.*

316 (1) Seminar. Chinese Literature in the Twentieth Century

Study of works and authors in Chinese theatre, poetry, novels, etc. Topic will be changed every year so students can elect repeatedly. Readings and discussions all in Chinese. *Prerequisite: 300 or 310 or by permission of the instructor.*

330 (2) Literary Images of Women of Intellect, East and West, Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries

A comparative study of the attitude which society, community, family, religion, cultural tradition had toward women through the analysis of 18th and 19th century novels of China, Russia, France, England and America, against the background of social systems, philosophical outlook, and psychological comprehension. Topics discussed through both male and female perspectives: repression of expression of love; women of intellect—"lusus naturae," religion and guilt; community and self; independence and loneliness; rage and rebellion, etc. The course will include lecture materials, with an emphasis on classroom discussion. *Open by permission of the instructor to students who have taken one Grade II course in any literature. Not open to students who have taken Extradepartmental 330. Taught in English. Not offered in 1986-87.*

349 (2) Seminar. Topics in Literary Chinese

Reading and discussion in Chinese of premodern literary writings. This course is conducted in Chinese. Topic for 1986-87: to be announced. Topic will be changed every year so students can elect repeatedly. *Prerequisite: 310 or 311 or by permission of the instructor.*

350 (1) (2) Research or Individual Study 1 or 2

Open by permission to qualified students.

370 (1-2) Thesis 1-4

Open only to honors candidates.

Directions for Election

Students who are interested in the area of Chinese have three options to consider for a major: 1. Chinese major, mainly working on language and literature; 2. Chinese Studies, Chinese Studies in general with Chinese language proficiency; 3. East Asian Studies. For categories 2 and 3, please check the respective directions for election listed in the interdepartmental majors. The individual should consult the chairman of the department and the advisor early in the college career.

For students majoring in Chinese, Chinese 101, 151 and 106 which is required for students who have had no previous courses in Chinese history or culture, count toward the degree but not toward the major. Students must reach seminar level proficiency in the language before graduation. Students who enter with no previous Chinese language background are strongly recommended to take a summer and/or one semester abroad. Please consult with the chairman of the department or the advisor as early as possible.

Students who wish to take Chinese 252 or other courses in Chinese literature are advised to have a knowledge of Chinese culture or literature in translation. Courses offered in this department and taught in English are Chinese 141, 241 and 242, and are strongly recommended for this.

Course 350 is an opportunity for properly qualified students to work independently in fields not covered in other courses in the department.

For Chinese Studies majors, although only two years of Chinese language are required for language proficiency, an extensive language training and ability to read literature in the original are strongly recommended.

For East Asian Studies majors, although language is not required, some exposure to an Asian language is recommended. Chinese is one of the choices offered for East Asian language learning.

Chinese Studies

AN INTERDEPARTMENTAL MAJOR

Director: *Lam*

The major in Chinese Studies is designed for students whose main interests are in areas other than language and/or literature. It requires at least two years of Chinese language training and a minimum of four courses from such fields as Chinese art history, history, politics, and religion.

Art 248 (1)

Chinese Art

Art 337 (2)*

Seminar. Chinese Painting

Chinese 101 (1-2)

Elementary Spoken Chinese

Chinese 102 (1-2)

Basic Chinese Reading and Writing

Chinese 106 (1)

Introduction to Chinese Culture

Taught in English

Chinese 141 (2)

China on Film (Taught in English). *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Chinese 151 (1)

Advanced Elementary Chinese I

Chinese 152 (2)

Advanced Elementary Chinese II

Chinese 201 (1-2)

Intermediate Chinese Reading

Chinese 202 (1-2)

Intermediate Conversational Chinese

Chinese 241 (1)* **

Chinese Poetry and Drama in Translation
Taught in English

Chinese 242 (2)* **

Chinese Fiction in Translation
Taught in English

Chinese 252 (1)

Readings in Modern Style Writings

Chinese 275 (2)

Readings in Expository Writings of People's Republic of China. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Chinese 300 (2)
Readings in Contemporary Chinese Literature

Chinese 310 (1)
Introduction to Literary Chinese

Chinese 311 (2)
Readings in Classical Chinese

Chinese 312 (2)
Readings in Contemporary Developmental
Issues of China. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Chinese 316 (1)
Seminar. Chinese Literature in the Twentieth
Century

Chinese 330 (2)
Seminar. Literary Images of Women of In-
tellect, East and West, Eighteenth and Nine-
teenth Centuries. Taught in English. *Not
offered in 1986-87.*

Chinese 349 (2)
Seminar. Topics in Literary Chinese

Economics 302 (1)
Economics of the Soviet Union and China.
Not offered in 1986-87.

History 150 (1)b
China in Outside Perspective. *Not offered in
1986-87.*

History 275 (1)
Late Imperial Chinese History. *Not offered in
1986-87.*

History 276 (2)
China in Revolution. *Not offered 1986-87.*

History 345 (2)
Seminar. China's Current Reforms in Histor-
ical Perspective. *Not offered 1986-87.*

Political Science 208 (2)
Politics of East Asia

Political Science 306 (1)
Seminar. Revolutions in the Modern World

Political Science 309 (2)
Communist Parties and Socialist Societies

Political Science 328 (2)
Seminar. Problems in East-West Relations

Religion 254 (2)*
Chinese Thought and Religion. *Not offered
in 1986-87.*

Religion 353 (2)
Seminar. Zen Buddhism. *Not offered 1986-87.*

East Asian Studies

AN INTERDEPARTMENTAL MAJOR

Director: *Cohen*

This major is designed, in particular, for stu-
dents who are interested in East Asian Studies
but do not intend to do more than minimal
work with Chinese language, or who are
primarily interested in an area of East Asia
other than China. There is no Asian language
requirement. Courses applicable to the major
include all those listed under the Chinese
Studies Interdepartmental Major, as well as
the following:

Art 249 (2)
Far Eastern Art
Topic for 1986-87: Indian Art

Japanese 107 (1-2)
Beginning Japanese

Japanese 207 (1-2)
Intermediate Japanese

History 270 (1)
Premodern Japan

Religion 108 (1) (2)
Introduction to Asian Religions

Religion 253 (1)
Buddhist Thought and Practice. *Not offered
in 1986-87.*

Religion 255 (2)*
Japanese Religion and Culture

Religion 256 (2)
Buddhist Art and Religion

Religion 351 (2)
Seminar. Women and Asian Religions. *Not
offered in 1986-87.*

Religion 352 (1)*
Seminar: Asian Mysticism. *Not offered in
1986-87.*

Theatre Studies 207 (1)*
East Asian Theatre. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Classical Civilization

AN INTERDEPARTMENTAL MAJOR

Director: *Starr*

Students who wish a Classical Civilization Major can plan with the Departments of Greek and Latin an appropriate sequence of courses, which should include work in art, history, philosophy, and literature. Such a program should always contain at least four units in the original language.

100 (1) English Grammar and Vocabulary: The Classical Heritage

The elements of traditional syntax. The origin and development of abstract and technical words. The formation of Greek and Latin words and their adaptation in English. *Not open to students presenting admission credits in Greek or Latin or who have done college courses in either. Does not count toward distribution or foreign language requirements.*
Mrs. Lefkowitz

101 (2)** Classical Literature: An Introduction

Reading in translation from the greatest and most influential works of ancient Greece and Rome, including such authors as Homer, Aeschylus, Sophocles, Euripides, Plato, Aristotle, Cicero, Horace, Vergil, and Ovid. The works in their own social, historical, and literary contexts; their influence on later ages. *Open to all students.*
Mr. Starr

104 (1)** Classical Mythology

The more important classical myths read in English translations of Greek and Latin authors; their religious origins; their expression in ancient literature and art; their later influence. *Open to all students.*
Mrs. Lefkowitz

203 (1)* ** Greek Drama in Translation

Intensive study of tragedies of Aeschylus, Sophocles, and Euripides, in English translation. The survival in literary form of primitive ritual; the development of new mythic patterns on ancient models. The role of con-

temporary psychoanalytic theory in evaluating the social function and structure of drama. *Open to all students. Not offered in 1986-87. Offered in 1987-88.*

Mrs. Lefkowitz

243 (1)* ***¹ Roman Law

Ancient Roman civil law; its early development, codification, and continuing alteration; its historical and social context (property, family, slavery); its influence on other legal systems. *Open to all students.*

Mr. Starr

244 (1)* ***¹ Sport and Ancient Society

The significance of organized athletics and recreational play for the understanding of Greek and Roman cultures; the events and mythology of athletic contests; ethical and political importance of the games. *Open to all students.*

Mr. Poliakoff

246 (2)***¹ Ancient Medicine

A survey of medical practice in the Near East, Greece, and Rome focusing on the development of rational medicine under Hippocrates and the medical achievements of the Hellenistic era. Also, theories of physical and mental diseases and their consequences for later Western medical practice, doctor-patient relations, malpractice suits, the cult of the healing god Asklepios, and miracle cures. *Open to all students.*

Mr. Petrini

252 (2)* ***¹ Roman Women

The role of women in Roman society, legend, and religion; the influence of ancient values on present-day attitudes. Readings from historical, medical, legal and religious documents; consideration of archaeological materials, sculpture, and coins. Comparison of relevant materials from other periods and cultures. *Open to all students.*

Miss Geffcken

326 (2)* ***¹ The Ancient City

The ancient city as characteristic social unit of the Graeco-Roman world and precursor of the modern city. The organization of cities; city planning, architecture, and social structure; the status of gender in the Athenian and Roman empires; the contribution of cities to

the dissemination of Greek and Roman civilization. Focus on Athens, Rome, and Jerusalem. *Prerequisite: History 229, 230, or by permission of the instructor.*

Mr. Rogers

The selections listed below are available for majors in Classical Civilization:

Art 100 (1-2)

Introductory Course 1 or 2

Art 200 (2)*

Classical Art

Art 334 (2)*

Seminar. Problems in Archaeological Method and Theory.

History 150 (1)c

The Fall of the Roman Empire: Suicide, Murder, or Transformation?

History 229 (2)*

Alexander the Great and the Hellenistic World

History 230 (1)*

Greek History from the Bronze Age to the Death of Philip II of Macedon

History 231 (2)*

History of Rome

Philosophy 101 (1) (2)

Introduction to Philosophy: Plato and Aristotle

Philosophy 311 (1)*

Plato

Philosophy 312 (1)*

Aristotle. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Religion 104 (1)

Introduction to the Hebrew Bible/Old Testament

Religion 105 (1) (2)

Introduction to the New Testament

Religion 210 (1)*

The Gospels

Religion 203 (2)*

The Ancient Near East

Religion 212 (2)*

Paul: The Controversies of an Apostle. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Religion 242 (2)

Rabbis, Romans and Archaeology

Religion 298 (2)

New Testament Greek. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Religion 304 (2)

Seminar. Abraham in History and Tradition

Classical and Near Eastern Archaeology

AN INTERDEPARTMENTAL MAJOR

Director: *Marvin*

The purpose of a major in Classical and Near Eastern Archaeology is to acquaint the student with the complex societies of the Old World in antiquity.

The program for each student will be planned individually from courses in the Departments of Anthropology, Art, Greek, History, Latin, Philosophy, and Religion as well as from the architecture and anthropology programs at MIT. Certain courses in statistical methods, geology, and chemistry are also useful. The introductory course in archaeology (Anthropology 106) or its equivalent is required for all archaeology majors.

Students who concentrate in classical archaeology must normally have at least an elementary knowledge of both Greek and Latin. Students who concentrate on the ancient Near East must have knowledge of one ancient Near Eastern language and have taken Anthropology 242 which details the emergence of early urban societies, and Religion 203 which traces their later history.

Students should plan for at least one summer of excavation and travel. Scholarship aid for this travel is available from the Stecher Fund for qualified students.

Cognitive Science

AN INDIVIDUAL MAJOR

Director: *Lucas*

A major in Cognitive Science may be designed according to the provision of the Individual Major option. See p. 56. An individual major in Cognitive Science is designed to provide students with the breadth necessary for this interdisciplinary effort, with substantive training in one of the component disciplines and to help students integrate the knowledge from these disciplines.

Students majoring in Cognitive Science must take the following five courses:

Computer Science 110 (1) (2)

Introduction to Computer Programming or

Computer Science 111 (1) (2)

Introduction to Computer Science

Computer Science 230 (1) (2)

Information Structures and Algorithmic Techniques

Psychology 101 (1) (2)

Introduction to Psychology

Psychology 217 (1)

Memory and Cognition

Psychology 330 (1)

Seminar. Cognitive Science

Students must select one of the following two courses:

Philosophy 215 (1) (2)

Philosophy of Mind

Language Studies 114 (1)

Introduction to Linguistics

Within the individual major the student must take a minimum of four courses, one of which must be Grade III. In designing concentrations, students may choose from the following electives:

Computer Science 231 (1)

Fundamental Algorithms

Computer Science 249 (1)

Topic in Computer Science: LISP Programming

Computer Science 302

Artificial Intelligence. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Computer Science 305 (2)

Theory of Algorithms

Computer Science 310 (1)

Mathematical Foundations of Computer Science

Computer Science 349 (1)

Topics in Computer Science

Language Studies 312 (1)

Bilingualism: An Exploration of Language, Mind and Culture

Philosophy 207 (2)

Philosophy of Language

Philosophy 217 (2)

Philosophy of Science. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Philosophy 314 (1)

Topics in the Theory of Knowledge

Psychology 205 (1) (2)

Statistics

Psychology 214R (2)

Experimental Research Methods

Psychology 216 (2)

Psychology of Language

Psychology 218

Sensation and Perception. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Psychology 335 (2)

Seminar. Experimental Psychology: Memory in Natural Contexts

Computer Science

Associate Professor: *Rosenthal*

Assistant Professor: *Herskovits, Joni, Long, Shull^A, Wolfson, Wright^P*

Lecturer: *Lonske^P (Chair), Schofield*

Teaching Assistant: *Quimby*

Signature of the instructor required for all Grade II and Grade III courses.

110 (1) (2) Introduction to Computer Programming and Computation

Introduction to the science of computation and problem-solving techniques in the BASIC programming language, with an introduction to algorithms using TURTLE. Focus on the development of good programming style and experience with modern programming methodology in a range of application areas. The use of Wellesley's DECSYSTEM-20 computer, the use of the EMACS editor and the impact of computers on society. *Open to all students. No prior background with computers or mathematics is expected. This course does not count toward the Group C distribution requirement.*

The Staff

111 (1) (2) Introduction to Computer Science

Introduction to the science of computation and programming. Similar in content to CS110, but will cover the material in greater depth, with more mathematical sophistication, and will proceed at an accelerated pace. Students will also be required to complete a term project of reasonable complexity. *Open to all students. Intended for students who wish to major in computer science or elect more advanced courses in the field. This course does not count toward the group C distribution requirement.*

The Staff

120 (1) Computer Science and its Applications

Illustrates the use of computers and computational techniques to solve problems chosen from a variety of application areas. Concentrates on the development of good programming style and programming experience, using

FORTRAN 77 as the implementation language. Topics include: program design and organization, structured programming methodology, use of advanced language facilities (files, subroutines), simulations and models, management of large programs and data structure design. *Prerequisite: Mathematics 104 or 115 and Computer Science 110/111 or by permission of the instructor based on equivalent preparation from previous computer experience. Designed for students whose primary interest is in areas outside of computer science who want to pursue their understanding of computer science and its applications beyond the level of Computer Science 110. This course does not count toward the Group C distribution requirement.*

The Staff

230 (1) (2) Information Structures and Algorithmic Techniques

An introduction to the PASCAL programming language and the theory and application of data structuring techniques. Topics include: internal data representations, abstract data types, stacks, recursion, pointers, list structures and trees. *Open to students by permission of the instructor based on performance in 110, 111, 120, or equivalent previous computer experience.*

The Staff

231 (1) Fundamental Algorithms

An introduction to the design and implementation of fundamental algorithms. Topics will include algorithms on graphs and trees, sorting and searching, backtracking, and set manipulation. *Prerequisite: 230 and by permission of the instructor.*

The Staff

240 (1) (2) Assembly Language Programming

An investigation of the design of programming systems at the assembly language level. Topics include: machine language programming, basic system architecture, interaction with an operating system, the general structure of assemblers, and macroprocessing. *Prerequisite: 230 and by permission of the instructor.*

The Staff

241 (2) Operating Systems

An introduction to operating systems and computer systems architecture. Topics include: device management, file systems, multiprocess

environments, and memory management. Additional topics as time permits. *Prerequisite: 240 and by permission of the instructor. The Staff*

249 (1) Topics in Computer Science

Topic for 1986: LISP Programming. A first course in symbolic programming using a LISP programming environment, and an introduction to fundamental theories and methods of Artificial Intelligence Programming. This course will focus on developing LISP programming style and on understanding the power and appropriateness of LISP environments for problem-solving in Artificial Intelligence. Topics include game-playing, pattern matching, knowledge representation, and machine problem-solving. *Prerequisite: 230 and by permission of the instructor.*

260 (2) Computer System Architecture

An introduction to computer hardware organization and principles of computer operation. Topics include: architecture of digital systems (gates, registers, combinatorial and sequential networks), computer major building blocks and their interactions, microprogramming, microprocessors, pipelined and multiprocessor systems, new technologies. *Prerequisite: completion of, or concurrent registration in 240 and by permission of the instructor.*

301 (2) Theory of Programming Languages

A survey of the techniques used in the design of a modern programming language and in the implementation of programming language translators. Emphasizes the relationship of research in computer science to the problems of programming language translation and considers such questions as the theory of parsing, formal languages and their grammars, table-driven lexical analysis, code generation and optimization. *Prerequisite: 240, Mathematics 225 and by permission of the instructor.*

302 (2) Artificial Intelligence

A study of current research methods and fundamental concepts in artificial intelligence. To provide a basis for discussion in a practical environment, the LISP language and its derivatives (such as PLANNER) which are used in most research projects will be studied in de-

tail. Additional topics covered will include structures for the representation of knowledge, models of learning and cognition, a survey of current work in the field and philosophical critiques of machine intelligence. *Prerequisite: 230 and at least one other Grade II course in Computer Science, Mathematics 225 and by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.*

304 (1) Database Systems

An introduction to the principles of database systems. Topics include: file organization; the relational, network, and hierarchical data models; query languages; relational database theory; security; and concurrent operations. *Prerequisite: 230 and at least one other Grade II course in Computer Science, Mathematics 225 and by permission of the instructor.*

305 (2) Theory of Algorithms

A survey of topics in the analysis of algorithms and in theoretical computer science. The course will emphasize asymptotic analysis of the time and space complexity of algorithms. Topics will include fast algorithms for combinatorial problems, theory of NP-Complete problems, and an introduction to complexity theory. *Prerequisite: 231 and by permission of the instructor.*

310 (1) Mathematical Foundations of Computer Science

A survey of topics in the mathematical theory of computation. Includes material in the following areas: abstract automata theory, computability and decidability, computational complexity, recursive function theory. *Prerequisite: 230 and at least one other Grade II course in Computer Science, Mathematics 225 and by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.*

349 (1) Topics in Computer Science

A seminar on some advanced topics in Computer Science (to be determined later depending on staff interests). Open to seniors and qualified juniors majoring in Computer Science and by permission of instructor.

350 (1) (2) Research or Individual Study 1 or 2

Open by permission to juniors and seniors.

370 (1-2) Thesis 2 to 4

Open only to honors candidates in computer science.

Cross-Listed Courses

Physics 219 (2)

Modern Electronics.

For description and prerequisites, see Physics 219.

Directions for Election

A major in computer science must include: Computer Science 230, 240, and at least one additional course at the Grade II level.

At least two Grade III courses in Computer Science, not including 349, 350 or 370.

Additional courses to complete the required minimum of eight units in Computer Science, subject to the condition that no more than one unit of Grade I work may be counted as part of the required eight. Computer-related courses in other departments or at MIT used to meet this requirement must be approved by the department on an individual basis.

In addition, all majors in Computer Science will be expected to complete (1) either Mathematics 225 or Mathematics 305 and (2) at least one additional course in Mathematics at the Grade II or Grade III level.

Students who expect to go on to do graduate work in computer science are encouraged to concentrate on developing their background in mathematics and are especially encouraged to elect Mathematics 305. In addition, students who are planning either graduate study or technical research work are further encouraged to get as much laboratory experience as possible, either through a 350/370 project or appropriate courses at MIT.

During the next few years, as the Computer Science Department grows, it may be necessary to limit the number of majors in the Department.

Economics

Professor: *Bell, Case, Goldman, Morrison^A, Witte*

Associate Professor: *Matthaei (Chair), Lindauer*

Assistant Professor: *Baum, Grant, Nichols, Klammer, Norton^A, Kamas^A, Joyce^A*

Instructor: *Carey, Rabideau, Sullivan, Kiray^{A2}, Brown^P, Andrews*

Lecturers: *Gough^P, Rothenberg^P*

101 (1) (2) Survey of Modern Economics — Microeconomics

102 (1) (2) Survey of Modern Economics — Macroeconomics

Each course, which may be taken independently and in either order, presents a view of our market economy, beginning with the nature of economics and economic systems, supply and demand analysis, and the development of economic thought. 101, microeconomics, is an analysis of the choices individuals and firms make in the markets where they buy and sell. It deals with questions of equity and efficiency. Policy problems include income distribution, competition and its regulation, health and education as human capital investment, and current economic topics. 102, macroeconomics, is an analysis of the aggregate dimensions of the economy: GNP, national income and employment, price levels and inflation, money and banking, international trade and investment. Policy problems include the role of government, prosperity and depression, investment and economic growth, worldwide economic development, and current economic topics. All sections present the same course; individual instructors may offer slightly different material and problem sets. Small classes allow for discussion. *Open to all students.*

The Staff

201 (1) (2) Microeconomic Analysis

Microeconomic theory; analysis of the individual household, firm, and industry. Two sections in the first semester and three sections in the second semester. One section each

semester, 201M, will require Mathematics 115 (or the equivalent) and will use differential calculus in exposition of the material and in required work. *Prerequisite: 101 and 102.*

Mr. Grant, Mr. Nichols

202 (1) (2) Macroeconomic Analysis

Analysis of aggregate income, output, employment, and the price level. Analysis of policies to control inflation and unemployment. Three sections in the fall and two in the spring. In the first semester, one section (202M) will require Mathematics 115 (or the equivalent) and will be mathematics intensive in the exposition of the material and in required work. *Prerequisite: 101 and 102.*

Ms. Baum, Mr. Klammer, Mr. Andrews

204 (2) U.S. Economic History

Description and analysis of the growth and development of the U.S. economy and its institutions from Colonial times to the 20th century. Emphasis on the "new" economic history: explicit economic models and quantitative methods to analyze historical phenomena, including slavery and the South, the industrial economy and its labor force, the transportation revolutions, and government's role in economic change. *Prerequisite: 101 and 102.*

Mr. Sullivan

205 (2) The Corporation

The development of the modern corporation and its major activities. Topics include corporate growth, organization, marketing, strategy, forecasting, multinationals, finance and mergers. *Prerequisite: 101 and 102.*

Mr. Andrews

210 (1) Financial Markets

Overview of financial markets and institutions, including stock and bond markets, financial intermediaries, money markets, commercial banks and thrifts, monetary policy, foreign lending. *Prerequisite: 101 and 102.*

Mr. Rabideau

211 (1) (2) Statistics and Econometrics

Descriptive statistics and an introduction to statistical inference. Expected values, probability distributions, and tests of significance. Classical models of bivariate and multiple regression. Problem solving using the computer. One section in the first semester, 211C, will cover much the same material as 211. However, it will include greater use of graphics and will allow the student to work extensively both on personal computers and the Wellesley mainframe (DECSTAR). *Prerequisite: 101 and 102, or for students who have completed one course, and are taking the other, and with instructor's permission in certain cases.*

Mr. Case, Ms. Witte, Mr. Rabideau,
Ms. Carey

212 (1) Financial Accounting and Managerial Economics

Financial accounting: techniques of balance sheet and income statement construction. Managerial decisions: accounting techniques for planning investment, production, and pricing (microeconomics at work). Current policy issues: investment tax credit, accounting for inflation, cash flow and financial resources. *Not open to students who have taken accounting at another institution. Prerequisite: 101 and 102.*

Mrs. Bell

214 (1) International Economics

An introduction to the major issues and institutions in international trade and finance. Topics to be covered include the gains from trade, commercial policy, multinational corporations, the New International Economic Order. Also, foreign exchange markets, balance of payments adjustment, the international monetary system, Eurodollar markets, and international lending. *Prerequisite: 101 and 102.*

Mr. Sullivan

216 (2) Elementary Mathematical Economics

Mathematical foundations of elementary economic theory; fundamentals of relevant advanced theory. Mathematical applications of economic analysis; mathematical problem solving in the social science. *Prerequisite: 101, 102, and Mathematics 115.*

Ms. Witte

217 (2) Topics in Mathematics and Economics

Applications of calculus and linear algebra to economic analysis. Topics selected from: linear and general optimization, input-output analysis, marginal analysis, analysis of market equilibrium and stability. *Prerequisite: 201 or 202 and Mathematics 205, or by permission of the instructor. Not offered 1986-87.*

220 (1) Development Economics

Survey and analysis of problems and circumstances of less developed nations. Examination of theories of economic development. Review of policy options and prospects for Third World countries. Specific topics to include: population growth, income distribution, basic needs, rural development and international trade strategies. *Prerequisite: 101 and 102.*

Mr. Lindauer

222 (2) Seminar. Reindustrialization of Massachusetts

Has Massachusetts become the Japan of the United States? What explains Massachusetts' apparent turnaround from 1974 when it had one of the highest unemployment rates among the 50 states to 1983 when it had the lowest? Students will be required to prepare case studies, examining why firms have located in Massachusetts. Consideration of location theory, tax policy, and the availability of energy, labor and technology. *Prerequisite: 101 and 102. Not offered in 1986-87. Offered in 1987-88.*

Mr. Goldman

225 (2) Urban Economics

Analyses of the urban and suburban economies with particular reference to urban renewal, income distribution, transportation, housing markets, employment, and the economic development of the inner city. *Prerequisite: 101.*

Mr. Case

229 (2) Introduction to Labor Economics

Analysis of labor markets and wage determination including microeconomics of labor supply and demand, labor unions and collective bargaining, human capital and occupations, minimum wages and "new" theories of unemployment. *Prerequisite: 101 and 102. Not offered in 1986-87.*

230 (2) Contemporary Economic Issues

A course applying introductory macro- and microeconomic analysis to problems of current policy. Topic for 1986-87: The Economics of Education: The role of education in the economy and the role of the government in subsidizing education. The course covers the economic returns to education for the individual and for society; the financing of elementary, secondary and higher education; student-aid programs; and the question of overeducation. *Prerequisite: 101.*

Ms. Baum

234 (1) Government Policy: Its Effect on the Marketplace

The United States government imposes regulations on selected markets, restricts competition, corrects market failure, intervenes in the marketplace. These government actions in the American economy will be analyzed using microeconomic tools with primary emphasis on antitrust policy, direct regulation, quality and safety control regulation, and labor law. Industry studies will provide a basis for empirical examination of the historical consequences of regulation and deregulation in selected markets. *Prerequisite: 101.*

Mr. Andrews

239 Seminar. Economics of Energy and the Environment

Is economic growth without environmental deterioration possible? The economic forces (externalities) which cause pollution; the costs and who bears the costs; the energy crisis; the implications of zero economic growth; the extent of the problem and possible solutions both here and abroad. *Prerequisite: 101 and 102. Not offered in 1986-87.*

241 (2) The Economics of Personal Choice

Analysis and decision-making in ordinary life situations; using economics to plan for one's future. Representative topics include housing, borrowing, having a family, insurance, saving, retirement, investment in one's self. *Prerequisite: 101 and 102.*

Mrs. Bell

243 (1) The Sexual Division of Labor

Neo-Classical and Marxist-Feminist economic analyses of the sexual division of labor, the assignment of women and men to different and complementary work. Causes of the sexual division of labor in the home and marketplace, and its effects on women and men, economic efficiency, and society at large. Analysis of the historical development and recent breakdown of the sexual division of labor in the U.S. Evaluation of social policies to achieve sexual equality from an economic standpoint. *Prerequisite: 101. Not offered in 1986-87. Offered in 1987-88.*

Ms. Matthaei

249 (1) Seminar. Radical Political Economy

Study of radical political economists' critiques of capitalism, and their bases in Marxist, feminist, and anti-racist theories. Comparison with orthodox, neo-classical theory. Exploration of the radical vision of a just economy. Investigation of alternative economic institutions as practiced in the U.S. and abroad. *Prerequisite: 101 or 102.*

Ms. Matthaei

301 (2) Comparative Economic Systems

Comparative study of the treatment of economic problems under different economic systems. Analyzes the economic ideology of

capitalism, utopian writings, market socialism, workers' management, and Marxism. Functions of prices, profits, and planning in allocation of resources. Compares several capitalist and socialist countries including the U.S. and Yugoslavia. *Prerequisite: 201 or 202.*

Mr. Goldman

302 (1) Economics of the Soviet Union and China

History of prerevolutionary Russian and Chinese industry and agriculture. Economic ideology of Communist regimes including their approach to agriculture, industry, management and labor. An overall comparative evaluation of their systems and a discussion of modern debates and recent reforms. *Prerequisite: 201 and 202 or by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.*

305 (2) Industrial Organization

Applied microeconomics directed to the study of the interactions of market structure, business behavior, and economic performance. The first two-thirds of the course emphasizes positive explanation and theory. The remainder focuses on policy and includes critical, ex-post analysis of antitrust rulings. *Prerequisite: 201 and 211.*

Mr. Nichols

310 (1) Public Finance

The role and function of government in a market economy. Issues in tax analysis including equity and efficiency, the effects of taxes on labor and capital supply, tax incidence and optimal taxation. Description and analysis of specific taxes and expenditure programs. *Prerequisite: 201.*

Mr. Case

313 (2) International Macroeconomics

Theory and policy of macroeconomic adjustment in the open economy. Topics to be covered include: the Keynesian model of income and balance of payments determination, the monetary approach to the balance of payments, fixed and floating exchange rate regimes, policy mix and effectiveness with capital mobility, and the asset-market approach to exchange rates. *Prerequisite: 202 and 211.*

Ms. Kiray

314 (1) International Trade Theory

Theory of international trade. Review of mercantilism, comparative advantage and the factor endowment model. Analysis of trade restrictions, such as tariffs and quotas. Other topics include: foreign exchange markets, economic integration and the impact of trade on growth. *Prerequisite: 201 and 211.*

Ms. Carey

315 (2) History of Economic Thought

Analysis of the history of economic theory over the last 250 years. Focus on the development and interaction of two opposed views of the market economy — Classical/Marxian and Neo-Classical. Analysis of the issues of scarcity, price determination, income distribution, monopoly, unemployment, economic freedom, sexual and racial inequality, and limits to growth. Student debates on selected issues and search for a middle ground. *Prerequisite: 201 or 202.*

Ms. Matthaei

316 (1) Modern Economic History

Economic development and structural change from the Great Depression to the present. Economic policy in war and peace. International cooperation and division. Economic crises and economic theory. *Prerequisite: 201 or 202.*

Mr. Sullivan

317 (1) Economic Modeling and Econometrics

Introduction to mathematical and econometric modeling. Techniques of specifications, estimation, and simulation of rational and behavioral economic models. *Prerequisite: 201, 202, 211, and Mathematics 115 or [201], or by permission of the instructor.*

Mr. Grant

320 (2) Seminar. Economic Development

International and microeconomic issues of the less developed countries. Topics covered include: theories of growth and development import substitution and export promotion, the foreign exchange constraint, the debt problem,

foreign investment, industrialization and employment, inflation, short-term stabilization policy and income distribution. *Prerequisite: 202.*

Ms. Kiray

325 (2) Law and Economics

Economic analysis of legal rules and institutions. Application of economic theory and empirical methods to the central institutions of the legal system including the common law doctrines of negligence, contract, and property as well as civil, criminal, administrative procedure and family law. The course will contrast economic and noneconomic theories of law and will address the strengths and limitations of the economic approach to law. *Prerequisite: 201.*

Ms. Witte

329 (1)* Seminar. Labor Markets and Employment

The structure and functioning of the labor market from both neoclassical and institutional points of view. Human capital theory, labor force participation, the economics of discrimination, labor unions, minimum wage policy, and other topics. *Prerequisite: 201 and 211.*

Ms. Rothenberg

330 (1) Seminar. Macroeconomic Modeling

Focused on contemporary macroeconomic issues, the economic events affecting them and the practical problems of analyzing and forecasting. Contemporary tools of applied macroeconomics, especially large-scale econometric models: their theoretical foundations, contemporary characteristics, and use. An interactive course: students participate in developing specification of key macroeconomic relationships which they use to analyze topical economic issues. *Prerequisite: 201, 202, and 211.*

Mr. Gough

331 (2) Seminar. Monetary Theory and Policy

The formulation of monetary policy and its theoretical foundations. This includes discussion of the latest developments in monetary

theory, monetary autonomy in an open economy, the money supply process, and current procedures in the U.S. and other nations. *Prerequisite: 202 and 211.*

Mr. Klamer

333 (1) Seminar. Workshop in Applied Economics

The course allows the student to carry out all aspects of an applied economic research project (analytic literature survey, exploratory data analysis, development of a theoretical model, and model estimation). The student will be presented with a range of potential topics for which data are available, and may choose one of these topics or an alternative that she develops on her own. The purpose of the course is to provide the student with "hands-on" research experience. Enrollment limited to 10. *Prerequisite: 201, 202 and 211.*

Ms. Witte

334 (1) Seminar. Economic Discourse on Business Cycles

Why does the economy experience fluctuations? Is the government, OPEC, or capitalism to blame? These questions are addressed in economists' work on business cycles. This seminar will study alternative economic arguments concerning business cycles, and will emphasize the methodology of choosing among the competing arguments. Models from neo-classical to radical will be analyzed. Students will critique other student papers anonymously and present papers in class. Emphasis throughout will be on learning to evaluate economic arguments in their totality, not just for their internal consistency. *Prerequisite: 202.*

Mr. Klamer

335 (2) Seminar. Economic Journalism

Students will combine their skills at exposition with their knowledge of economics in order to address current economic problems in a journalistic format. Students will be expected to do independent research to produce weekly articles including editorials, book reviews, interviews, etc. Class sessions will be organized as a workshop devoted to critiquing student work. Enrollment limited to 10. Not open to students who have taken Experimental 335. *Prerequisite: 201 and 202.*

Mr. Lindauer

336 (1) The Welfare Economics of Stabilization Policy

The course will survey the literature on the "costs" of unemployment, inflation, economic growth and various counter cyclical policies. For each, an attempt will be made to identify those who gain, those who lose and the magnitude of the gains and losses. A comparison of responses to inflation and employment across countries will be included. *Prerequisite: 201 and 202. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. Nichols

337 (2) The Art of Economic Persuasion

Students will learn about types and styles of economic argument, e.g., mathematical, conceptual, and empirical arguments. They will probe the reasons that make an economic argument effective/ineffective. The students will study the rhetoric in a particular article or in the writing of a famous economist. These writings can be in both macro and micro-economics. The general objective is that the students develop their skills in economic argumentation and thus become better economists. Enrollment limited to 15. *Prerequisite: 201 or 202. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. Klamer

350 (1) (2) Research or Individual Study 1 or 2

Open by permission to juniors and seniors who have taken 201 and 202; 211 is strongly recommended.

370 (1-2) Thesis 2 to 4

Open only to honors candidates.

Directions for Election

The complete survey course consists of both Grade I level courses. Neither 101 nor 102 is a prerequisite for the other and either may be elected separately for one unit of credit.

Any student who plans to take economics after 101 and 102 should consult a department advisor. See also the Department Handbook.

An economics major must include 101, 102, 201, 202, 211, two 300-level courses, and at least one other course. The department discourages a minimum major with only two

Grade III courses. 201, 202, and 211 should be taken at Wellesley; permission to take these courses elsewhere must be obtained in advance from the department chairman. Also, an economics major must take more than half of her Grade III economics units at Wellesley; permission for an exception must be obtained in advance from the chairman.

Choosing courses to complete the major requires careful thought. All majors should choose an advisor and consult him/her regularly. Students are also advised to consult the Department Handbook, which deals with a variety of topics including preparation in mathematics, desirable courses for those interested in graduate study in economics, and complementary courses outside economics.

The economics complement is recommended for students wishing to develop competence in economics in preparation for work or graduate study in law, business, public administration, area studies, international relations, public health, medicine, etc. The complement consists of Economics 101, 102, 211, and at least two other courses in the department. The plan for this option should be carefully prepared: a student wishing to add the economics complement to the major in another field should consult a faculty advisor in economics.

Economics is a social science directed to the study of the universal problems of scarcity, choice, and human behavior. It contains elements of formal theory, history, philosophy, and mathematics. Unlike business administration, which deals with specific procedures by which business enterprises are managed, it examines a broad range of institutions and focuses on their interactions. Thus, students are urged to supplement their program in economics with courses from many other disciplines in the liberal arts.

Education

Associate Professor: *Brenzel (Chair)*

Associate in Education: *Betts, Contompasis, Farrell, Schofield, Sleeper, Vasaturo*

Assistant Professor: *Beatty^p*

Lecturer: *Leonard*

*** Course may be elected to fulfill in part the distribution requirement in Group B¹ or Group B² as designated.

201 (1)***1 Education in Philosophical Perspective

An introduction to philosophical ideas and ideals of education and pedagogy. Works by Plato, Rousseau, John Dewey, and other theorists will be read and analyzed in an attempt to answer questions about the purposes of education and to present rationales for particular pedagogical approaches. Special attention will be paid to the interpretation of philosophical texts and their application to various forms of education. Relevant field placement may be arranged as part of this course; it will be available for all students but especially for those wishing to fulfill requirements for teacher certification. *Open to all students.*

Ms. Beatty

201 (2) Education in Cultural Context

This course will examine how formal and informal educational processes shape and influence values and behaviors in different cultural contexts. Basic theoretical constructs for describing education in a cultural and cross-cultural perspective will be presented. Course work will focus on readings in educational anthropology and include educational field research. Special attention will be given to education in non-western societies and to the education of women. *Open to all students who have taken at least one course in group B. Not offered in 1986-87.*

202 (2) Educating the Exception: Social Responsibility for Nontraditional Students

This course will consider the psychological, social and pedagogical needs of those members of society who have traditionally been excluded from mainstream education. The principal focus will be on handicapped students, including those with learning disabilities. Attention will also be paid to foreign students and returning adult women. Social and personal ethics will be examined, and related public policy explored. *Open to all students. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Ms. Leonard

206 (1) Women, Education, and Work

Examination of ways in which the background of women, the educational system, and the structure of work affect the lives of women, from a historical, sociological, and public policy point of view. Relationships between educational institutions and the economy, and intersections among the family lives, educational experience, and work lives of women will be studied. *Open to students who have taken one unit in Group B.*

Ms. Brenzel

212 (1)¹ History of American Education**

Study of the various historical conflicts and controversies leading to the development of education as a central force in American culture. Topics include the changing role of the family, the popularization of educational institutions, their role in socializing the young, and the effects of political, economic, and social forces in shaping American education. Emphasis will be placed on developing an understanding of the interrelationships of youth, culture and society. Relevant field placement may be arranged as part of this course; it will be available for all students but especially for those wishing to fulfill state requirements for teacher certification. *Open to all students.*

Ms. Brenzel

214 (2)^{1,2} Youth, Education and Student Activism in Twentieth-Century America**

Traditionally, educational institutions have separated youth from the larger society. At the same time, schools have been the seedbeds of

youth unrest and student activism. The political activities of student groups will be studied in light of changing definitions of youth, their schooling, and dissent. We will address the relationship between society's efforts to educate the young and student activism among youth in schools as well as among "drop outs" and other disaffiliated groups. *Open to all students.*

Ms. Brenzel

216 (2)² Education, Society, and Social Policy**

An examination and analysis of educational policies in a social context. The formulation and implementation of these policies will be studied with emphasis on issues such as inequality, desegregation, tensions between communities and schools, parental choice, and the provision of various educational services. Relevant field placement will be available for all students. *Open to all students.*

Ms. Beatty

220 (1) Observation and Fieldwork

Observation and fieldwork in educational settings. This course fulfills the requirement of at least three documented introductory field experiences of satisfactory quality and duration necessary for teacher certification. Arrangements may be made for observation and tutoring in various types of educational programs; at least one urban field experience is strongly recommended. Students should discuss their plans for fieldwork with a member of the department and must apply for admission to this course in the semester before it is taken. *Open only to students who plan to student teach.*

The Staff

300 (1) Educational Theory, Curriculum, Evaluation, and Instruction

An examination of the major philosophical and psychological theories underlying what is taught in schools. The course focuses on the relation of curriculum to intellectual development, learning, and the structure of the disciplines as well as on curriculum development testing, evaluation, and instruction. Relevant

field placement will be available for all students; it is mandatory for those wishing to fulfill requirements for teacher certification. *Open to all students. Required for secondary school certification. Prerequisite: 102, 212 or 216, or by permission of the instructor.*

Ms. Beatty

302 (2) Methods and Materials of Teaching

Study and observation of teaching methods and classroom procedures in secondary school with a focus on the social role of teachers and the teaching of reading and writing in the content areas. Examination of curriculum materials and classroom practice in specific teaching fields. *Open only to students doing student teaching. Required for teacher certification. Students electing 302 and 303 may include in addition one unit usually of independent study in the same semester. Prerequisite: 300 and at least one of 102, 212, or 216, and by permission of the department.*

Ms. Beatty, Mr. Hawes

303 (2) Practicum – Curriculum and Supervised Teaching

Observation, supervised teaching, and curriculum development in students' teaching fields throughout the semester. Attendance at appropriate school placement required full time five days a week. Students electing 302 and 303 may include in addition one unit usually of independent study in the same semester. Required for teacher certification. *Students must apply to the department for admission to this course in the semester before it is taken. Corequisite: 302.*

Ms. Beatty, Mr. Hawes

305 (2) Interdisciplinary Seminar in Mathematics and Science for Secondary School

This seminar will examine key ideas in the natural sciences and mathematics, and how these ideas should shape secondary school teaching activities. Secondary school teachers will be participants in the seminar along with Wellesley College students. Members of the College's science departments will participate

as guest lecturers. The impact of technology on education and the technological tools used in education will be considered also. *Open to all students.*

Mr. Hawes

307 (2)***2 Seminar. Law, Ethics, and Education

Study of federal and state statutory and constitutional law governing public education as it reveals public purposes of education, the legal status of students and teachers, the requirements for equal educational opportunity, and the basis of public school finance. Emphasis on ethical aspects of issues such as student rights, academic freedom and affirmative action. Attention will be paid to the comprehension and interpretation of legal cases and, to a limited extent, to methods of independent legal research. Special attention will be paid to efforts to desegregate the Boston Public Schools. *Open to juniors and seniors. Not offered in 1986-87.*

308 (2) Seminar on Foreign Language Methodology

A course in the pedagogical methods of foreign languages intended to apply to any foreign language; emphasizes the interdependence of the four language skills — listening, speaking, reading, writing; introduces students to a theoretical study of linguistic and psychological issues necessary to evaluate new ways of presenting language material. The seminar will focus on selected texts and readings on the methodology of foreign-language teaching. Secondary school teachers will participate in the seminar along with Wellesley College students, and there will be frequent guest lecturers as well. *Open to all students.*

Mr. Frye

312 (2)***1 Seminar. History of Child Rearing and the Family

Examination of the American family and the emerging role of the state in assuming responsibility for child rearing and education. Study of the role of institutions and social policy in historical and contemporary attempts to shape the lives of immigrants, poor families, and their children. *Open to juniors and seniors without prerequisite.*

Ms. Brenzel

350 (1) (2) Research or Individual Study
1 or 2

Open to juniors and seniors by permission.

Directions for Election

With the exception of Education 302 and 303 the department's courses are designed for all students and not simply those planning a career in public or private school teaching. Students who wish to be certified as high school (grades 9-12) teachers upon graduation should obtain the department's published description of the requirements of the Commonwealth of Massachusetts and the College's program for meeting those requirements. Briefly, the program requires students to take specific courses within their teaching fields and at least five additional courses.

Required:

Education 102 or 212, 300, 302 and 303; Psychology 207 or 208 or MIT Psy 9.90.

Recommended:

Education 201, 202, 216, or 307; Psychology 212, 217, or 219; Black Studies 105.

The Commonwealth requires that three courses taken prior to student teaching include field experience. In some circumstances, students may meet some of the requirements by submitting evidence of similar experience. Students should plan their program of studies to fulfill these requirements in consultation with a member of the department before the end of sophomore year.

Certification in Massachusetts is recognized by many other states.

English

Professor: *Ferry, Garis, Finkelpearl, Craig, Gold, Bidart, Sabin (Chair)*

Associate Professor: *Harman, Peltason, Tyler, Cain*

Assistant Professor: *Polito, Reimer, Rosenwald, Shetley, Lynch^{AS}, Sides, Strong^P, Cohen^P*

Instructor: *Levine*

Lecturer: *Eyges^P, Stubbs^P*

101 (1) (2) Critical Interpretation

A course designed to increase power and skill in critical interpretation by the detailed reading of individual works of literature in historical context. *Open to all students. Required of English majors. Ordinarily taken in the first or sophomore year.*

The Staff

112 (1) (2) Introduction to Shakespeare

The study of a number of representative plays with emphasis on their dramatic and poetic aspects. *Open to all students. Especially recommended to nonmajors.*

Miss Craig, Mr. Shetley, Ms. Levine

125 (1) (2)

This course satisfies the college-wide writing requirement, introduced in 1983-84. For a complete description of sections taught by members of the English Department, see Writing Program in this catalog. Students interested in participating as tutors or tutees in a special tutorial section of 125 should see Ms. Stubbs or their class dean.

127 (2) Modern Drama

A reading of some of the major plays written in the last hundred years. Authors: Ibsen, Chekov, Brecht, Beckett, O'Neill. *Open to all students.*

Mr. Rosenwald

150 (2) Colloquium

American Women Writers of the Short Story

The study of American short stories written by women over a period of approximately 100 years (Jewett, Cather, Porter, Welty, O'Connor, Paley, etc.). Emphasis is on conventional literary analysis of setting, character, plot, language, and form, but implications for the lives of women will inevitably be considered. For directions for applying see p. 75. *Open by permission to a limited number of first year student and sophomore applicants.*

Mrs. Eyges

200 (2) Intermediate Expository Writing

Practice in writing expository prose. Six short papers; some revising. Many workshop classes devoted to analysis of photocopied student papers. Moderate amount of reading as resource for writing; some class discussion of texts. Especially recommended to transfer and Continuing Education students as a satisfaction of the college writing requirement.

Mrs. Eyges, Miss Craig

201 (2) The Critical Essay

Practice in writing literary criticism. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

202 (1) Poetry

The writing of short lyrics and the study of the art and craft of poetry. *Open to all students; enrollment limited to 15.*

Mr. Bidart

203 (1) (2) Short Narrative

The writing of the short story, frequent class discussion of student writing, with some reference to established examples of the genre. *Prerequisite: same as for 202.*

Mr. Strong, Mr. Polito, Ms. Levine

211 (2)* Medieval Literature

Medieval English literature, focusing on the major literary forms of the late medieval period. A study of allegory and romance narrative, poetic conventions like the dream, and the influence of changing social conditions and a changing idiom on poetic practice.

Works will include, for example, Sir Gawain and the Green Knight, The Lover's Confession, Piers Plowman, and selected secular and religious lyrics. *Open to all students. Not offered in 1986-87.*

213 (1) Chaucer

An introduction to Chaucer's poetry and Middle English through readings in *Troilus and Criseyde*, *The Canterbury Tales*, and selected shorter poems. An issue in the course will be the tension between individual experience and conventional form in Chaucer's narrative art. *Open to all students.*

Ms. Lynch

222 (2) Renaissance Literature

Prose and poetry from More and the courtier poets of Henry VIII through Shakespeare's greatest 16th-century predecessors, Sidney, Spenser, and Marlowe. A study of forms characteristic of the Renaissance, and of the changing climate of ideas. *Open to all students. Not offered in 1986-87.*

223 (1) Shakespeare Part I: The Elizabethan Period

Plays written between 1591 and 1604, for example: *Richard II*, *Henry IV*, *A Midsummer Night's Dream*, *Twelfth Night*, *Julius Caesar*, *Hamlet*, *Troilus and Cressida*. *Prerequisite: 101.*

Miss Craig, Mr. Garis, Mr. Finkelpearl

224 (2) Shakespeare Part II: The Jacobean Period

Plays written between 1605 and 1611, for example: *Othello*, *King Lear*, *Macbeth*, *Antony and Cleopatra*, *The Winter's Tale*, *The Tempest*. *Prerequisite: 101.*

Mr. Garis, Ms. Levine, Mr. Finkelpearl

227 (2) Milton

An intensive study of his poetry (particularly *Paradise Lost*) and prose. Special attention paid to religious, political, and biographical contexts. *Open to all students.*

Mr. Cain

234 (2) Restoration and Eighteenth-Century Literature

Survey of major authors in the period 1660-1800. Focus on class consciousness and conflict in a period touched by three revolutions — the Puritan Revolution, the Glorious Revolution, and the French Revolution. Authors will be opposed to each other in a manner suggesting their class positions: Bunyan vs. Congreve; Defoe vs. Swift; Tom Paine and Blake vs. Johnson and his Circle and Jane Austen. *Open to all students.*

Mr. Gold

241 (1) Romantic Poetry

Study of a selection of poems, and some prose, by the chief Romantic poets: Blake, Wordsworth, Coleridge, Byron, Shelley and Keats. *Open to all students.*

Mr. Shetley, Mr. Ferry

245 (1) Victorian Literature

Poetry, fiction, and social criticism by major Victorian writers, including Mill, Carlyle, Dickens, Tennyson, Browning, Ruskin, and Arnold. *Open to all students.*

Mr. Peltason

251 (1) (2) Modern Poetry

Twentieth-century poetry and poets, emphasizing the sources and achievements of the modernist revolution. Such major figures as Yeats, Eliot, Pound, Stevens, Frost, Williams and Lowell will be studied. *Open to all students.*

Mr. Bidart, Miss Craig

261 (2) The Beginnings of American Literature

A study of how American literature and the idea of America came into being, looking at literary texts in their social, historical, and intellectual contexts. Major authors: Edwards, Franklin, Irving, Cooper, Poe, Emerson. *Open to all students.*

Mr. Rosenwald

262 (1) The American Renaissance

A study of the first great flowering of American literature, paying close attention to the central texts in themselves and in their relations with one another. Major authors: Emerson, Thoreau, Hawthorne, Melville, Whitman, Dickinson. *Open to all students.*

Mr. Gold

266 (1) Early Modern American Literature

Representative selections by major American writers, primarily novelists, from the Civil War to World War II. Authors to be studied will be chosen from a rich and diverse group that includes James, Twain, Wharton, Dreiser, Stevens, Frost, Hemingway, Fitzgerald, Faulkner, and others. *Open to all students.*

Mr. Peltason, Mr. Rosenwald

Special topic section: Realism and Naturalism

Focus on the development of literary realism and naturalism in American literature, with some attention to such influential English and European writers as Hardy and Turgenev. Major novels by James, Howells, Crane, Wharton, Dreiser, Hemingway, Faulkner, and others. *Open to all students.*

Mr. Cain

267 (1) (2) Late Modern and Contemporary American Literature

American poetry and prose from World War II to the present. Among the writers likely to be studied are Mailer, Baldwin, Pynchon, Styron, Lowell, Bellow, Bishop, Nabokov, Ellison, Alice Walker, and others. *Open to all students.*

Ms. Sides, Mr. Rosenwald, Mr. Cam, Mr. Polito

271 (1) The History of the English Novel I

The beginnings of the English novel in the 18th century: Defoe through Jane Austen. *Open to all students.*

Ms. Sides

272 (1) (2) The History of the English Novel II

The 19th-century English novel from the Brontës to James. *Open to all students.*

Ms. Reimer, Mrs. Sabin, Ms. Cohen, Ms. Harman

273 (1) (2) The History of the English Novel III

The 20th-century English novel from Conrad to the present. *Open to all students.*

Ms. Harman, Ms. Reimer

283 (2)* English Drama I

Theories of the origins of drama; medieval guild, miracle, and morality plays; Tudor interludes. Earlier Elizabethan drama, concentrating on Marlowe and Jonson. *Open to all students. Not offered in 1986-87.*

284 (1)* English Drama II

Jacobean drama: Webster, Tourneur, Marston, Chapman, Beaumont and Fletcher, Massinger. Restoration drama, notably Congreve. Eighteenth-century drama, notably Sheridan. A brief look at such modern playwrights as Wilde and Shaw. *Open to all students.*

Mr. Finkelpearl

301 (2) Advanced Writing/The Short Story

Techniques of short story writing together with practice in critical evaluation of student work. *Open by permission of the instructor to students who have taken one Grade II writing course.*

Mr. Strong

302 (2) Advanced Writing/Poetry

Intensive practice in the writing of poetry. *Prerequisite: 202 or by permission of the instructor.*

Mr. Bidart

313 (2)* Advanced Studies in Chaucer

Intensive study of Chaucer's early works, especially his dream-visions, followed by investigation of a special topic in *The Canterbury Tales*, this year the definition and problems of a "marriage group." *Open to juniors and seniors who have taken two literature courses in the department, at least one of which must be Grade II, and by permission of the instructor to other qualified students. Not offered in 1986-87.*

320 (1) Literary Cross-Currents

Topic for 1986-87: Hitchcock and Nabokov. "His humor noir is akin to my humor noir," wrote novelist Vladimir Nabokov of director Alfred Hitchcock. An investigation of two mutually illuminating careers in the arts. *Prerequisite: same as for 313.*

Mr. Polito

325 (2) Advanced Studies in the Renaissance

An intensive study of Shakespeare's *Hamlet* as the product of a set of formative pressures unique to the European and English Renaissance — at once philosophical, theological, historical, theatrical, and aesthetic. *Prerequisite: same as for 313.*

Mr. Finkelpearl

327 (1) Seventeenth-Century Literature

Major themes and structures in the poetry and prose of Bacon, Jonson, Donne, Herbert, Browne, Bunyan, Marvell. *Prerequisite: same as for 313.*

Ms. Harman

331 (2)* The Age of Satire

A study of satire as social response and as literary phenomenon, exemplified in the work of such writers as Dryden, Congreve, Gay, Swift, and Pope. *Prerequisite: same as for 313.*

Ms. Sides

333 (1)* From Neoclassic to Romantic

The shift of sensibility from the 18th to the 19th century studied with emphasis on such authors as Johnson, Burke, and Blake. *Prerequisite: same as for 313. Not offered in 1986-87.*

341 (2) Advanced Studies in the Romantic Period

Topic for 1986-87: Perspectives on Infancy and Childhood. Short readings in St. Augustine and Jean Jacques Rousseau, followed by studies of texts by William Blake and William Wordsworth. The subject will be the meanings of infancy and childhood, from two very different Romantic perspectives. *Prerequisite: same as for 313.*

Mr. Gold

345 (2) Victorian and Modern Literature

A survey of late Victorian and early Modern texts, emphasizing the continuities between 19th- and 20th-century literature: the modernity of Victorian literature and the Victorian origins of modern literature. Selections from Arnold, Hopkins, Pater, Wilde, early Yeats, early Eliot, and others. *Prerequisite: same as for 313.*

Mr. Peltason

349 (2) Seminar. Approaches to Independent Study in Literature

Topic for 1986-87: Frost and Lawrence. Two controversial literary careers studied in the literary, social, and political contexts of the generation coming of age just before World War I. Readings in poetry, fiction, letters, criticism.

A seminar organized to develop the skills necessary for sustained independent study in literature: the finding and using of pertinent secondary material (critical, historical, biographical); the development of larger from smaller projects; the presentation of work in progress. *Recommended especially for juniors; open to others by permission of the Instructor.*

Mrs. Sabin

350 (1) (2) Research or Individual Study 1 or 2

Open to qualified students by permission of the instructor and the chairman of the department. Two or more Grade II or Grade III units in the department are ordinarily a prerequisite.

351 (1) Advanced Studies in Modern Poetry

Topic for 1986-87: Studies in Psychology and Literature: Plath and Hughes. A study of the intimate interrelationships, aesthetic and personal, between Sylvia Plath and her husband, Ted Hughes, now poet laureate of England, revealed in their work: poetry, journals, letters, and criticism. Reading in precursors (T.S. Eliot, Plath's teacher Robert Lowell, and Theodore Roethke) as well as contemporary rivals (Anne Sexton and Adrienne Rich). Study in relevant psychology, especially R. D. Laing, *The Divided Self*. *Prerequisite: same as for 313.*

Miss Craig

363 (1) Advanced Studies in American Literature

Topic for 1986-87: The Year 1900. A selection of diverse works published around the turn of the century. Possible authors: Henry James, Mark Twain, Sarah Orne Jewett, Jack London, Henry Adams, Edith Wharton, Gertrude Stein, Thorstein Veblen, Booker T. Washington. The course is aimed at developing a sense of the historical and social conditions in which literature gets written and to which it responds. *Prerequisite: same as for 313.*

Mr. Rosenwald

370 (1-2) Thesis 2

Open only to honors candidates who choose to do honors research or an honors project in creative writing. For alternate honors programs see Directions for Election.

372 (1) Advanced Studies in the Novel

Topic for 1986-87: James Joyce. Close reading of *Dubliners*, *A Portrait of the Artist as a Young Man* and *Ulysses*, with a brief consideration of *Stephen Hero* (the first version of *Portrait*), *Chamber Music* (Joyce's poems), *Exiles* (his play), and his last work, *Finnegans Wake*. *Prerequisite: same as for 313.*

Mr. Garis

381 (2) Linguistics, Philology and English Literature Not offered in 1986-87.

382 (1) Criticism

Texts by exemplary readers of literature, with attention to some favorite critical antitheses such as "literature vs. life," "creation vs. criticism," "theory vs. practice," and "Anglo-American vs. continental." Focus on readings by Arnold, Leavis, Frye, Bloom, and Derrida. Plato and Coleridge to be considered. *Prerequisite: same as for 313.*

Mr. Tyler

383 (1) Women In Literature, Culture, and Society

Topic for 1986-87: Mothers and Daughters in Literature. The mother-daughter relationship in 19th- and 20th-century novels by women, investigated from literary, psychological, and feminist perspectives. *Prerequisite: same as for 313.*

Ms. Reimer

386 (1) Seminar

Topic for 1986-87: The Writings of Samuel Johnson. A study of the work of this great 18th-century essayist, critic, novelist and poet. Some reading also in Boswell's *Life of Johnson* and in relevant work by other writers of the time. *Prerequisite: same as for 313.*

Mr. Ferry

387 (2) Seminar

Topic for 1986-87: Politics and the English Novel. An exploration of 19th-century novels whose interests are overtly political — from "Condition of England" novels by Eliot, Gaskell, Brontë, and Disraeli, to novels by Hardy, Gissing, James, and others that take up the "Woman Question." Literary texts will be read in conjunction with works by Mill, Engels, Ruskin and other Victorian essayists, and with contemporary documentary materials. *Prerequisite: same as for 313.*

Ms. Harman

Cross-Listed Courses

American Studies 315 (1)

Seminar. Crisis in Black and White. *For description and prerequisite see American Studies 315.*

Black Studies 150 (1).**

Black Autobiography. *For description and prerequisite see Black Studies 150.*

Black Studies 201 (1)**

The Afro-American Literary Tradition. *For description and prerequisite see Black Studies 201.*

Black Studies 212 (2)**

Black Women Writers. *For description and prerequisite see Black Studies 212.*

Black Studies 310 (2)**

Seminar: Black Literature. *For description and prerequisite see Black Studies 310.*

Experimental 216 (1) (2)

Survey of English Literature. *For description and prerequisite, see Experimental 216.*

Experimental 315 (2)

The Postwar Avant-Garde in Poetry, Painting, and Dance: Ashbery, Johns, Cunningham. *For description and prerequisite, see Experimental 315.*

Extrdepartmental 231 (2)**

Classic American Sound Film. *For description and prerequisite see Extrdepartmental 231.*

Medieval/Renaissance Studies 247 (2)

Arthurian Legends. *For description and prerequisite see Medieval/Renaissance Studies 247.*

Directions for Election

Grade I literature courses are open to all students and presume no previous college experience in literary study. They provide good introductions to such study because of their subject matter or focus on training in the skills of critical reading and writing. Grade II courses, also open to all students, presume some competence in those skills. They treat major writers and historical periods, and provide training in making comparisons and connections between different works, writers, and ideas. Grade III courses encourage both students and teachers to pursue their special interests. They presume a greater overall competence, together with some previous experience in the study of major writers, periods, and ideas in English or American literature. They are open to all those who have taken two literature courses in the department, at least one of which must be Grade II, and by permission of the instructor or Chairman to other qualified students. For admission to seminars and for independent work (350), students of at least B+ standing in the work of the department will have first consideration. Students are encouraged to consult with the instructors of courses they are interested in.

Students should consult the more complete descriptions of all courses, composed by their instructors, posted on bulletin boards in Founders Hall, and available from the department secretary.

The English Department does not grant credit towards the major for AP courses taken in high school. First year students contemplating further study in English are encouraged to consult the Department Chair advisor for first year students in relation to their course selection. Students majoring in English should discuss their programs with their major advisors, and should consult with them about any changes they wish to make in the course of their junior and senior years.

The English major consists of a minimum of eight courses, six of which must be in literature. At least four of the latter courses must be above Grade I and at least two at the Grade III level. Neither Writing 125 nor English 200 may be counted toward the major; and for all students beginning their concentration in or after 1984-85, the two required Grade III level courses must be taken at Wellesley. Independent work (350 or 370) does not fulfill the minimum requirement of two Grade III level courses for the major.

All students majoring in English must take Critical Interpretation (101), at least one course in Shakespeare (preferably at the Grade II level), and two courses focused on literature written before 1900, of which at least one must focus on writing before 1800. Students who have had work equivalent to 101 at the college level may apply to the Chairman of the Department for exemption from the Critical Interpretation requirement.

The department offers a choice of three programs for Honors. Under Program I the Honors candidate does independent research or a project in creative writing. Although this program, upon completion, enters the student's transcript as two units of English 370, it may be begun as a unit of 350 and converted to 370 at the end of an auspicious fall semester. Programs II and III offer an opportunity to receive Honors on the basis of work done for regular courses; these programs carry no additional course credit. A candidate electing Program II takes a written examination in a field defined by several of her related courses

(e.g., the Renaissance, drama, criticism). One electing Program III presents a dossier of essays written for several courses with a statement of connections between them and critical questions raised by them.

Special attention is called to the range of courses in writing the College offers. Writing 125 is open to all students who want to improve their skills in writing expository essays. Extradepartmental 125 is open, with the permission of a class dean, to students who would benefit from a continuation of Writing 125 or from an individual tutorial. English 200 is a new course made possible through an endowed fund given by Luther I. Replogle in memory of his wife, Elizabeth McIlvaine Replogle. It is a workshop designed especially for juniors and seniors who want training in expository writing on a level above that of Writing 125. Courses in the writing of poetry and fiction (Grades II and III) are planned as workshops with small group meetings and frequent individual conferences. In addition, qualified students may apply for one or two units of Independent Study (350) in writing. Grade II and Grade III courses in writing and 350 writing projects as well, may at the discretion of the instructor be offered credit/noncredit/credit-with-distinction. Knowledge of English and American history, of the course of European thought, of theatre studies, and of at least one foreign literature at an advanced level is of great value to the student of English.

Students expecting to do graduate work in English should ordinarily plan to acquire a reading knowledge of two foreign languages.

First Year Cluster Program

Director: Congleton

The First Year Cluster Program offers first year students a new format in which to study traditional materials of the liberal arts curriculum. The new format is intended to help students develop more readily and fully a sense of the relationship between the materials and methods of several different disciplines. The format is also intended to increase the opportunities for sharing study with other students and with faculty and to enhance skills in the writing and presenting of papers. Six faculty members from different departments teach the Cluster courses, and student enrollment is limited to a maximum of 90 first year students. The First Year Cluster Program is an experimental program of the Committee on Educational Research and Development.

The topic of the First Year Cluster changes each year. It is described fully in a Cluster brochure available from the Board of Admission or the Office of Educational Research and Development. The 1986-87 Cluster is entitled "The Emergence of a New World: The U.S. in the Early Twentieth Century." "The Emergence of a New World" is the title of an essay by the philosopher John Dewey from which an epigraph has also been taken: "We are no longer a colony of any European nation nor of them all collectively. We are a new body and a new spirit in the world."

Students electing the Cluster begin their acquaintance with the Cluster topic through six representative objects sent to them in the summer, one from the field of each of the six Cluster faculty for that year. The six objects for the 1986-87 Cluster are:

Images of of Frank Lloyd Wright's Robie House built in Chicago in 1906.

A copy of Jean Toomer's 1923 classic of the Harlem Renaissance *Cane*.

A recording of a Duke Ellington's 1933 "Sophisticated Lady" as performed by the Ellington jazz band.

A kit for assembling molecular models, accompanied by a copy of *Valence and the Structure of Atoms and Molecules* written by the chemist G.N. Lewis in 1923 as a brief introduction to his new theories of what holds atoms together.

A copy of the 1907 essay *Pragmatism* by the philosopher-psychologist William James.

A pamphlet of materials on juvenile court reform including the text of the Colorado Juvenile Court Act of 1903.

The special format of the First Year Cluster is also described fully in the Cluster brochure. Briefly, the Cluster Program makes up half of each semester's work for each participating first year student, two courses out of the normal four each semester, a total of four Cluster courses for the year. Two of her four Cluster courses are chosen by the student from the six "Specialty Courses" of the program, one offered by each of the six Cluster faculty. These Specialty Courses meet distribution requirements in the area of the instructor of each course. The other two courses taken in the Cluster Program are XWRIT 125 and XSEM 100, which together make up the year-long "Connections Groups," each group is led by one of the six Cluster faculty.

Cluster Connections Group Courses

XWRIT 125 (1) Connections Group Writing
Special sections of the regular College writing course, Writing 125. The Cluster sections of Writing 125 meet the College writing requirement while taking their materials from the subject matter of the Cluster. *Required of all Cluster members. Maximum enrollment 15.*

The Cluster Faculty

XSEM 100 (2) Connections Group Seminar
A seminar meeting in the second semester to draw together the work of the Cluster. After the Specialty Courses have ended, the meeting of the Connections Group seminars will be organized around presentation by each

seminar member of the findings of her two Specialty Course papers. *Required of all Cluster members. Maximum enrollment 15. The Cluster Faculty*

Cluster Specialty Courses for 1986-87

XANTH 100 Urbanization, Migration and Reform

The early decades of the 20th century witnessed the social transformation of American cities in response to massive population growth and the influx of migrants from Europe and the rural South. Peoples of countless different languages and cultures rubbed shoulders in the new cities, alongside the substantial underclass of poor and desperate people which was created by the industrial economy. This was a time of "reform," of optimistic social planning designed to alleviate the worst sufferings of the poor and to remedy the dislocations of urban life. Central to the emerging 20th-century moves for order were governmental initiatives at various levels, offering new services and providing increasing new regulation of social and economic life. The creation of a juvenile court and probation service dedicated to assuming the responsibilities of parents for neglected, delinquent and "wayward" children exemplifies these reforms. Topics for consideration include theories of urban social life, feminism and reform, American "nativism," pluralism, race relations, and the expanding role of the law.

Ms. Merry

XARCH 100 The Country and the City

This course explores two building types characteristic of 20th-century American architecture—the skyscraper and the suburban home—in the context of building technology, socio-economic conditions, and the history of style. The first part of the course examines the role of industrialization and the rejection of European tradition in the architecture of Louis Sullivan and Frank Lloyd Wright, using the architects' writings to analyze the theories

which underlay their designs. Both architects sought to interpret the values and aspirations of modern industrial America through architecture, Sullivan by articulating the structure and image of the "tall office building" and Wright by designing a better environment for domestic life. The second part of the course will consider the period between the world wars, comparing developments in Europe to activities in the United States. Particular emphasis will be placed on how architects responded to the challenge of mass production, using new methods and materials to accommodate the activities of 20th-century life.

Ms. Friedman

XLIT 100 Rebels and Exiles: American Literature Between the Wars

The tragedy of World War I convinced many of America's best writers that the social, political and artistic ideals of the nation were either false or desperately in need of revision. This perception in turn encouraged writers to find new techniques to communicate their vision of a culture in disarray. Although the lead in experimentation was taken by poets who chose to live in Europe—T.S. Eliot and Ezra Pound—other poets and prose writers quickly caught on. F. Scott Fitzgerald and Ernest Hemingway, who spent important parts of their formative lives in Europe, achieved enormous popular success. Other writers like William Faulkner of Mississippi and William Carlos Williams of New Jersey achieved critical acclaim by rooting their work in the local American scene. Black writers such as Jean Toomer and Richard Wright and women writers such as Katherine Anne Porter and Marianne Moore indicate how widely spread was the new ferment in American letters. The course will explore the works of these and other writers who made the inter-war years the most exciting for American literature of the 20th century.

Mr. Williams

XMUS 100 Early Jazz and the Swing Era

An examination of the improvisational and compositional techniques of major jazz musicians from the first great improviser, the trumpeter Louis Armstrong, through Duke

Ellington, arguably the greatest jazz composer to date. Topics will include the social and artistic origins of jazz, its stylistic developments and dissemination, jazz in the context of European artistic traditions, transcriptions and analysis of jazz improvisations, harmonic and timbral innovations, especially in the music of Duke Ellington. Ellington's achievements will be the focal point from which music of the New Orleans and swing periods will be examined and evaluated. Various renditions of Ellington compositions, representing different jazz styles, performance forces, and improvisational techniques will be compared. No previous study of music will be required.

Mr. Brody

XPHIL 100 American Philosophy

A study of American philosophy during its golden age, from the turn of the century to the second world war. Particular emphasis will be placed on pragmatism, the most significant movement of the period. First conceived by Charles Sanders Peirce as a method for the clarification of ideas, pragmatism was extended by William James into a theory of truth. James saw truth not as correspondence with a ready-made and given world, but as "the expedient in the way of our thinking"—as whatever helps us to cope with a world that is partly our creation. Pragmatism reached its fullest development in the work of John Dewey, who applied the pragmatic method to both the problems of philosophy and the concerns of public life. The course will examine Peirce, James, and Dewey, their critics in the United States and elsewhere, and other American philosophers of the period, among them Josiah Royce, George Santayana, and Alfred North Whitehead. Topics to be discussed include the nature of truth, science and the growth of knowledge, the problem of perception, freedom of the will, the relationship of science and religion, symbolism, and the nature of moral values.

Mr. Winkler

XSCI 100 G.N. Lewis, Linus Pauling and the Nature of the Chemical Bond

Of all the scientific achievements of the early years of the 20th century, none has been more far-reaching than the development of the

quantum theory. One major area of application of quantum theory has been in improving our understanding of the fundamentals of atomic and molecular structure. The course will focus on two benchmarks in the understanding of molecular structure, G.N. Lewis's electron pair theory of the chemical bond—a nonquantum mechanical model still in use today—and the work of Linus Pauling incorporating the results of quantum mechanics into the chemist's view of molecular structure. Readings will be taken from original works by Lewis, Pauling and their contemporaries and from present-day works which put the contributions of Lewis and Pauling into their proper scientific and historical perspective.

Mr. Coleman

Directions for Election

The experimental First Year Cluster Program is open for election by entering first year students at the same time that they choose the rest of their program. The materials sent to entering first year students by the Registrar's Office in the spring will contain a special registration card for students who wish to elect the Cluster Program. This special registration card will have spaces not only for electing the Cluster Program but also for electing courses outside the Cluster to complete the first year program. Each student who registers for the Cluster will be asked to send in also the regular registration card with an alternative program to be followed in case the Cluster has filled before her registration materials are received. All first year student registration materials will be due no later than June, and Cluster enrollment will be limited to 90 on the basis of the date registrations are received in the Office of the Registrar.

Students who become members of the Cluster will be asked to make a choice of Specialty Courses within the Cluster after they have had a chance to look at the Cluster materials sent to them in the summer. Cluster members will then choose two of the Specialty Courses listed above, one from architecture, literature, or music, and one from anthropology, philosophy, or science. Students will be asked in the summer to list the three courses of each of

these two groups in order of preference, and these preferences will be followed as far as is compatible with keeping the Specialty Courses equal in size.

In addition to her two Specialty Courses, each Cluster student takes two other units within the Cluster: XWRIT 125 in the first semester and XSEM 100 in the second semester. After the Specialty Course assignments have been determined, students will be assigned to a section of XWRIT 125 and XSEM 100 in such a way as to assure that each section contains students from each of the Specialty Courses other than that of the faculty member leading that section.

Cluster courses are graded according to the regular College grading system described on p. 59, except that it is a Cluster requirement that XWRIT 125 and XSEM 100 be elected on a credit/noncredit basis.

French

INTERDEPARTMENTAL MAJOR:

French Studies

Professor: *Galand, Stambolian^A, Mistacco*

Associate Professor: *Lydgate, Gillain (Chair), Grimaud, Respaut^A, Mathé^P*

Assistant Professor: *Levitt, Frye, Abetti^A, Raffy, Lane, Abbate, Lagarde, Baier^P, Roy*

Instructor: *Egron-Sparrow^P, Huckle^P*

All courses (except 220 and 349) are conducted in French. Oral expression, composition, and, in certain courses, creative writing are stressed.

The department reserves the right to place new students in the courses for which they seem best prepared regardless of the number of units they have offered for admission.

Qualified students are encouraged to spend the junior year in France on the Wellesley-in-Aix program or another approved program. See p. 65.

101-102 (1-2) Beginning French 2

Intensive oral training and practice in listening, speaking, and reading, supplemented by regular laboratory assignments. A slide presentation of the text introduces each week's cultural and linguistic material. The French comic book *Astérix* will be used as a supplement during the second semester. Three periods. *No credit will be given for course unless both semesters are completed satisfactorily. Open only to students who do not present French for admission.*

Mr. Lydgate and the Staff

111 (1) Elementary Intermediate French

Intensive oral training and practice in listening comprehension and writing. Thorough grammar review. Vocabulary building. Three periods. *Open to students by permission of the department only. To receive credit for 111 and to fulfill the language requirement, students completing the course must proceed to 122.*

Ms. Levitt

121-122 (1-2) Intermediate French 2

First semester: Particular stress on grammar review, listening comprehension, vocabulary building, and development of oral skills. Second semester: Choice of different sections emphasizing either the reading of modern texts with discussion and written work or further development of conversational skills through regular laboratory work using primarily non-literary materials. Three periods. *No credit will be given for course unless both semesters are completed satisfactorily. Prerequisite: 102.*
Ms. Lane and The Staff

141-142 (1-2) The Language and Culture of Modern France 2

Discussion of selected modern literary and cultural texts. Grammar review. Study of vocabulary and pronunciation. Frequent written and oral practice. Three periods. *No credit will be given for course unless both semesters are completed satisfactorily. Prerequisite: 122.*
Ms. Mistacco and The Staff

201 (1) 202 (2) French Literature and Culture Through the Centuries 1 or 2

First semester: From the Middle Ages through Classicism. Second semester: From the Enlightenment through Existentialism. Class discussion of selected masterpieces, short papers, outside reading, slides. Either semester may be taken independently. *Prerequisite: 142, or by permission of the instructor, 122.*
Ms. Mistacco, Mr. Frye, Mr. Abbate

205 (1) French Society Today

Contemporary problems and attitudes. Class discussion of representative texts, periodicals, and newspapers. Oral reports, short papers, outside reading. *Prerequisite: same as for 201.*
Ms. Lane

206 (1) (2) Intermediate Spoken French

Practice in conversation, using a variety of materials including films, videotapes, periodicals, songs, radio sketches, and interviews. Regular use of the language laboratory. Enrollment limited to 15. Not open to first year students. *Prerequisite: same as for 201.*
Ms. Raffy, Mr. Roy, Ms. Mathé

212 (2)* Studies in the Middle Ages and Renaissance

Prerequisite: one unit of 201, 202, 205, or 206; or, by permission of the instructor, 142. Not offered in 1986-87.

213 (2) French Drama in the Twentieth Century

An investigation of the major trends in 20th-century French drama: from the symbolist movement to the theatre of the absurd and the political theatre of the 60s. Examines the relationship between text and performance through the study of three great *mises en scène* by leading contemporary French directors: Planchon, Chéreau and Mouchkine. *Prerequisite: same as for 212.*
Ms. Lane

214 (1) The French Novel in the Nineteenth Century

Intensive study of narrative techniques and the representation of reality in major works by Balzac, Stendhal, Flaubert, Zola. *Prerequisite: same as for 212.*
Mr. Frye

215 (1) Baudelaire and Symbolist Poets

The nature of the poetic experience studied in the works of Baudelaire, Verlaine, Rimbaud, Mallarmé, and Laforgue. *Prerequisite: same as for 212.*
Mr. Galand

219 (1) Love/Death

In major novels of different periods, this course will investigate the connection between fiction and our fundamental preoccupation with the issues of love and death. Texts ranging from medieval to 20th century will be studied, with an eye toward understanding how the themes of love and death are related to structure, narration, and the dynamics of reading. *Prerequisite: one grade II unit of French Literature, or by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.*
Ms. Respaut

220 (2) Proust and the Modern French Novel (in English)

Psychology and aesthetics in works by Flaubert, Gide, Sartre, Beckett, Duras, and Robbe-Grillet, with emphasis on Proust's Remembrance of Things Past. Lectures, papers, and class discussion in English. Students may read the texts in French and English or in English translation. *Open to all students except those who have taken two or more Grade II courses in French literature. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. Stambolian

222 (1) (2) Studies in Language I

Comprehensive review of French grammar, enrichment of vocabulary, and introduction to French techniques of composition and the organization of ideas. Limited enrollment. Not open to students who have taken 223. *Prerequisite: 142, or by permission of the instructor.*

*Mr. Galand, Mr. Lydgate, Ms. Levitt,
Mr. Lagarde*

223 (2) Studies in Language II

Techniques of expression in French essay writing, including practice in composition, vocabulary consolidation and review of selected grammar problems. Skills in literary analysis and appreciation will be developed through close study of short stories, poems and plays. Not open to students who have taken 222. *Prerequisite: same as for 222.*

Mr. Grimaud

226 (1) (2) Advanced Spoken French

Practice in oral expression to improve fluency and pronunciation with special attention to idiomatic vocabulary and phonetics. In addition to recordings, videotapes, and periodicals, classics of the French cinema will be studied for their linguistic interest. Regular use of the language laboratory. Enrollment limited to 15. Not open to first year students. Not recommended for students who have studied in France. *Prerequisite: one Grade II unit except 206, or by permission of the instructor.*

Ms. Egron-Sparrow, Mr. Roy

240 (1) French Cinema

A survey of French cinema from its invention (Lumière, Méliès) to the New Wave (Renaud, Godard, Truffaut) with emphasis on the classical narrative film of the '30s and '40s (Vigo, Carné, Renoir, Cocteau, Bresson). *Prerequisite: one Grade II unit or by permission of the instructor.*

Ms. Gillain

249 (2) Selected Topics

Topic 1: Current French Fiction. A study of works by the most recent generation of French novelists. Attention will be paid to new literary themes and narrative techniques with an emphasis on the socio-cultural background of the texts. Novels by Michel Del Castillo, Jean Echenoz, Annie Ernaux, Patrick Modiano, Brigitte O'Lozerech, Michel Rio, J.M.G. Le Clézio.

Topic 2: Images of women in French literature of the 19th and 20th centuries. An exploration of the various images and situations of women as seen by writers of both sexes. Special emphasis on myths and stereotypes which have trapped women in archetypal roles. *Prerequisite: one Grade II unit except 220, or by permission of the instructor.*

Ms. Mathé

250 (2) The French Press

A reading of current newspaper and magazine articles in French. Analysis of cartoons, comic strips and advertisements. Ideological, sociological and stylistic differences will be stressed. Systematic comparison with the American Press. Intensive practice in conversation and composition. Oral and written reports. Enrollment limited to 15. *Prerequisite: same as for 249.*

Ms. Raffy

300 (2)* French Literature of the Renaissance

Social and intellectual contexts of the Renaissance in France. Humanism vs. traditional theology. Popular vs. official culture. Oral tradition and the revolution of printing. Tolerance vs. religious fanaticism. Study of major

writers and the important literary beginnings their works reflect: Rabelais and the birth of the novel; Montaigne and the origins of autobiography; love poetry reoriented with Ronsard; a tradition of women's writing established by Louise Labé and Marguerite de Navarre. Frequent reference to concurrent developments in music and the plastic arts. *Prerequisite:* 201 and 202 or their equivalents, or one unit of 212, 213, 214, 215, or 219. Not offered in 1986-87.

Mr. Lydgate

301 (1) The French Classical Theatre

The crisis of passion and its resolution in the French classical theater. The representation of passions such as love, rivalry, or ambition in the tragedies and comedies of Corneille, Racine and Molière. *Prerequisite:* same as for 300. Not offered in 1986-87.

Mr. Lagarde

303 (1)* Advanced Studies in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries

Topic for 1986-87: *Libertines and Moralists*. From Don Juan's quest for pleasure to Blaise Pascal's quest for God, a study of the contrast between Libertinism and Christian moralism in 17th-century French literature. The criticism of man and society, the debate on human grandeur and misery in writings by Molière, La Fontaine, La Rochefoucauld, Pascal, La Bruyère and Saint-Evremond. *Prerequisite:* same as for 300.

Mr. Lagarde

304 (2)* The French Novel in the Eighteenth Century

Sentiment, desire, power: the affirmation of self and its impact on the evolution of narrative forms in masterpieces of 18th-century fiction. Special attention will be given to the ideological assumptions underlying the portrayal of women and to the correlation between female protagonists and narrative structures. Works by Prévost, Mme Riccoboni, Rousseau, Diderot, Laclos, Sade. *Prerequisite:* same as for 300.

Ms. Mistacco

305 (2)* Advanced Studies in the Nineteenth Century

Romantic poets and playwrights: Hugo, Musset, and Vigny. A study of the three major 19th-century playwrights: Victor Hugo, Alfred de Musset and Alfred de Vigny. The course will also deal with their contributions to poetry—with special focus on the career of Victor Hugo. *Prerequisite:* same as for 300.

Mr. Grimaud

306 (1) Literature and Ideology in the Twentieth Century

Ideological purpose and literary form in selected works of Proust, Gide, Malraux, Sartre, Camus, and Simon. *Prerequisite:* same as for 300.

Mr. Galand

307 (2)* French Poetry in the Twentieth Century

The nature and function of poetic creation in the works of Valéry, Apollinaire, Breton, Saint-John Perse, Char, and Ponge. Representative texts by poets associated with OULIPO and Tel Quel will also be included. *Prerequisite:* same as for 300.

Mr. Galand

308 (1) Advanced Studies in Language I

The techniques and art of translation as studied through readings and an analysis of the major linguistic and cultural differences between French and English. Weekly translations from both languages. *Prerequisite or corequisite:* one Grade III unit of French and 222 or 223, or their equivalents. Not open to students who have taken 309.

Mr. Grimaud

309 (2) Advanced Studies in Language II

Translation into French from novels, essays and poetry. Study of French style through analysis of selected texts. *Prerequisite:* same as for 308. Not open to students who have taken 308.

Mr. Galand

312 (2)* Advanced Studies in the Middle Ages and Renaissance

Study of tales of adventure in the courtly tradition: *Tristan et Iseult* and texts by two major literary figures, Chrétien de Troyes and Marie de France. Examination of such notions as: chivalry and the quest for adventure; voyages to the Other World; the code of courtly love; eroticism; adultery; narrative progression; textual incompleteness and multiple authorship. Readings in modern French, with some exposure to Old French. Use of selected audiovisual materials. *Prerequisite: same as for 300.*

Mr. Abbate

318 (2)* Transgression and the Reader

Recent experiments in fiction: textual play vs. expression, communication, representation; transgression and transformation of conventions of reading in nouveaux romans, avant-garde fiction, and écriture féminine. Some discussion of film. Emphasis on the works and theoretical writings of Sarraute, Butor, Beckett, Duras, Roche, Simon, Ricardou, and Robbe-Grillet. *Prerequisite: same as for 300. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Ms. Mistacco

319 (1) Women, Language and Literary Expression

Topic for 1986-87: Difference: fiction by 20th century women writers in France. Challenges to the institution of literature, to bourgeois ideology, and to male discourse in texts by Beauvoir, Colette, Rochefort, Cardinal, Chavaf, Duras, Wittig. The creative possibilities and risks involved in equating the feminine with difference. Readings from feminist theoreticians, including Cixous, Kristeva, and Irigaray. *Prerequisite: same as for 300.*

Ms. Mistacco

321 (1) Seminar

Not offered in 1986-87.

Mr. Stambolian

330 (1) Intellectual Revolutions

Topic for 1986-87: Piaget, Levi-Strauss and the nature of magical thinking. The ideas and influence of child psychologist Jean Piaget and structural anthropologist Claude Levi-Strauss, their debate on the nature and development of thought, belief, and science. *Prerequisite: same as for 300.*

Mr. Grimaud

349 (2)* Studies in Culture and Criticism

Not offered in 1986-87.

350 (1) (2) Research or Individual Study 1 or 2

Prerequisite: same as for 240, or 300, or by permission of the instructor.

370 (1-2) Thesis 2 to 4

Open only to honors candidates.

Cross-Listed Courses

Extrdepartmental 224 (2)

Paris: The Biography of a Nineteenth-Century City. *For description and prerequisite see Extrdepartmental 224.*

Directions for Election

Course 101-102 is counted toward the degree but not toward the major. Students who begin with 101-102 in college and who plan to major in French should consult the chair of the department during the second semester of their first year. Course 141-142 may not be elected by students who have taken both 101-102 and 121-122. A student may not count toward the major 220, both 121-122 and 141-142, both 206 and 226. Course 349 may be counted toward the major but not toward the minimum major.

Students who achieve a final grade of A or A- in 121 or 141 may, on the recommendation of their instructor, accelerate their study of French in the following manner: from 121 to 142, from 141 to a lower Grade II course. Students achieving a final grade of A or A- in 102 may, upon the recommendation of their instructor, accelerate to 141. Students who

accelerate from French 141 to a lower grade II course will receive one unit of credit from French 141, and will have satisfied Wellesley's foreign language requirement with the successful completion of one semester of Grade II work.

Majors are required to complete the following courses or their equivalents: either 222 or 223, and either 308 or 309. In some cases 226 may also be required. Majors should consult their advisors regularly to arrange a program of study with these objectives: (a) oral and written linguistic competence; (b) acquisition of basic techniques of reading and interpreting texts; (c) a general understanding of the history of French literature; (d) focus on some special area of study (such as a genre, a period, an author, a movement, criticism, poetics, contemporary French culture).

Students interested in an interdepartmental major in French Studies should consult the listing of courses under that heading in the Catalog; those courses, plus Religion 104 and 105, are also recommended for departmental majors in French.

Students who plan to do graduate work in French are advised to begin or to pursue the study of a second modern language and the study of Latin; those who plan to do graduate work in comparative literature are advised to continue the study of one or more other modern literatures and to acquire proficiency in at least one classical language.

Students interested in obtaining certification to teach French in the Commonwealth of Massachusetts should consult the director of the Interdepartmental Major in French Studies and the Chairman of the Department of Education.

French Studies

AN INTERDEPARTMENTAL MAJOR

The major in French Studies offers students the opportunity to achieve oral and written linguistic competence, a good knowledge of France through study of its history, literature, arts and thought, and an understanding of contemporary French society.

Students will have the further advantage of working closely with two advisors, one from French and one from another area of study, to devise and focus their programs. Programs are subject to the approval of the director.

Requirements: For the major, at least four units in French above the Grade I level are required. Of these, at least one shall be at the Grade III level, and at least one chosen from among the following: French 222, 223, 308, 309. All courses above French 102 may be counted toward the major in French Studies, except that French 121-122 and 141-142 may not both be counted, and only one course in each of the following pairs of related courses may be counted: French 206 and 226, French 222 and 223, French 308 and 309.

For the major in French Studies, two or more courses shall be elected from the following:

Art 202 (1)
Medieval Art

Art 203 (2)
Cathedrals and Castles of the High Middle Ages

Art 219 (1)
Painting and Sculpture of the Nineteenth Century

Art 306 (1)
History of Photography. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Art 312 (1)
Seminar. Problems in Nineteenth- and Early Twentieth-Century Art

Black Studies 310 (2)**
Seminar. Black Literature

Extrdepartmental 224 (2)
Paris: The Biography of a Nineteenth-Century City

Extrdepartmental 331 (2)
Seminar. The Theatre Since 1945. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Extrdepartmental 334 (2)
Seminar. The Autobiographical Impulse in Writing and Photography. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

History 235 (2)
The Formation of European Culture: Middle Ages and Renaissance

History 236 (1)*

The Emergence of Modern European Culture: the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries

History 242 (2)

France in the Splendid Century

History 243 (1)

The Enlightenment, the French Revolution, and Napoleon. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

History 244 (1)

History of Modern France, 1815-Present. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

History 334 (1)

Seminar. Cosmos and Psyche: Visions of Natural Order in the Middle Ages. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Language Studies 237 (2)

History and Structure of the Romance Languages

Music 251 (2)*

Music in the Middle Ages. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Music 252 (2)*

Music in the Renaissance

At the discretion of the director, after consultation with the course instructor, research or individual study (350) may be approved, as may such other courses as: Art 216. Later European and Oriental Art; Art 225. Modern Art; Art 228, 19th- and 20th-Century Architecture; History 237, Modern European Culture: the 19th and 20th Centuries; History 330, Medieval Heroes and Heroines; Music 209, the Classical Era; Philosophy 200, Modern Sources of Contemporary Philosophy; Philosophy 223, Phenomenology and Existentialism; Political Science 205, Politics of Western Europe; Political Science 222, Comparative Foreign Policies; Extradepartmental 333, Comparative Literature.

Students interested in obtaining certification to teach French in the Commonwealth of Massachusetts should consult the Director of the Interdepartmental Major in French Studies and the Chairman of the Department of Education.

Geology

Professor: *Andrews*

Associate Professor: *Besancon (Chair), Thompson^P*

Instructor: *Weisse*

100 (1) Oceanography

An introduction to ocean science with an emphasis on marine geology. Topics include ocean currents and sediments, ocean basin tectonics and evolution, coral reefs, deep-sea life, and marine resources. No laboratory. *Open to all students.*

Mr. Andrews

102 (1) (2) Introduction to Geology

An introduction to the basic features of the solid earth and the processes that continue to modify it. Emphasis on the development and impact of the continental drift and plate tectonics theories. Laboratory and field trips include study of minerals, rocks, topographic and geologic maps. *Open to all students.*

The Staff

200 (2) Historical Geology

The geologic history of North America and the evolution of life as revealed in the fossil record. Interpretation of paleogeography and ancient sedimentary and tectonic environments. Laboratory and field trips. *Prerequisite: 102 or by permission of the instructor.*

Mr. Andrews

202 (1) Mineralogy

Introduction to crystallography; systematic study of the rock-forming minerals. Emphasis on geochemical relationships including bonding, solid solution series, and mineral structure. Introduction to optical mineralogy. Laboratory. *Prerequisite: 102 and one unit of chemistry or by permission of the instructor.*

Mr. Besancon

206 (I) Structural Geology

Introduction to geometry and origin of rock structure ranging from microtextures and fabrics to large-scale folding and faulting. Emphasis on processes of rock deformation in terms of theoretical prediction and experimental findings. Laboratory and field trips. *Prerequisite: 102 or by permission of the instructor.*

Ms. Thompson

207 (2)* Earth Resources

An introduction to the formation and location of geological resources. Water and petroleum movements provide a basis for understanding their origin, location, and production. The theory of groundwater hydrology is extended to the similar action of petroleum and natural gas. No laboratory. *Prerequisite: 102 or by permission of the instructor. Offered in 1986-87. Not offered in 1987-88.*

Mr. Besancon

304 (2)* Stratigraphy and Sedimentation

Study of the formation, composition, and correlation of stratified rocks. Emphasis on sedimentary environments, transportation of sedimentary particles, sediment diagenesis, and sedimentary petrography. Laboratory and field trips. *Prerequisite: 202. Not offered in 1986-87. Offered in 1987-88.*

Ms. Thompson

305 (1)* Invertebrate Paleontology

The morphology and evolution of the major fossil invertebrate phyla with discussion of such general topics as functional morphology, origin of species and higher taxa, ontogeny and phylogeny, and animal size and shape relationships. Laboratory. *Prerequisite: 200 or by permission of the instructor. Offered in 1986-87. Not offered in 1987-88.*

Mr. Andrews

308 (2) * Plate Tectonics

An examination of the geological, paleontological, and geophysical arguments underlying the plate tectonic theory of global dynamics. Topics to include: historic controversy over continental drift, evidence from the ocean

basins leading to the concept of sea floor spreading, geophysical evidence for plate boundaries and plate motions, tectonic provinces associated with presently active plate boundaries, applications of plate theory in the interpretation of ancient tectonic provinces. *Prerequisite: 102 and 206. Offered in 1986-87. Not offered in 1987-88.*

Ms. Thompson

309 (2) Petrology

Study of the origin and occurrence of igneous and metamorphic rocks with particular reference to modern geochemical investigations. Examination and description of hand specimens and thin sections using the petrographic microscope. Laboratory. *Prerequisite: 202.*

Mr. Besancon

310 (2)* Geometrics

Statistical analysis of geologic data utilizing univariate, bivariate, and multivariate techniques. Development and application of FORTRAN computer programs for the solution of geologic problems. Laboratory includes field mapping and scientific photography. *Prerequisite: 102 and one Grade II unit, or by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. Andrews

349 (1 or 2)* Seminar.

Normally a different topic each year. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

The Staff

350 (1) (2) Research or Individual Study 1 or 2

Open by permission to juniors and seniors.

370 (1-2) Thesis 2 to 4

Open only to honors candidates.

Cross-Listed Courses

Extrdepartmental II2 (1)* ****

Evolution: Change Through Time. *For description and prerequisite see Extrdepartmental II2.*

Directions for Election

In addition to eight units in geology, normally to include 200, 206, 304, and 309, the minimum major requires four units from other laboratory sciences, mathematics, or computer science. All four units may not be taken in the same department. A student planning graduate work should note that most graduate geology departments normally require two units each of chemistry, physics, and mathematics. Biology often may be substituted if the student is interested in paleontology.

The department recommends that students majoring in geology take a geology field course, either 12.051 and 12.052 offered by MIT or a summer geology field course offered by another college.

German

INTERDEPARTMENTAL MAJOR:

German Studies

Professor: *Goth, Ward*

Associate Professor: *Hansen (Chair)*

Assistant Professor: *Kruse^A, Rettig*

Lecturer: *Gottschalk^P*

Because the language of instruction above the 100 level is almost exclusively German, the student has constant practice in hearing, speaking, and writing the language.

The department reserves the right to place a new student in the course for which she seems best prepared regardless of background and number of units she offers for admission.

Upon recommendation of the instructor and approval of the Head of the Department, students may proceed from 101 or 102 to 105 or from 104 to 203 at mid-year.

Qualified students are encouraged to spend the junior year in Germany on the Wellesley-in-Kostanz program or an approved non-Wellesley program.

100 (1-2) Beginning German 2

An introduction to contemporary German. Extensive practice in all four skills: listening, speaking, reading and writing. Regular laboratory assignments with emphasis on oral expression. General introduction to contemporary culture in German-speaking countries. Four periods. *No credit will be given for course unless both semesters are completed satisfactorily.*

The Staff

101 (1) Intensive Review German 2

Intended especially for students who have studied German previously but need to refresh their knowledge. Also, recommended for students whose preparation does not qualify them for 102. Thorough grammar review. Vocabulary building. Texts from the intermediate level. Five periods. All students must

take a placement exam. To receive credit and to fulfill the language requirement, students must proceed to 103, or with special permission, 105. Three units of credit are given after completion of 101-103 or 101-105.

The Staff

102-103 (1-2) Intermediate German 2

Review of grammar and practice in all language skills with special emphasis on idiomatic usage. First semester: thorough grammar review, practice in classroom and language laboratory, reading in contemporary culture. Second semester: extensive composition practice. Three periods. To receive credit and to fulfill the language requirement, students must take both semesters of work. *Prerequisite: one to two admission units and placement exam or 100.*

Ms. Rettig, Ms. Goth

104-105 (1-2) Studies in Language and Literature 2

Intermediate language study with emphasis on idiomatic usage, vocabulary building, and expository writing. First semester: grammar review, written and oral practice based on literary readings. Second semester: further training in analysis of fiction, poetry, and drama with emphasis on the continued development of language skills. Texts read are more difficult than those in 102-103. Three periods. To receive credit and to fulfill the language requirement, students must take both semesters of work. *Prerequisite: two to three admission units and placement exam 100, or permission of the department. Permission will be based on a high grade in 100. One may not enter 104-105 after completing 102-103.*

Ms. Goth, Mr. Hansen

201 (1) Advanced Grammar and Writing Skills

The course, conducted primarily in German, emphasizes written expression. Grammar review will focus selectively on topics chosen by the group. Writing assignments will relate to cultural issues of modern Germany and call on skills that progress in sophistication from summarizing ideas or reporting experience (including the conventions of letter-writing),

to composing logically argued essays. Vocabulary-building exercises and translation passages will be included. Does not count as prerequisite for Grade II literature course. Required for the major in German Language and Literature unless a student is exempted by the department from this course by virtue of her language proficiency. *Prerequisite: 102-103, or 104-105, or placement examination.*

Ms. Rettig

202 (1) 203 (2) Introduction to German Literature 1 or 2

Historical survey of selected masterpieces as well as interpretive skills. First semester: from the Middle Ages to the Enlightenment. Second semester: from the late 18th to the turn of the 20th century. Texts by Goethe, Schiller, the Romantics and the Realists. Both semesters are required for the majors in German Language and Literature and German Studies. Each semester may be taken independently. Three periods. *Prerequisite: three or more admission units and placement exam, two units of intermediate-level German, or by permission of the department, 100. Permission will be based on a high grade in 100 and summer work.*

Mr. Hansen (202), Ms. Ward (203)

205 (1) Studies in Romanticism: Literature and Society

The impact of Romantic thought on literary and social forms: Discovery of the unconscious, fantasy, androgyny, "Geselligkeit." A wide range of genres and authors will be studied in order to trace the development of the German Romantic movement from the late 18th through the mid-19th century. Writers include Friedrich Schlegel, Brentano, Novalis, Achim and Bettina von Arnim, Caroline Schlegel-Schelling, Rahel Varnhagen, E.T.A. Hoffmann, Eichendorff. *Prerequisite: 202, 203 or by permission of the instructor.*

Ms. Ward

206 (1) Nineteenth-Century Literature: Women from Romanticism to Realism

Romanticism and Realism with special emphasis on key women of the period; their interaction with Goethe, the Romantic School, and their activities in literature and politics of

the Vormärz and into the late 19th century. Caroline Schlegel-Schelling, Dorothea Schlegel, Karoline von Günderode, Bettina von Arnim, Rahel Varnhagen, Fanny Lewald, Annette von Droste-Hülshoff and others. The course also explores the rediscovery of these women by contemporary women authors. Letters, journals, diaries, the salon, as well as novels, novellas and poetry will be examined. *Prerequisite: 202 and 203. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Ms. Ward

207 (2) Twentieth-Century Literature: The Modern German Novel

The 20th-century German novel, its themes, structures and contexts. Works by Thomas Mann, Kafka, Böll, Martin Walser, Grass, and Christa Wolf. *Prerequisite: two Grade II units or by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. Kruse

210 (2) Modern German Drama

An overview of German literature from the 1880s to the 1960s, focusing on the genre of drama. Discussion of the major literary movements and figures, their social and aesthetic concerns, with attention to dramatic theory as well. *Prerequisite: one Grade II unit. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. Hansen

211 (2) Freud and the Literary Mind

The aesthetic impact of Freud's theories on literature. Texts by German and Austrian writers at the turn of the century will be the focus. Selections from works by Freud. Texts by Hofmannsthal, Musil, Schnitzler, Kafka, and Thomas Mann. *Prerequisite: two Grade II units or by permission of the instructor.*

Ms. Goth

228 (2) Literature since 1945: Women and Women Authors in the Two Germanies (in English)

Discussion of the changing role of women in the Federal Republic of Germany and the German Democratic Republic through an analysis of works by representative women writers. The image of women in literature considered

within a political/historical context. Attention will also be given to recent trends in literary criticism, including feminist and Marxist approaches. *Open to all students. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Ms. Ward

229 (2) The Folktale: Studies in the Märchen (in English)

The folktale of the Western World, its mythic, psychological, and fabulous aspects, and its function as a mirror of the self and of the world. A study of its form and various schools of interpretation. Texts from the folktale traditions of England, France, Italy, Russia, with special emphasis on the folktale collection of the Brothers Grimm. All texts read in English. *Open to all students.*

Ms. Goth

304 (2) Goethe

Texts from all phases of Goethe's literary career will be studied in their socio-historical context. Readings will include: poetry, dramatic works including *Faust*, and narrative works. *Prerequisite: 202-203 or by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. Kruse

305 (1) Readings in Eighteenth-Century Literature

The problems and issues of the German Enlightenment and the Storm and Stress will be studied in their historical context. Texts by Lessing, Mendelssohn, Herder, Lenz, Wagner, Kant, Goethe and Schiller will be read. *Prerequisite: two Grade II units or by permission of the instructor.*

Ms. Goth

306 (1) Nineteenth-Century Literature: The Great Outsiders

The course will examine four writers, Hölderlin, Kleist, Büchner, Heine, who — even though they are now recognized as central figures in German literature — were outsiders while they lived. Key texts of these authors will be studied in the context of their time, but also in the light of recent literary treatments of their lives and works. *Prerequisite: 202 and 203. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. Kruse

349 (2) Seminar. German Exile Literature (1933-1945)

Exploration of the writers who were forced to flee Hitler and continue their literary production outside Germany. Topics to be considered include the psychological crisis of exile and its effect upon the writers and their works; the recurring themes of anti-fascist literature; political and aesthetic concerns. Historical accounts, letters, memoirs, as well as primary texts, will be examined as documents of the literary life of this period. *Prerequisite: one Grade III unit or by permission of the instructor.*

Mr. Hansen

350 (1) (2) Research or Individual Study 1 or 2

Open by permission to juniors and seniors.

370 (1) (2) Thesis 2 to 4

Open only to honors candidates.

Cross-Listed Courses

Music 216 (1)

Wagner's *Ring of the Nibelung*. For description and prerequisite, see Music 216. *Team-taught in the German Department.*

Directions for Election

German 100 is counted toward the degree but not toward the major. Intermediate level courses (101, 102-103, 104-105) are considered as Grade I courses and are not ordinarily counted toward the major. Students who begin with 100 and who wish to major in German Language and Literature should consult the Head of the Department to obtain permission to omit the intermediate level and take 202-203. Students who begin with intermediate-level work and wish to major may be encouraged at mid-year to advance from 101 or 102 to 105 and from 104 to 203. Students intending to major in the department are required to take 202-203, 304 or 305 offered in alternate years, 201 or its equivalent, and at least one seminar. It is strongly recommended that the major include a distribution

by approach; that is, at least one period, one genre and one single-author course, and that there be three Grade III units. Courses in art, music, philosophy, English, literature courses in other foreign language departments, and History 245 are recommended.

German Studies

AN INTERDEPARTMENTAL MAJOR

Director: Hansen

The major in German Studies is designed to provide the student with knowledge and understanding of the culture of the two Germanies, Austria and Switzerland by acquiring proficiency in the German language and through the study of the literature, history, philosophy, music and art of these countries.

German Studies is an interdisciplinary major of 8 units that offers students an alternative to the major in German Language and Literature. A student may choose her program from various courses devoted to some aspect of German culture offered by several departments. The course in German literature in English translation (course number and topic may vary) is recommended. To ensure competence in spoken and written German, a minimum of 4 units above the Grade I level must be taken in the German Department. Of these, only German 202 and 203 are required. A 350 may not be substituted for one of these 4 units.

Students will have the advantage of working closely with two advisors, one from German and one from another department.

Programs must be approved by the Head of the German Department.

For the major in German Studies, two or more courses shall be elected from the following:

History 236 (1)*

The Emergence of Modern European Culture: The Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries

History 237

Modern European Culture: The Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries

History 245

Germany in the Twentieth Century

History 341

The Nature and Meanings of History

History 357

Seminar. Germany in the Twenties. *Not offered 1986-87.*

History 358 (1)

Seminar. Origins of the World Wars

Religion 340

Seminar. Judaism: The Holocaust. *Not offered 1986-87.*

Music 208

The Baroque Era. *Not offered 1986-87.*

Music 209

The Classical Era. *Not offered 1986-87.*

Music 216* (1)

Wagner's *Ring of the Nibelung*

Seminars in Music may be counted toward the German Studies major as long as the topic is relevant and appropriate. For example:

Music 317

Seminar. The Baroque Era

Music 320

Seminar. The Twentieth Century

Philosophy 203

Philosophy of Art

Philosophy 221

History of Modern Philosophy in the Nineteenth Century. *Not offered 1986-87.*

Philosophy 223

Phenomenology and Existentialism

Philosophy 302*

Kant. *Not offered 1986-87.*

The following Political Science courses may be counted toward the major in German Studies if the student does a research project on a topic related to a German speaking country:

Political Science 242

Contemporary Political Theory

Political Science 342

Marxist Political Theory

Greek and Latin

Professor: Lefkowitz^{Δ2}, Geffcken, Murrin

Associate Professor: Starr (*Chair*)

Assistant Professor: Poliakoff, Petrini

Instructor: Rogers

Courses on the original languages are conducted in English and encourage close analysis of the ancient texts, with emphasis on their literary and historical values.

The departments reserve the right to place a new student in the course for which she seems best prepared regardless of the number of units she has offered for admission.

Qualified students are encouraged to spend a semester, usually in the junior year, at the Intercollegiate Center for Classical Studies in Rome. See Directions for Election.

Greek

102 (1) Beginning Greek

An introduction to Ancient Greek, stressing rapid reading and Greek as an example of a highly inflected Indo-European language. Four periods. *Open to students who do not present Greek for admission.*

Mr. Petrini

103 (2) Intermediate Greek

Further development of Greek reading and language skills. Three periods. *Prerequisite: 102 or equivalent.*

Mr. Poliakoff

201 (1) Plato

Apology, *Crito*, and selections from the *Phaedo*. Socrates in Plato and in other ancient sources, his position in the development of Greek thought. The dialogue form, the historical context. Selected readings in translation from Plato, Xenophon, the comic poets, and other ancient authors. Three periods. *Prerequisite: 102 and 103, or two admission units in Greek, or by permission of the instructor.*

Mrs. Lefkowitz

205 (2) Homer's *Illiad*

Study of selected books in Greek with emphasis on the oral style of early epic; reading of the rest of the poem in translation; the archaeological background of the period. Three periods. *Prerequisite*: 201.

Mr. Poliakoff

345 (1) Greek Drama

Drama as expression of man's conflict with forces beyond his control; the use of mythology to describe the conflict between human institutions and the natural world; innovations in language, metaphor, and metre. Reading of one drama in Greek, others in English. *Prerequisite*: 205.

The Staff

349 (2) Seminar.

Topic to be selected. *Prerequisite*: 205.

The Staff

350 (1) (2) Research or Individual Study 1 or 2

Open to seniors by permission.

370 (1-2) Thesis 2 to 4

Open only to honors candidates who choose to do honors research. For alternate honors program see Directions for Election.

Cross-Listed Courses

Classical Civilization 100 (1)

English Grammar and Vocabulary: the Classical Heritage. *For description and prerequisite see Classical Civilization 100.*

Classical Civilization 101 (2)**

Classical Literature: An Introduction. *For description and prerequisite see Classical Civilization 101.*

Classical Civilization 104 (1)**

Classical Mythology. *For description and prerequisite see Classical Civilization 104.*

Classical Civilization 203 (1)* **

Greek Drama in Translation. *For description and prerequisite see Classical Civilization 203.*

Classical Civilization 243 (1)* *** 1

Roman Law. *For description and prerequisite see Classical Civilization 243.*

Classical Civilization 244 (1)*** 1

Sport and Ancient Society. *For description and prerequisite see Classical Civilization 244.*

Classical Civilization 246 (2)*** 1

Ancient Medicine. *For description and prerequisite see Classical Civilization 246.*

Classical Civilization 252 (2)* *** 1

Roman Women. *For description and prerequisite see Classical Civilization 252.*

Classical Civilization 326 (2)* *** 1

The Ancient City. *For description and prerequisite see Classical Civilization 326.*

History 150 (1)c*

The Fall of Rome. *For description and prerequisite see History 150 c.*

History 229 (2)*

Alexander the Great and the Hellenistic World. *For description and prerequisite see History 229.*

History 230 (1)*

Greek History from the Bronze Age to the Death of Philip II of Macedon. *For description and prerequisite see History 230.*

History 231 (2)*

History of Rome. *For description and prerequisite see History 231.*

Religion 298 (2)

New Testament Greek. *For description and prerequisite see Religion 298.*

Latin

100 (1) Beginning Latin

Fundamentals of the Latin language. Readings from classical and medieval texts. Study of Latin derivatives in English; grammatical structure in Latin and English. Development of Latin reading skills. Four periods. *Open to students who do not present Latin for admission, or by permission of the instructor.*

Mr. Starr

101 (2) Intermediate Latin

Development of reading skills through close reading of classical authors. Three periods. *Prerequisite: 100.*

Mr. Poliakoff

102 (1) Intensive Review

Survey of grammar and syntax; reading from classical Latin authors. Four periods. *Prerequisite: two admission units in Latin or by permission of the instructor.*

Miss Geffcken

107 (2) Introduction to Republican Literature

The literature and society of the late Roman Republic through selected readings from prose and poetry. Three periods. *Prerequisite: 101, 102, 107 or the equivalent, or by permission of the instructor.*

Mr. Rogers

200 (1) Introduction to Vergil's *Aeneid*

Study of the poem with selections from Books I-VI in Latin. Three periods. *Prerequisite: 101 or 102, or three admission units in Latin not including Vergil, or exemption examination.*

Mr. Poliakoff

201 (2) Latin Comedy

Study of selected plays of Plautus and Terence in the light of ancient and modern theories of the comic. Reading of two plays in Latin, others in English. Three periods. *Prerequisite: 200, or three admission units in Latin.*

Miss Geffcken

207 (2)* Medieval Latin

The interaction of Christian values and classical modes of thought in literature from 374 to 1374 A.D. Selected readings from prose and poetry. Three periods. *Prerequisite: 200 or 201 or the equivalent, or by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. Starr

221 (1) Catullus and Horace

The evolution of Latin poetic style during the last years of the Republic and the Augustan Age. Readings from the short poems of Catullus and the *Odes* of Horace. *Prerequisite: four admission units in Latin or three including Vergil or 200 or 201 or 207.*

Miss Geffcken

222 (2) Ovid and Petronius

Narrative art in poetry and prose: Ovid's treatment of human psychology in selections from the *Metamorphoses* and from his other works, Petronius' use of comic technique in the *Satyricon*. *Prerequisite: same as for 221.*

Mr. Petrini

249-349 (1) Selected Topics

This course may be taken either as 249 or, with additional assignments, 349. Topic for 1986-87: Apuleius. Religious and mythological themes in Apuleius' *Metamorphoses* (*The Golden Ass*); Apuleius' interest in magic; the development of the ancient novel. Readings in Latin from Apuleius, and in English from other ancient novels. *Prerequisite: 221 or 222 or 249 with different topic or AP Latin score of 5 in the Latin Lyric examination or by permission of the instructor.*

Miss Geffcken

302 (2) Vergil's *Aeneid*

The artistic achievement of Vergil in the light of earlier literature, especially Homer and Ennius; Vergil's view of man and the destiny of Rome. *Prerequisite: 249 or by permission of the instructor.*

Mr. Petrini

308 (2)* Cicero and the Late Republic

The events, life, and thought of the late Republic in the letters of Cicero. *Prerequisite: 249 or by permission of the instructor.*

Mr. Starr

309 (2)* Livy

Livy's vision of Rome, his use of sources, historical judgment, and literary techniques. Readings from selections on early Rome and the Hannibalic War. *Prerequisite: 249. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. Starr

316 (2)* The Effects of Power and Authority in the Empire

How Tacitus and Juvenal understood the Roman Empire. Tacitus' career and its effect on his approach to history; his literary techniques. Juvenal's picture of the debasement of Roman society and life. *Prerequisite: 249. Not offered in 1986-87.*

The Staff

**350 (1) (2) Research or Individual Study
1 or 2**

Open to seniors by permission.

370 (1-2) Thesis 2 to 4

Open only to honors candidates who choose to do honors research. For alternate honors program see Directions for Election.

Cross-Listed Courses

Classical Civilization 100 (1)

English Grammar and Vocabulary: the Classical Heritage. *For description and prerequisite see Classical Civilization 100.*

Classical Civilization 101 (2)**

Classical Literature: An Introduction. *For description and prerequisite see Classical Civilization 101.*

Classical Civilization 104 (1) **

Classical Mythology. *For description and prerequisite see Classical Civilization 104.*

Classical Civilization 203 (1)

Greek Drama in Translation. *For description and prerequisite see Classical Civilization 203.*

Classical Civilization 243 (1)* * 1**

Roman Law. *For description and prerequisite see Classical Civilization 243.*

Classical Civilization 244 (1)* * 1**

Sport and Ancient Society. *For description and prerequisite see Classical Civilization 244.*

Classical Civilization 246 (2)* 1**

Ancient Medicine. *For description and prerequisite see Classical Civilization 246.*

Classical Civilization 252 (2)* * 1**

Roman Women. *For description and prerequisite see Classical Civilization 252.*

Classical Civilization 326 (2)* * 1**

The Ancient City. *For description and prerequisite see Classical Civilization 326.*

History 150 (1)c*

The Fall of the Roman Empire: Suicide, Murder or Transformation? *For description and prerequisite see History 150 c.*

History 231 (2)*

History of Rome. *For description and prerequisite see History 231.*

Directions for Election

To fulfill the distribution requirement in Group A, students may elect any courses in Greek or Latin except History 150, 229, 230, 231, 331; Classical Civilization 100, 243, 244, 246, [251], 252, 328 (except for CLCV 100 these courses may be elected to fulfill the requirement in Group B). The following may not be counted toward the major in Greek or Latin: Classical Civilization 100, 101, 104, 203, 243, 244, 246, [251], 252, 328. History 150, 229, 230, 231.

All students majoring in Greek must complete four units of Grade III work.

All students majoring in Latin are required to complete 302 and at least two other units of Grade III work.

Latin students who offer an AP Latin score of 5 in the Latin Lyric examination should normally elect 249; an AP score of 5 or 4 in the Vergil examination usually leads to 221 but a student with a score of 4 in AP Latin Lyric examination should consult the Chairman regarding placement.

Students majoring in Greek or Latin are advised to elect some work in the other language. It should be noted that work in both Greek and Latin is essential for graduate studies in the classics.

Courses in ancient history, ancient art, ancient philosophy, and classical mythology are recommended as valuable related work. Students interested in a major in Classical and Near Eastern Archaeology are referred to p. 115. where the program is described.

Students who wish to major in Classical Civilization can plan with the department an appropriate sequence of courses, which should include work in art, history, philosophy, and literature. Such a program should always contain at least four units of work in the original language. For details on the Classical Civilization major, see p. 114.

The departments offer a choice of two plans for the Honors Program. Plan A (Honors Research, see 370 above, carrying two to four units of credit) provides the candidate with opportunity for research on a special topic and the writing of a long paper or several shorter papers. Plan B provides an opportunity for the candidate to show through examinations at the end of her senior year that she has acquired a superior grasp, not only of a basic core of texts, but also of additional reading beyond course requirements. Plan B carries no course credit, but where appropriate, students may elect a unit of 350 to prepare a special author or project which would be included in the Honors examinations.

Honors candidates who are Classical Civilization majors should elect Plan B.

The College is a member of the Intercollegiate Center for Classical Studies in Rome, a program for American undergraduates in classical languages, ancient history and topography, archaeology, and art history. Majors, especially those interested in Roman studies, are urged to plan their programs so as to include a semester at the Center in the junior year.

History

Professor: *Robinson (Chair), Preyer^A, Cox, Cohen^A, Auerbach^A, Jones^A*

Associate Professor: *Tumarkin^A, Knudsen^A, Park*

Assistant Professor: *Gouda, Fitzpatrick, Bergmann, Kapteijns, Birt, Koblit, Adler*

Instructor: *Rogers*

100 (1) (2) Medieval and Early Modern European History

A study of the major ideas and institutions that have shaped Western civilizations from the "grandeur that was Rome" to the Age of the Renaissance and Reformation. Emphasis upon the different "lifestyles" of successive Western societies and upon the processes of social change in the history of Western Europe. Introduction to the techniques of historical analysis and to problems in the interpretation of historical evidence through extensive use of original sources. *Open to all students.*

Mr. Cox, Ms. Park (Dyer)

101 (1) (2) Modern European History

An introduction to European history from 1600 to the present, designed to aid the student in formulating historical judgments about the significance of representative institutions, the scientific revolution, the Enlightenment, the French Revolution, industrialization, imperialism, world wars, totalitarianism. *Open to all students.*

Ms. Gouda, Mr. Bergmann

102 (1) The American Experience

An introduction to the social, cultural, political, and economic forces that have shaped American history, including colonization, slavery, immigration, civil conflict, industrialization, and international relations. *Open to all students.*

Ms. Fitzpatrick

103 (1) Introduction to Non-Western History

An introduction to world history focusing on major trends and developments outside Europe. Discussion of the delineation of world cultures in ancient, medieval and modern times. Emphasis on comparative themes in each period, from the Middle East and Africa to India, China and the Far East. Concludes with discussion of Afro-Asian responses to European colonialism, including such major topics as nationalism, socialism and non-alignment. *Open to all students. Not offered in 1986-87.*

150 (1) (2) Colloquia

For directions for applying see p. 75. *Open by permission to a limited number of first year student and sophomore applicants.*

b. China in Outside Perspective

Can another people's historical or cultural experience be understood in its own terms by an outsider? Or does the outsider's outside-ness place definite limits upon cross-cultural understanding? Many Westerners who went to China in the 20th century stayed for long periods, became deeply engaged in the revolutionary changes that were taking place, and then wrote accounts (often highly personal) of their experiences. What we can learn from these accounts about China—and what the accounts tell us about the outsiders themselves (many of them Americans)—will be the central problem explored in this course. Readings will be drawn from autobiography, fiction, personal memoirs, and journalism. *Not offered 1986-87.*

(1) c. The Fall of the Roman Empire: Suicide, Murder or Transformation?

Since the 18th century western historians have treated the disasters of the 5th century A.D. as the end of the World of Antiquity and the beginning of the Middle Ages. Did the Roman Empire fall due to the 'pressure of its own weight' (Edward Gibbon), was it 'murdered' by barbarians (A.H.M. Jones), or transformed into the 'world of late Antiquity' (Peter Brown). What role did Christianity play in this process and what were the effects of this suicide, murder, or transformation on later European and Islamic History?

Mr. Rogers

d. Henry VIII: Wives and Policy

A study of the relationship between Henry's matrimonial ventures (all six) and issues of domestic and foreign policy during his reign. The colloquium will be structured around the BBC television series (6 films, 90 minutes each) called "The Six Wives of Henry VIII." Recent scholarly works, including biographies where possible, and 16th-century sources will provide historical materials for comparison with and contrast to the dramatic presentations. *Not offered 1986-87.*

Mrs. Robinson

(1) e. The Samurai

Who were the samurai and what was their historical and cultural legacy? Although abolished a century ago as an official class, Japan's samurai have endured as a powerful national image as well as having achieved international renown in film and print. This course will chart the emergence of the samurai, their maturation as political and cultural figures, their bumpy transition to the modern world, and their continuing influence on postwar attitudes and individuals. In order to separate the realities of the historical samurai from the myths of the samurai legacies, students will cull from a wide variety of sources that include chronicles, polemics, fiction, and historical scholarship. The goal of the course is to recreate the texture of samurai past and present.

Mr. Birt

f. Karl Marx in His Times

Critical introduction to the life, writings, and activities of Karl Marx in the setting of German and European history. Problems to be considered: Marx as young Hegelian; life within the exile communities of Paris, Brussels, and London; Marx in the revolutions of 1848; the critique of capitalism; the friendship with Friedrich Engels; exile in Victorian England; Marx in the Second International; Marxism in the European labor movement; revisionism before World War I; Marx and Lenin. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. Knudsen

222 Classical and Early Medieval Intellectual History

A history of Western thought from its pre-Socratic origins to Boethius. Emphasis will be placed on the living issues of thought in the pre-Socratics, Plato, Aristotle, the Stoic and Epicurean philosophers, the Bible and the Church Fathers, among others. *Open to first year students and sophomores who have taken 100 or related work in literature or philosophy, and to juniors and seniors without prerequisite. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mrs. Chaplin

223 (2) From Closed World to Infinite Universe

A history of science and medicine in Europe between 1100 and 1700. The course will trace the revival of classical ideas on nature in the 12th century, their flowering and transformation in the high Middle Ages, and the emergence of new explanatory systems during the Scientific Revolution. Authors to be read include Adelard of Bath, Nicole Oresme, Leonardo da Vinci, Paracelsus, Copernicus, Galileo, Descartes, and Newton. *Open to all students.*

Ms. Park (Dyer)

229 (2)* Alexander the Great and the Hellenistic World

This course will survey the achievements of Alexander and the culture of the world he influenced. The personality and career of Alexander will be examined as well as the innovations he introduced into the Western world: new concepts of kingship, political organization, and brotherhood among diverse ethnic groups. Also, the characteristic developments of the Hellenistic world in the areas of kingship, religious syncretism, and science will be surveyed against the background of growing Roman power. *Not offered in 1986-87. Offered in 1987-88.*

Mr. Rogers

230* Greek History from the Bronze Age to the Death of Philip II of Macedon

A survey tracing the origins, development, and geographical spread of Greek Culture from the Bronze Age to the death of Philip II of

Macedon. Greek Colonization, the Persian Wars, the Athenian democracy, and the rise of Macedon will be examined in relation to the social, economic, and religious history of the Greek polis. *Not offered in 1986-87. Offered in 1987-88.*

Mr. Rogers

231 (2)* History of Rome

An introduction focusing on Rome's cultural development from its origins as a small city state in the 8th century B.C. to its rule over a vast empire extending from Scotland to Iraq. Topics for discussion will include the Etruscan influence on the formation of early Rome, the causes of Roman expansion throughout the Mediterranean during the Republic, and the Hellenization of Roman society. Also, the urbanization and Romanization of Western Europe, the spread of mystery religions, the persecution and expansion of Christianity, and the economy and society of the Empire will be examined. *Open to all students.*

Mr. Rogers

232 (1) The Medieval World, 1000 to 1300

An introduction to the history and culture of Europe during the High Middle Ages, for students interested in art, literature and philosophy as well as history. The attempt to create a Christian commonwealth will be examined, together with its effects upon feudal monarchy, knights and chivalry, peasants, townsmen and students. Life in castles, in manors, in villages and towns will be seen in relation to political, religious and social ideas as expressed in contemporary sources, including art and literature. *Open to qualified first year students and sophomores (see Directions for Election) and to juniors and seniors without prerequisite.*

Mr. Cox

233 (1) Renaissance Italy

Italian history and culture from the age of Petrarch and Boccaccio to the age of Michelangelo and Machiavelli. The new urban civilization of late medieval Italy as a background to the developments in art, literature, and philosophy of the Renaissance. Topics to be discussed include the commercial revolution, the impact of the Black Death,

republicanism and the growth of civic humanism, patronage and art, the rise of the court, theories of princely power, and Counter-Reformation culture. *Prerequisite: same as for 232.*

Ms. Park (Dyer)

234 Renaissance and Reformation in Western Europe

Culture and society in continental Europe between 1300 and 1600. The crises of the 14th century and the ways in which Renaissance and Reformation thinkers attempted to solve the problems of medieval Church and state. Topics to be discussed include the Black Death, humanism and art, the Renaissance papacy, and the religious upheavals of the 16th century. *Prerequisite: same as for 232. Not offered in 1986-87. Offered in 1987-88.*

235 (2) The Formation of European Culture: Middle Ages and Renaissance

A survey of Western thought from Abelard in the 12th century to Francis Bacon in the 16th. The transformation of classical ideas in the courts, monasteries, and universities of medieval Christendom and their re-emergence in the new secular world of Renaissance Europe. Reading largely from primary sources, including Abelard, Bonaventure, Aquinas, Ockham, Petrarch, Erasmus, and Montaigne. *Prerequisite: same as for 232.*

Ms. Park (Dyer)

236 (1)* The Emergence of Modern European Culture: The Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries

A comparative survey of Enlightenment culture in England, France, and the Germanies. Topics to be considered include skepticism, the scientific revolution, classicism in art, the formation of liberal society, the differing social structure of intellectual life. The approach is synthetic, stressing the links between philosophy, political theory, art, and their historical context. Among the authors: Locke, Hume, Voltaire, Diderot, Rousseau, Lessing, Kant, Goethe. *Prerequisite: same as for 232.*

Mr. Bergmann

237 Modern European Culture: The Nineteenth and Twentieth Centuries

A survey of European culture from the French Revolution to the post-World War II period, from idealism to existentialism in philosophy, from romanticism to modernism in art and literature. As with 236, emphasis is placed on the social and historical context of cultural life. Among the authors: Wordsworth, Hegel, Marx, Mill, Nietzsche, Freud, Merleau-Ponty. *Prerequisite: same as for 232. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. Knudsen

238 (1) English History: 1066 and All That

From the coming of the Anglo-Saxons through the coming of Henry Tudor. This survey will study some of the traditional heroes and villains, such as Alfred the Great, William the Conqueror, Richard the Third; church and churchmen, such as Bede, Becket, and Beaufort; developments into and away from feudal monarchy; aspects of sociopolitical history, including baronial and peasant uprisings; and selected cultural achievements. *Open to qualified first year students and sophomores (see Directions for Election), to sophomores who have taken 100 or are concentrating in English literature, and to juniors and seniors without prerequisite.*

Mrs. Robinson

239 (2) English History: Henry VIII and Elizabeth I

The first part of the course will focus on Henry VIII: the court and chivalry; connubial bliss and the church; T. Cromwell and the Commonwealth; the children. Part II will focus on Elizabeth: the Commons, courtiers, and courting; confrontations, domestic and foreign; colonial adventures; culture. Analysis of several of the B.B.C. films on The Wives of Henry the VIII and on Elizabeth the Queen. *Prerequisite: 238 or same as for 238. Not open to students who have taken 150d.*

Mrs. Robinson

240 English History: Victorians and Edwardians

The 19th and early 20th centuries, emphasizing the interplay of individuals and groups confronted with historically unprecedented changes in their material and intellectual world. Exploration of the transformation of a basically agrarian, hierarchical, traditional society into an industrial, class-divided, secular world power. *Open to qualified first year students and sophomores (see Directions for Election), to students who have taken 101 or 239, to sophomores concentrating in English literature, and to juniors and seniors without prerequisite. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mrs. Robinson

241 (1) Women in European History

A survey of women in European history from the enlightenment to the present, focusing on such issues as women's legal, economic and affective position within the family, motherhood, religiosity, artistic expression, trends in female labor force participation, education, and the emerging feminist struggle for political rights or "equality of regard." Throughout careful attention will be devoted to the difference and/or commonalities in the lives of particular groups of women owing to their location in the class structure as well as their national origins. *Open to all students.*

Ms. Gouda

242 (2) France in the Splendid Century

French history and culture, 1600-1715. Louis XIV and the palace-city of Versailles, both as a technique of government and as an expression of political theology and aesthetic ideas, will be studied against the background of religious wars and rebellion during the first half of the century. The art, architecture, literature and drama of the "Classical Age" will complete this picture of the France that became the wonder and the terror of its time. *Prerequisite: same as for 232.*

Mr. Cox

243 The Enlightenment, the French Revolution, and Napoleon

The history and culture of France, 1715-1815. Monarchical splendor, lordly pleasures, the new urban culture, and the pursuit of happi-

ness and reform, as seen in art, architecture and letters during the Age of Voltaire and Rousseau. Analysis of the causes and events of the Revolution, the effort to create a Republic of Virtue, the rise of Napoleon and the creation of the Napoleonic Empire. Napoleon himself will be studied as one of the more fascinating and enigmatic phenomena in modern European history. *Prerequisite: same as for 232. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. Cox

244 History of Modern France, 1815-Present

Starting with the restoration of the monarchy this course will explore the interaction between the revolutionary tradition and reactionary factions in French politics, the eruption of revolution in 1830 and 1848, the Commune in 1870 and the emergence of a politicized labor movement and its connections to international Marxism. In the twentieth century attention will be devoted to the fate of France during World War I, the United Front and political alignments during World War II. In the postwar era, we will discuss the Algerian crisis, and the student protests of the 1960s. *Prerequisite: same as for 232. Not offered in 1986-87. See Extradepartmental 224 (2)*

Ms. Gouda

245 (1) Germany in the Twentieth Century

An examination of German politics, society, and culture from World War I to the present. The course concentrates on the greater German language area—including the contemporary Federal, German Democratic, and Austrian republics—and explores the German response to pressures felt throughout Western Europe. Not open to those who have taken 244. *Prerequisite: same as for 232.*

Mr. Bergmann

246 (1) History of Russia from Peter the Great to 1917

Political, socio-economic, cultural, and intellectual history of Imperial Russia. Focus on the development of the autocracy and state in the 18th and 19th centuries, as well as on

serfdom, bureaucracy and absolutism. Opposition movements and the revolutions of 1905 and 1917 will also be examined. Emphasis on scientific and technological development.

Ms. Koblitz

247 (2) History of the Soviet Union, 1917 to the Present

The impact of the Bolshevik revolution on Russia; the rule of Lenin and Stalin; purges, industrialization, and the "Great Fatherland War." Examination of political, social, and economic history of the USSR during the Cold War and detente. Analysis of recent Soviet Arms and Arms Control Policy in historical context. Emphasis will be on scientific and technological development.

Ms. Koblitz

248 (1) Europe in the Twentieth Century

An interpretative study of modern Europe emphasizing social change and the development of new modes of thought and expression. Topics include: communism, fascism, nationalism; Freud; changing artistic and intellectual perceptions; the mass media. Emphasis will be on scientific and technological development. *Open to sophomores, juniors, and seniors.*

Ms. Koblitz

249 (2) Nationalities in Russia and the USSR

This course will survey the history and cultures of the non-Russian nationalities from about the 16th century to the present. Changing policy with regard to ethnic minorities on the part of the central government will be emphasized, as will questions of comparison with other multi-ethnic countries. Particular attention will be paid to the non-European borderlands (i.e., Transcaucasia, Central Asia, and Siberia), but other nationalities will also be discussed.

Ms. Koblitz

250 (2) The First Frontier

The adaptation of the English, Europeans, and Africans to the alien environment of North America in the 17th century. Analysis

of the formation of colonial settlements, problems of survival and leadership, relations with Indian cultures, the creation of new societies in the New World. *Open to sophomores, juniors, and seniors without prerequisite.*

Mrs. Preyer

251 (2) The Age of the American Revolution

The transformation of society, culture, and politics in the creation of the new nation, 1750-1820. The American Enlightenment; the struggle for independence; the making of the Constitution; the establishment of national identity. *Open to sophomores, juniors, and seniors without prerequisite.*

Mrs. Preyer

252 (1) The United States in the Nineteenth Century

An introduction to the century of the Industrial Revolution; westward expansion; maturation of the southern slave economy; civil war; and the first organized efforts of Afro-Americans, women, and workers to achieve full political and economic rights. *Prerequisite: same as for 246.*

Mr. Adler

253 (2) The United States in the Twentieth Century

Selected 20th-century issues and problems, with emphasis on the responses of Americans and their institutions to social change. *Prerequisite: same as for 246.*

Ms. Fitzpatrick

255 (1-2) Intellectual History of the United States

The ideas associated with the development of American culture as they are embodied in political thought, religion, the arts, philosophy and social institutions from the colonial period to the present time. First semester to Civil War, second semester to the present. Either semester may be elected independently. *Open to sophomores, juniors and seniors. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mrs. Preyer

256 (2) American Urban History

The rise of the city and the impact of urbanization on American society. The course will examine the social, economic, and spatial evolution of the modern city, including the growth of early factory towns, the influx of immigrants to urban centers, the formation of ghettos, the development of class and racial tensions, the decline of industrial areas, and the rebirth of the inner city.

Mr. Adler

257 (1) Women in American History

A survey of women in American history, from the colonial period to the present, focusing on the family, education, patterns of paid and unpaid labor, creative women, images of women in the popular media, women's rights, and feminism. Special emphasis on class, ethnic, racial, and religious differences among American women, as well as their common experiences. *Open to all students.*

Ms. Fitzpatrick

263 (1) Southern Africa: White Over Black in Historical Perspective

The increasing racial violence in South Africa and the political system of Apartheid that is a major cause of this violence must be understood in the context of the region's political, social, and economic history. This course will therefore take a long-term perspective on the history of South Africa and its neighbors, with an emphasis on the development of Apartheid in the period after World War II. *Open to all students.*

Ms. Kapteijns

264 (1) The History of Precolonial Africa

The rich and complex history of precolonial Africa is characterized by the development of increasingly complex societies—from gathering and hunting groups and stateless societies to city-states and kingdoms. This course will trace the history of these societies and introduce students to the wide variety of source materials available to the African historian. Important themes will include the spread of Islam in Africa, the rise of towns and a middle class, the massive enslavement of African

people, and the changing social relationships between old and young, men and women, nobles and commoners, and free-born and slaves in precolonial Africa. *Open to all students.*

Ms. Kapteijns

265 (2) History of Modern Africa

Many of Africa's current characteristics are the heritage of its colonial experience, which varied from one area to the other. This course will deal with the different types of colonies—from those settled by European planters to the "Cinderella's" or minimally exploited ones—and will trace African responses to colonial rule up to the achievement of political independence. While the course will include an outline of the political history of the post-colonial period, the emphasis will be on an analysis of the roots of poverty, the food crisis, civil war and secessionism, the problem of tyranny, and great power rivalry. *Open to all students.*

Ms. Kapteijns

270 (1) Japan Before 1800

Japanese history from earliest times to the 19th century. In addition to political and institutional patterns, this course will stress Japan's social and economic development. Topics to be covered include: the origins and early development of Japanese society; the ongoing influence of China as a cultural and institutional model; the impact of Shinto, Buddhism and Confucianism; the emergence of the samurai; and the social, economic, and political patterns that characterized Tokugawa Japan. The course will place particular emphasis on the interrelationship of emperor, aristocracy, samurai, and peasantry before 1800. *Open to all students.*

Mr. Birt

271 (2) Modern Japan

Japanese history in the 19th and 20th centuries. Topics to be covered include: internal developments during the Tokugawa era; the crisis created by the arrival of the West; the Meiji Restoration of 1868; factors contributing to Japan's rapid economic growth in the

19th century and the development of ultra-nationalism and militarism in the 20th; cultural and intellectual trends; World War II and the post war recovery; problems faced by Japan in the future. *Open to all students.*

Mr. Birt

275 (2) Late Imperial Chinese History

After a brief survey of earlier developments in Chinese history, the course will focus on the period from late Ming (ca. 1600) to the eve of the revolution of 1911. Emphasis will be placed on both internal and external sources of change: the growing commercialization of Chinese society, unprecedented population expansion, the doubling of the size of the Chinese empire in the 18th century, indigenous intellectual and cultural developments, the political-economic-intellectual impact of the West and the progressive breakdown of Chinese society and polity in the 19th century. *Open to all students.*

Mr. Birt

276 China in Revolution

An introduction to the revolutionary changes that have swept China in the 20th century. Among topics to be covered: the revolution of 1911 and its meaning; warlordism and the militarization of Chinese politics; May Fourth cultural, intellectual, and literary currents; Chiang Kai-shek and the Kuomintang; Mao Zedong and the early history of the Communist movement; social and economic changes; World War II; the Communist triumph in 1949 and major developments of the last 30 years; future problems. *Open to all students. Not offered in 1986-87.*

286 (2) Islamic Society in Historical Perspective

This course will introduce students to the rich mosaic of Islamic society from the time of the Prophet to the First World War. Through the study of a wide variety of "building blocks" of Islamic society—from nomadic camp to metropole, from extended family to state bureaucracy, and from Islamic courts of law

to Sufi brotherhoods—students will gain insight into some major themes of the political, religious, and socio-economic history of the Islamic world in this time period. *Open to all students.*

Ms. Kapteijns

309 (1) Social History of the United States, 1600 to 1850

The evolution of American society from a few scattered colonial settlements along the East Coast to an industrializing, culturally and racially diverse nation that spanned the continent. Students will apply theories and models of social organization to selected topics covering the period from 1600 to 1850, including New England community life, the emergence of Afro-American culture, beginning of the Industrial Revolution, and political turmoil that preceded the Civil War. *Open to juniors and seniors who have taken two units of history or by permission of the instructor.*

Mr. Adler

310 (2) Social History of the United States, 1850-1985

The development of American society in terms of changing family organization, socio-economic class structure, patterns of work and leisure time activities, industrialization, urbanization, ethnic groups, and social and geographical mobility: 1850 to 1980. *Open to juniors and seniors who have taken two units of history or by permission of the instructor.*

Mr. Adler

313 Development of American Law

Law and culture in early American society, the transfer of English law and legal cultures to the American colonies and their modification in a new environment, the nature of legal changes following the American Revolution and the function of law and legal institutions in the context of rapid social and economic change during the 18th and 19th centuries. (*See History 340 which is a sequential seminar offered in the second semester.*) *Open to juniors and seniors. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mrs. Preyer

314 America in the Progressive Era

An exploration of American society from 1890-1920 that focuses on the impact of urban, industrial growth and the vibrant movements for social reform. Many of the issues that confronted the Progressives are still with us today. Political corruption, prison conditions and prisoner rights, the environment, muckraking, the power of corporations, juvenile delinquency and women's rights are among the topics to be considered. *Open to juniors and seniors. Not offered in 1986-87.*
Ms. Fitzpatrick

315 (2) America in the 1960s

This course will examine one of the more turbulent decades in recent American history. The "New Frontier," the "Great Society" and the early Nixon years will be explored along with the varied manifestations of political and social unrest. Civil Rights, the crisis in the nation's cities, the evolution of America's involvement in Vietnam and the impact of the war at home will be stressed. *Open to juniors and seniors.*

Ms. Fitzpatrick

321 (2) Post-War Japan

This course will trace Japan's rise from the ashes of defeat in World War Two to its current prominence as an economic superpower. The challenge of recovery has affected every facet of Japanese society. We will examine how that challenge has influenced and been influenced by Japan's postwar social, political, and intellectual personality. We will also examine Japan's efforts to lead the way to a new "Information Society." *Open to juniors and seniors.*

Mr. Birt

330 (2) Seminar. Medieval Heroes and Heroines

Leadership (both secular and religious) and concepts of leadership in European society between the 5th and 16th centuries. An introduction to mythological and historical definitions of the "hero" since earliest times, followed by an investigation, primarily based upon medieval chronicles and biographies, of the ways

in which heroic figures in premodern European history have changed with the changing conditions for successful leadership. *Open to qualified juniors and seniors by permission of the instructor (see Directions for Election).*

Mr. Cox

333 (2) Seminar. Renaissance Florence

The Florentine Renaissance was a period of social upheaval, political constriction, economic depression, and religious uncertainty. In what ways did the social, political, and economic crises serve as the background and impetus to the intellectual and artistic flowering? We will approach this question by examining the structure of Florentine society, and in particular the life and mentality of the patrician families whose patronage and protection fueled the "golden age" of Florentine culture. *Prerequisite: same as for 330.*

Ms. Park (Dyer)

334 Seminar. Cosmos and Psyche: Visions of Natural Order in the Middle Ages

A study of ideas of natural order in medieval philosophy and literature. The course will focus on three great poems and their philosophical background: Bernard Silvester's *Cosmographia*, the *Romance of the Rose*, and Dante's *Paradiso*. Through them we will trace the shift from neoplatonic to Aristotelian perspectives that takes place between the 12th and the 14th centuries. We will explore such major issues as the creation and development of the idea of nature, theories of language and knowledge, and the relationship between the universe and the human mind. *Not offered in 1986-87. Offered in 1987-88.*

Ms. Park, Ms. Jacoff

335 (2) Seminar. Jefferson

Analysis of the life, philosophy and public career of Thomas Jefferson in the context of the 18th century Enlightenment in Europe and America. *Prerequisite: same as for 330. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mrs. Preyer

336 Women in the American South, 1830-1980: A Collective Portrait in Black and White

This course will examine patterns of shared and divergent experiences among southern women as shaped by class and racial factors. Topics include black-white relationships under slavery; women's roles during the Civil War and Reconstruction; the sharecropping family; urban in-migration; the impact of federal relief policies on women as wives and workers; and the Civil Rights and feminist movements, southern-style. *Prerequisite: same as for 330. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Ms. Jones

338 Seminar. The United States and Israel

Explorations in the history of an uneasy relationship between two nations and especially its Jewish peoples, from World War I to the present. Among issues to be considered are the Zionist justification for a Jewish state, and the impact of the Balfour Declaration, Naziism, the Holocaust, the birth of Israel, and the Arab-Israel conflict on American policy. The relations of American Jews to issues of Jewish statehood will be carefully scrutinized. *Open by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. Auerbach

339 (1) Seminar. American Jewish History

The development of American Jewish life and institutions since the era of mass immigration, with particular attention to the tension between Old World and American Jewish cultures. Historical and literary evidence will guide explorations into the social, psychological, and political implications of Jewish minority status in the United States. *Open by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87. Offered in 1987-88.*

Mr. Auerbach

340 (2) Seminar. American Legal History

Selected topics relating to the development of American law and legal institutions during the 18th and 19th centuries. Emphasis on several group research projects by the class. *Open to qualified juniors and seniors by permission of the instructor.*

Mrs. Preyer

341 Seminar. The Nature and Meanings of History

Introduction to modern historical writing with an emphasis on the tendencies and counter-tendencies in the 20th-century European tradition. Particular concern with patterns of historical explanation as adopted by practicing historians: individual and collective biography, demography and family reconstruction, psycho-history, Marxism. *Open to qualified juniors and seniors by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. Knudsen

345 (2) Seminar. China's Current Reforms in Historical Perspective

In the years since Mao Zedong's death in 1976, China has initiated wide-ranging reforms in the economic, political, legal, educational, and cultural spheres. One way of analyzing these reforms—their causes and objectives, the problems they have encountered, their likelihood of success—is by comparing them with earlier patterns of Chinese reformism. After initial examination of the post-Mao reforms, the seminar will study major reform efforts of the 19th century, the reforms immediately preceding and succeeding the 1911 Revolution, and the reforms attempted under the Kuomintang in the 1930s. Distribution of seminar time between the post-Mao reforms and earlier Chinese reform efforts will depend on the interests of the class. *Open to juniors and seniors who have taken 275, 276, or Political Science 208, or by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. Cohen

346 Seminar. History of Sino-American Relations

Possible topics to be covered: the treatment of Chinese in California and U.S. exclusion legislation, the rhetoric and reality of the Open Door, American intellectual and cultural influence on China in the 1920s and 1930s, China and the U.S. as allies during World War II, American intervention in the Chinese civil war, McCarthyism and the re-emergence of anti-Chinese feeling in the 1950s, the Nixon

opening and the renewal of diplomatic relations, current and future problems in Sino-American relations. *Prerequisite: same as for 330. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. Cohen

**350 (1) (2) Research or Individual Study
1 or 2**

Open by permission to juniors and seniors.

**351 Seminar. The "Woman Question" in
Victorian England**

A study of the literature about, and the struggles for, the emancipation of women: personal, legal, educational, professional, political. Major sources will be the periodical literature from the 1850s onward, and recent scholarly works. *Prerequisite: same as for 330. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mrs. Robinson

**352 (2) Seminar. Industrialization, Labor,
and Social Change**

A comparative history of various European nations, among them France, England, the Low Countries and Germany since the beginning of industrialization. While the French Revolution changed the nature of political authority, industrialization, as it first occurred in England during the 18th century, revolutionized many of the prevailing productive and social relationships. Emphasis will be placed on social and demographic developments, changes in social structure and the family, working class conditions and popular culture. *Open to juniors and seniors.*

Ms. Gouda

**354 (2) Seminar. Immigration and the
Immigrant in American History**

An analysis of the peopling of America from the 17th century to the current influx from the Caribbean Basin and the Far East. The course will examine population movements, immigrant life, the assimilation process, and the success or failure of the "melting pot" in American history.

Mr. Adler

**355 (2) Seminar. Decadence and the Crowd,
1880-1914**

Late 19th century Decadence freed the avant-garde from tradition, thereby allowing a new aesthetic sensibility to flourish (Huysman, Wilde, Mann). The heightened awareness of the death of many traditions also spawned prophecies of doom (Ibsen, Nietzsche). The course will compare these to the new doctrines of syndicalism (Sorel) and charisma (Weber) and asks what, if any, is the connection between Decadence and the new politics of the street (Le Bon, Freud). The themes of the course come together in the militancy of the suffragettes and the war enthusiasm of the summer of 1914. *Open to juniors and seniors*

Mr. Bergmann

**356 Seminar. War and Peace and the the
Russians**

For the Soviet Union the Second World War was a harrowing ordeal whose memory is still invoked by Soviet leaders and Western observers to explain current political behavior. This seminar will explore in depth this formative period of Soviet history, and will include the following topics: the Nazi-Soviet pact; the siege of Leningrad; the Western alliance; U.S. and British perceptions of the U.S.S.R. during the war; wartime propaganda and culture. *Open by permission of the instructor to juniors and seniors who have taken history 247. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Ms. Timarkin

357 Seminar. Germany in the Twenties

Introduction to the Weimar Republic from its revolutionary beginnings in 1918 until the Depression and the Nazi takeover. Course will study the politics, society and culture of the 1920s using memoirs, plays, films, novels and pamphlets. *Prerequisite: same as for 330. Not open to those who have taken 150j. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. Knudsen

358 (1) Seminar. Origins of the World Wars

A comparative study of the literature and the historians' debates about the coming of war in 1914 and again in 1939. The alleged underlying origins, some of the precipitating crises,

and the roles of the various powers will be examined. Special attention will be given to the equivocal position of Great Britain in both the pre-World War I and pre-World War II years. *Prerequisite: same as for 330.*

Mrs. Robinson

359 Seminar. Soviet Union after World War II

How did the U.S.S.R. achieve the status of a great power and at what cost? This seminar will explore such topics as: the politics of de-Stalinization; Khrushchev and Brezhnev as leaders; Soviet relations with China, the West and the Third World; Solzhenitsyn, Sakharov and other dissident writers; hooliganism, alcoholism, religious revivals. *Open by permission of the instructor to juniors and seniors who have taken 247. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Ms. Timarkin

363 (2) Seminar. Women in Russia

This course will examine the changing role and status of women in prerevolutionary Russia from early times to 1917. The effects of pagan influences, religious models, Kievan law, the Mongol invasion, and other factors will be discussed. Though the course will, out of necessity, focus mainly on women who left some sort of record of themselves, the lives of women of the peasantry and working classes will be treated. Attention will also be paid to the establishment of women's institutions of secondary and higher education, women's entry into professions and the revolutionary movement, the rise of feminism in Russia, women's changing legal status, etc.

Ms. Koblitz

370 (1-2) Thesis 2 to 4

Open only to honors candidates.

371 (2) Seminar. Slavery in Africa.

This course will deal with an important social institution of precolonial and early colonial Africa, that of slavery. It will focus on different types of slavery and serfdom in a variety of historical contexts and will relate this

particular form of inequality to other social inequalities based on class, gender, and ethnicity. Since slavery in Africa has been at the heart of a vigorous intellectual debate among functionalist, neomarxist, and feminist scholars, students will also learn about some recent trends in African historiography.

Ms. Kapteijns

Cross-Listed Courses

Black Studies 105 (1) ***2

Introduction to the Black Experience. *For description and prerequisite see Black Studies 105.*

Black Studies 150 (2) ***1

1919: The Year of the New Negro. *For description and prerequisite see Black Studies 150.*

Black Studies 200 (2) ***1

Africans in Antiquity. *For description and prerequisite see Black Studies 200.*

Black Studies 206 (2)***1

Introduction to Afro-American History, 1500-present. *For description and prerequisite see Black Studies 206.*

Black Studies 216 (1)***

History of the West Indies. *For description and prerequisite see Black Studies 216.*

Black Studies 319 (2) ***1

Pan-Africanism. *For description and prerequisite see Black Studies 319.*

Black Studies 340 (2)***

Seminar. Black History. *For description and prerequisite see Black Studies 340.*

Education 212 (1)***1

History of American Education. *For description and prerequisite see Education 212.*

Education 214 (2)***1,2

Youth, Education and Student Activism in Twentieth Century America. *For description and prerequisite see Education 214.*

Education 312 (2)*1**

Seminar. History of Child Rearing and the Family. *For description and prerequisite see Education 312.*

Religion 203 (2)*

The Ancient Near East. *For description and prerequisite see Religion 203.*

Religion 218 (1)*

Religion in America. *For description and prerequisite see Religion 218.*

Religion 255 (2)*

Japanese Religion and Culture. *For description and prerequisite see Religion 255.*

Religion 340 (2)*

Seminar. The Holocaust. *For description and prerequisite see Religion 340. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Religion 341 (1)*

Seminar. Zionism. *For description and prerequisite see Religion 341.*

Spanish 260 (2)*

History of Latin America. *For description and prerequisite see Spanish 260.*

Spanish 261*

History of Spain. *For description and prerequisite see Spanish 261. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Women's Studies 316 (2)

Seminar. History and Politics of Sexuality in the United States. *For description and prerequisite see Women's Studies 316.*

Women's Studies 320 (1)

Women and Health. *For description and prerequisite see Women's Studies 320.*

Directions for Election

The history department allows majors great latitude in designing programs of study to encourage breadth and depth of knowledge. Department offerings fall, for the most part, into three roughly defined areas: (1) the premodern West (ancient Greece and Rome, Europe before 1600, medieval and imperial Russia); (2) the modern West (Europe since 1600, the United States, modern Russia); and (3) the non-West (Africa, China, Japan, and the Third World). Majors may elect courses freely, but it is strongly recommended that at least one unit be taken from each of these areas. (The department chairman should be consulted if it is unclear into which area a particular course falls.) Students should discuss their programs with their major advisors, and should consult with their advisors about any changes they wish to make in the course of their junior and senior years.

The department encourages its majors to focus eventually upon a special field of interest such as (1) a particular geographical area, nation, or culture; (2) a limited time period; (3) a special aspect of history, e.g., political, social intellectual, economic; (4) a significant historical problem or theme, e.g., revolution, cultural change, urbanization, institutional development, colonialism. In designing a program, students should consider courses given at MIT and in other departments at Wellesley. Some seminar work is strongly encouraged of all majors. Seminars, unless otherwise indicated, are open by permission of the instructor to qualified juniors and seniors.

The general survey courses (100, 101, 102, 103) and Grade II survey courses in classical (229, 230, 231), American (252, 256, 257), Asian (270, 271, 275, 276), Middle Eastern (284), and African (267, 268, 269) history are open to all students without prerequisite. In addition, first year students and sophomores with a strong secondary school background in European history (ancient, medieval, or modern) may elect as a beginning course 223, 232, 233, 234, 235, 236, 237, 238, 239, 240, 242, 243, 244, 245, 246, 247, 248. Courses at the Grade I level however, are strongly recommended for students planning to major in history.

Italian

INTERDEPARTMENTAL MAJOR:

Italian Culture

Professor: Jacoff^A (Chair)

Assistant Professor: Mattu (Acting Chair),
Viano

Lecturer: De Angelis

All courses, unless otherwise listed, are conducted in Italian. In all courses given in Italian, except seminars, some work may be required in the language laboratory.

Qualified students are encouraged to spend the junior year in Italy. See p. 65.

Attention is called to the major in Italian Culture. See Directions for Election.

100 (1-2) Elementary Italian

Development of basic language skills for the purpose of acquiring contemporary spoken Italian and a reading knowledge useful in the study of other disciplines. A general view of Italian civilization. Three periods. *No credit will be given for course unless both semesters are completed satisfactorily.*

The Staff

202 (1) Intermediate Italian I

Review of grammar and syntax; development of vocabulary. There will be short written compositions and emphasis on the spoken language with conversations on a variety of topics. The topics will be suggested by the reading of a significant modern novel or selected short stories. The novel or stories will be supplemented by pertinent articles which clarify their themes in historical and social terms. Three periods. *Prerequisite: 100 or by permission of the instructor.*

The Staff

203 (2) Intermediate Italian II

Development and refinement of language skills, with equal emphasis on written and oral practice. A variety of fictional and non-fictional texts will be read. The readings will be the basis for class discussion of cultural, historical and literary issues. In this fourth semester of Italian, there will be great emphasis on critical and

analytical reading skills. Three periods. *Prerequisite: 202 or by permission of the instructor. Majors are encouraged to take both 203 and 205.*

The Staff

205 (2) Intermediate Spoken Italian

The course develops oral skills by considering the major communicative functions for which language is used. Course activities include work in pairs and in groups, communication games, role playing and simulation exercises. Students will use both audio and video programs which will form the basis of class discussions. Three periods. *Prerequisite: 202 or by permission of the instructor. Majors are encouraged to take both 203 and 205.*

Ms. De Angelis

206 (1) Studies in Modern Italian Literature

An introduction to the reading of seminal literary texts and to methods of literary analysis. The focus is on major texts of the 19th and 20th centuries and on the role of Italian literature within the wider perspective of literary history. *Prerequisite: 203 or by permission of the instructor.*

Mr. Viano

207 (2) Studies in Italian Renaissance Literature

An introduction to Medieval and Renaissance Italian literature through consideration of major authors such as Dante, Petrarch, Boccaccio, Machiavelli, and Castiglione. The course will explore the changing significance of the role of human love, the relationship between intellectual and civic life, and the role of literature itself. *Prerequisite: 206 or by permission of the instructor.*

Ms. Mattui

208 (2) Italy: A Cultural Perspective (In English)

An examination of the beliefs, customs, values, social practices, and myths which constitute modern Italian culture. An understanding of the present cultural configuration within its historical perspective will be achieved through analyses of literary and sociological texts as well as audio-visual materials. *Open to all students.*

Mr. Viano

211 Dante (in English)

An introduction to Dante and his culture. This course presumes no special background and attempts to create a context in which Dante's poetry can be carefully explored. It concentrates on the *Divine Comedy* and Dante's use of his literary and philosophical sources. The centrality and encyclopedic nature of the *Comedy* make it a paradigmatic work for students of the Middle Ages. Since Dante has profoundly influenced several writers of the 19th and 20th centuries, students will find that knowledge of the *Comedy* illuminates modern literature as well. Students majoring in Italian will receive credit toward the major by doing the reading and selected writing in Italian. *Open to all students. Not offered in 1986-87.*

212 (2) Literature of the Italian Renaissance (in English)

An opportunity to read certain key texts of the Italian Renaissance in depth: Boccaccio's *Decameron*, selected Petrarch letters and poems, Cellini's Autobiography, Castiglione's *The Courtier* and Machiavelli's *Prince* and *Discourses*. The focus will be on stylistic and thematic issues and on the problems of interpretation raised by these texts.

244* Italian Cinema as an Art Form (in English)

Besides investigating the contribution of post-war Italian cinema to the development of cinematic art, the course will explore issues that pertain to contemporary western culture: Realism vs. Modernism, Ideology and the image. If readings and papers are done in Italian, the course will count toward the major in Italian. *Open to all students. Not offered in 1986-87.*

304* Women Writers in Modern Italy

The work of representative women writers in Italy from the Risorgimento to the present will be examined within their historical, social, and literary contexts. Special attention will be focused on such topics as: the changing image of women from the traditional 19th-century novel to the contemporary feminist one; didacticism in female literature; the development of a female consciousness; the experience of women writers in Italian society. Selected texts by Cristina di Belgiojoso, Caterina Percoto,

Neera, Matilde Serao, Ada Negri, Anna Banti, Sibilla Aleramo, Antonia Pozzi, Elsa Morante, Dacia Maraini and others. *Prerequisite: 207 or by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.*

308 (1) The Contemporary Novel

The development of an art form in relation to the literary and intellectual history of modern Italy. Representative theoretical and fictional texts will illustrate the diversity of stylistic and thematic concerns of a variety of writers and movements. The focus will be on novels by Moravia, Vittorini, Pavese, Gadda and Calvino. *Prerequisite: same as for 304. Ms. Mattii*

349 (2) Seminar. Metaphors of the Self: The autobiographical experience in Italian literature of the 19th and 20th centuries.

Open by permission of the instructor. Ms. Mattii

350 (1) (2) Research or Individual Study 1 or 2

Open by permission to students who have completed two units in literature in the department.

370 (1-2) Thesis 2 to 4

Open only to honors candidates.

Directions for Election

Course 100 is counted toward the degree but not toward the major.

The Italian major offers students the opportunity to acquire fluency in the language and knowledge of the literature and culture of Italy. Students are urged to begin Italian in their first year. Italian 100 counts toward the degree, but not the major. Students majoring in Italian are required to take eight units above the 100 level, two of which must be at Grade III level. Students should consult with the chairman about the sequence of courses they will take. Courses given in translation count toward the major when all the written work is done in Italian. Qualified students are encouraged to spend their junior year abroad on an approved program. Courses in other languages and literatures, art and history are strongly recommended to supplement work in the major.

Italian Culture

AN INTERDEPARTMENTAL MAJOR

Acting Director: *Mattii*

The major in Italian Culture offers students the opportunity to acquire fluency in the language and to deepen their knowledge of Italy through the study of its literature, art, history, music and thought. The program for each student will be planned individually with the director. At least four units in Italian above the 100 level, one of which must be at Grade III level, must be included in the program; in addition, the student will take at least four units above the 100 level in related departments, one of which must be at Grade III level. Courses given in translation will count toward the major.

The following courses are available for majors in Italian Culture:

Art 220 (1)
Painting and Sculpture of the Later Sixteenth and Seventeenth Centuries in Southern Europe

Art 229 (1)*
Renaissance and Baroque Architecture. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Art 250 (1)*
From Giotto to the Art of the Courts: Italy and France, 1300-1420. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Art 251 (2)
Italian Renaissance Art

Art 254 (1)*
Urban Form: Medieval, Renaissance and Baroque

Art 304 (2)*
Problems in Italian Sculpture

Art 330 (2)
Seminar. Venetian Renaissance Art. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

History 233 (2)
Renaissance Italy

History 333 (2)
Seminar. Renaissance Florence. *Not offered in 1986-87. Offered in 1987-88.*

History 334 (1) Seminar.
Cosmos and Psyche: Visions of Natural Order in the Middle Ages.

Italian 202 (1)
Intermediate Italian I

Italian 203 (2)
Intermediate Italian II

Italian 205 (2)
Intermediate Spoken Italian

Italian 206 (1)
Studies in Modern Italian Literature

Italian 207 (2)
Studies in Italian Renaissance Literature

Italian 208 (2)
Italy: A Cultural Perspective (In English)

Italian 211 (1)
Dante (in English). *Not offered in 1986-87. Offered in 1987-88.*

Italian 244 (2)
Italian Cinema as an Art Form (In English). *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Italian 304 (1)*
Women Writers in Modern Italy. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Italian 308 (1)
The Contemporary Novel

Italian 349 (2)
Seminar. Metaphors of the Self

Language Studies 237 (2)
History and Structure of the Romance Languages. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Music 252 (2)*
Music in the Renaissance

Music 307 (2)*
The Opera. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Music 317 (1)
Seminar. The Baroque Era

Japanese

Instructor: Morley

Teaching Assistant: Darling^p

107 (1-2)** Beginning Japanese

Introduction to the modern standard Japanese language. Emphasis on developing proficiency in listening, speaking, reading and writing, using basic expressions and sentence patterns. The second-semester course presupposes the completion of the first semester, or its equivalent with the permission of the instructor. Four periods. No credit will be given for course unless both semesters are completed satisfactorily. *Open to all students.*

Ms. Morley

111 (1) Introduction to Japanese Civilization

An interdisciplinary and topical introduction to the salient features and issues in Japanese civilization from the seventh century to the present. Topics include: Indebtedness to China and to the West, the role of feudalism in modernization, development of uniquely Japanese cultural norms and social structure, emergence of Japan as a threat to and promise for the rest of the world. Approached from history, literature, art, religion, sociology, economics, and political science. Team-taught with lecturers. *Open to all students.*

Mr. Kodera, Ms. Morley

207 (1-2)** Intermediate Japanese

Continuation of Japanese 107. The first semester will emphasize further development of listening and speaking skills with more complex language structures as well as proficiency in reading and writing. The second semester will emphasize reading and writing skills. 207 pre-supposes the satisfactory completion of 107 or the permission of the instructor. Four periods. No credit will be given for course unless both semesters are completed satisfactorily. *Prerequisite: 107 (1-2) or by permission of the instructor.*

Ms. Morley

209 (2) Japan Through Literature and Film

A study of the great works of Japanese literature from the tenth century to the present, including the *Tale of Genji*, the Noh plays, the puppet plays of Chikamatu, as well as contemporary fiction. The course will examine the personal dilemmas confronting individuals in each period of history through literary works and selected films with a view towards understanding the role of the individual in modern Japan. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Ms. Morley

Cross-Listed Courses

History 270 (1)

Premodern Japan. *For description and prerequisite see History 270.*

History 271 (2)

Modern Japan. *For description and prerequisite see History 271.*

Religion 108 (1) (2)

Introduction to Asian Religion. *For description and prerequisite see Religion 108.*

Religion 255 (2)

Japanese Religion and Culture. *For description and prerequisite see Religion 255.*

Jewish Studies

AN INTERDEPARTMENTAL MAJOR

Director: *Nathanson*

Jewish thought, culture and institutions have had a profound effect on the Western civilization: from the Hellenistic-Talmudic period in the ancient world, through the rich period of Jewish civilization under Islam, to the modern period of Hebrew literature, Jewish history and philosophy, the contribution of Jewish thinkers and writers has been immense and universal. This distinctive and pervasive penetration of Jewish thought and culture into history, literature, philosophy, political theory and religion is recognized at Wellesley by an interdepartmental major in Jewish Studies. A major in Jewish Studies offers the student the opportunity to pursue questions about Jewish civilization across departmental lines.

For a major in Jewish Studies, students must take Religion 140 and show proficiency in Hebrew or Yiddish (equivalent to at least two semesters at the second-year level). In certain cases, where students whose area of concentration might necessitate another language (such as German, French, Russian, Italian, etc.), that language may be substituted for Hebrew or Yiddish in consultation with the student's major advisor. In addition, students are expected to concentrate on some area or aspect of Jewish studies (such as religion, literature, history or Hebrew language and literature) by taking four courses above the Grade I level, including at least two at the Grade III level.

Majors devise their own programs in consultation with their faculty advisor, either the Director of the Jewish Studies Program or an appropriate faculty member from the student's area of concentration.

In addition to Wellesley courses, students are encouraged to take courses at Brandeis University in the NEJS Program that may be applicable to the Jewish Studies major. These courses must be approved, in advance, by the corresponding department at Wellesley. See the Director of Jewish Studies for further details.

The following courses are available in Jewish Studies; for related courses, consult the Director of the Program.

History 338 (2)

Seminar. The United States and Israel. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

History 339 (1)

Seminar. American Jewish History. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Philosophy 212 (1)

Modern Jewish Philosophy

Philosophy 219 (2)

Personal Identity in Medieval Philosophy

Religion 104 (1) (2)

Introduction to the Hebrew Bible/Old Testament

Religion 105 (1) (2)

Introduction to the New Testament

Religion 140 (1)

Introduction to Judaism

Religion 199 (1-2)

Elementary Hebrew

Religion 204 (2)*

Five Books of Moses (Torah/Pentateuch). *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Religion 205 (2)*

Prophecy in Israel. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Religion 206 (1)*

Prayer, Wisdom, and Love in the Hebrew Bible/Old Testament

Religion 240 (1)*

Development of Judaism

Religion 241 (2)*

Judaism and Modernity. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Religion 242 (2)

Rabbis, Romans and Archaeology

Religion 243 (1)*

Women in Judaism

Religion 244 (2)*

American Judaism. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Religion 246 (1)*

Jewish Literature and Folklore. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Religion 299 (1-2)
Intermediate Hebrew

Religion 304 (2)*
Seminar. Hebrew Bible/Old Testament. Abraham in History and Tradition. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Religion 339 (1)
Judaism, Christianity, and Modernity

Religion 340 (1)*
Seminar. Judaism. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Religion 341 (2)
Seminar. Zionism

Spanish 206 (2)
Christians, Jews and Moors: The Spirit of Spain in its Literature

Language Studies

AN INTERDEPARTMENTAL MAJOR

Director: *Levitt*

The major in Language Studies offers students who are interested in the field of linguistics the opportunity for interdisciplinary study of questions relating to the structure, history, philosophy, sociology and psychology of language.

A major in Language Studies has a number of core requirements. Students must take Language Studies 114 (Introduction to Linguistics), either Language Studies 237 (History and Structure of the Romance Languages) or Language Studies 238 (Linguistic Analysis of Social and Literary Expression) or both, and Language Studies 312 (Bilingualism: An Exploration of Language, Mind and Culture). In addition, majors must elect a concentration of at least four courses above Grade I in a single area, including at least two units at Grade III that are approved by the Language Studies Director. Concentrations may be in one department or may be constructed across departments. In either case, the major must demonstrate intellectual coherence. Students majoring in Language Studies are strongly urged to elect basic method and theory courses in their field of concentration and to show proficiency in a foreign language at the intermediate level or above.

Students are urged to consult the MIT catalogue for additional offerings for the major. Courses given by the visiting Luce Professor may also be relevant.

114 (1) Introduction to Linguistics

Designed to familiarize the student with some of the essential concepts of language description. Suitable problem sets in English and in other languages will provide opportunities to study the basic systems of language organization. Changes in linguistic methodology over the last century will also be discussed. *Open to all students.*

Ms. Levitt

237 (2) History and Structure of the Romance Languages

Open to students of French, Italian, Spanish and Latin, this course deals with the development of the modern Romance languages from Vulgar Latin. Primary emphasis will be placed on examining this development from a linguistic point of view, stressing general principles of historical change. Some reading and comparison of early texts in each of the languages will also be included. Offered in alternation with 238. *Prerequisite: 114 or by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Ms. Levitt

238 (2) Linguistic Analysis of Social and Literary Expression

An interdisciplinary course designed for students in the humanities and social sciences based on the application of linguistics to the analysis of language in its written and spoken forms. Emphasis on the way literary styles are created, and levels of social expression are conveyed, by variations in the structural and semantic organization of language. Includes extensive study of women's language. *Prerequisite: 114 or by permission of the instructor.*

Ms. Levitt

312 (1) Bilingualism: An Exploration of Language, Mind and Culture

The study of bilingualism provides an opportunity to explore the relationship of language to mind and culture. The bilingual individual will be the focus for questions concerning language and mind. The detection of 'foreign' accent, the relationship of words to concepts, the organization of the mental lexicon, language specialization of the brain, and the effects of early bilingualism on cognitive functioning will be among the subjects considered. The bilingual nation will be the focus for questions dealing with language and culture. Topics will include a look at the societal conventions governing use of one language over another, a study of the effects of extended bilingualism on language development and change, and an assessment of the political and

educational impact of a government's establishing official bilingualism. *Prerequisite: an appropriate Grade 11 course in language studies, psychology, anthropology or philosophy or permission of the instructor.*

Ms. Levitt

The following courses are available in Language Studies:

Computer Science 301 (2)

Theory of Programming Languages

English 381 (1)

Linguistics, Philology, and English Literature. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

French 222 (1) (2)

Studies in Language I

French 308 (2)

Advanced Studies in Language I

French 309 (2)

Advanced Studies in Language II

Philosophy 207 (1)

Philosophy of Language

Philosophy 215 (1)

Philosophy of Mind

Philosophy 216 (1) (2)

Logic

Psychology 216 (2)

Psychology of Language

Russian 301 (1)

Advanced Russian

Russian 302 (1)

Advanced Study of Modern Russian

Mathematics

Professor: Wilcox, Shuchat, Shultz
(Chairman)

Associate Professor: Sontag^A, Wang,
Hirschhorn, Magid

Assistant Professor: Brosius, Blomstrom,
Goerss, Levenberg, Morton, Parker^P

Instructor: Lupi^P

Lecturer: Campbell

Most courses meet for two periods weekly with a third period approximately every other week.

100 (1) (2) Introduction to Mathematical Thought

Topics chosen from areas such as strategies, computers, infinite sets, knots, coloring problems, number theory, geometry, group theory. Neither 100 nor 102 may be counted toward the major; both may be elected. *Not open to students who have taken 115, 150, or the equivalent.*

The Staff

102 (1) (2) Applications of Mathematics without Calculus

Introduction to topics such as probability and statistics, matrices and vectors, linear programming, game theory; applications in the biological and social sciences. Neither 100 nor 102 may be counted toward the major; both may be elected. *Open to all students.*

The Staff

103 (1) Precalculus

This course is open to students who lack the necessary preparation for 115 and provides a review of algebra, trigonometry and logarithms necessary for work in calculus. Methods of problem solving; an emphasis on development of analytic and algebraic skills. 103 does not count toward the Group C distribution requirement. *Open by permission of the department.*

The Staff

115 (1) (2) Calculus I

Introduction to differential and integral calculus for functions of one variable. Differentiation and integration of algebraic and transcendental functions. Applications to curve sketching, extremal problems, velocities, related rates, areas, linear approximation, and differential equations. *Open to all students who have not taken an equivalent course.*

The Staff

116 (1) (2) Calculus II

Theoretical basis of limits and continuity, Mean Value Theorem, inverse trigonometric functions, further integration techniques. L'Hôpital's rule, improper integrals. Applications to volumes and differential equations. Infinite sequences and series of numbers, power series, Taylor series. *Prerequisite: [104] or 115, or the equivalent.*

The Staff

120 (1) Calculus IIA

A one-semester alternative to 115, 116 for students who have a thorough knowledge of the techniques of differentiation and integration, and familiarity with inverse trigonometric functions and the log and exponential functions. Includes a rigorous theoretical treatment of improper integrals, L'Hôpital's rule, limits of sequences, Taylor's theorem, and power series. Finishes with a new look at the foundations of calculus, with careful treatment of limits, continuity and Riemann sums. *Open by permission of the department to students who have completed a year of high school calculus. A placement test on techniques of integration and differentiation will be required of everyone enrolled in the course. (Students who have studied Taylor series should elect 205.) Not open to students who have completed 115, 116 or the equivalent.*

The Staff

150 Colloquium

For directions for applying see p. 75. *Open by permission to a limited number of first year student and sophomore applicants.*

Discovery Course in Mathematics and its Applications

Mathematical reasoning and its applications. A discussion group in which students discover mathematical structure in several fields, including some not often recognized as mathematical in nature. Topics chosen from: network analysis, mathematics in music and art, graphing and interpretation of data, exponential growth, computer programming. Especially appropriate for students with an interest in fields requiring quantitative reasoning but who might otherwise avoid these fields because of the mathematics involved. Two 70-minute meetings and another 1-2 hour meeting weekly. Mandatory credit/noncredit. May not be counted toward the major. *Prerequisite: reasonable knowledge of high school level mathematics. Not open to those who have taken 100 or calculus. Not offered in 1986-87.*

205 (1) (2) Intermediate Calculus

Vectors, matrices, and determinants. Curves, functions of several variables, partial and directional derivatives, gradients, vector-valued functions of a vector variable, Jacobian matrix. First- and second-order differential equations. *Prerequisite: 116, 120, or the equivalent.*

The Staff

206 (1) (2) Linear Algebra

Sets, functions, and relations. Algebra of complex numbers. Vector spaces, subspaces, linear independence, bases, dimension, inner products. Linear transformations, matrix representations, range and null spaces, inverses, eigenvalues. Applications to differential equations and Markov processes. Emphasis on proving theorems. *Prerequisite: 205.*

The Staff

209 (1) (2) Methods of Advanced Calculus

Inverse and implicit function theorems. Multivariable integral calculus (multiple integrals, line and surface integrals, Green's Theorem, Gauss' Theorem, Stokes' Theorem, numerical methods). Introduction to complex-variable theory. *Prerequisite: 205.*

The Staff

210 (1) (2) Differential Equations

First order equations, higher order linear equations, systems of linear and nonlinear equations. Existence and uniqueness theorems. Power series, Laplace transform, and numerical methods of solution. Applications to problems from various fields. *Prerequisite: 205.*

Mr. Levenberg, Mr. Brosius

217 (2)* Topics in Mathematics and Economics

Applications of calculus and linear algebra to economic analysis. Topics selected from: linear and general optimization, input-output analysis, marginal analysis, analysis of market equilibrium and stability. *Additionally listed in the Economics Department. Prerequisite: Economics 201 or 202 and Mathematics 205, or by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.*

The Staff

220 (2) Probability and Elementary Statistics

Topics selected from the theory of sets, discrete probability for both single and multivariate random variables, probability density for a single continuous random variable, expectations, mean, standard deviation, and sampling from a normal population. *Prerequisite: 116, 120, or the equivalent.*

Mr. Shuchat

225 (1) Discrete Structures

An introduction to discrete mathematics and the fundamental mathematical structures and techniques associated with discrete analysis. Topics include: mathematical logic, combinatorial analysis, groups and graph theory. Does not count toward the major. *Prerequisite: 116, 120, or the equivalent.*

The Staff

249 (2) Selected Topics

Topic for 1986-87: Mathematics Problems Course. Learning mathematics through problem solving. The course will center around a collection of problems which students will

solve. Topics will be chosen from such areas as elementary number theory, geometry, combinatorics, set theory, and graph theory, although no prior knowledge of these topics will be assumed. Students should be prepared to work independently on a variety of problems. Especially appropriate for those considering majoring in mathematics or a related field. *Prerequisite:* 116, 120, or permission of the instructor.

Mr. Brosius

250 (1) Topics in Applied Mathematics

Topic for 1986-87: Operations research and systems analysis. Optimization theory and its application to decision making in private and public sector management. Topics include linear, nonlinear, and dynamic programming, and network flow modeling. Applications selected from mathematical models of production, inventory, scheduling, investment, harvesting, transportation, and distribution. *Additionally listed in Technology Studies.* *Prerequisite:* 206.

Mr. Shuchat

302 (1) (2) Elements of Analysis I

Metric spaces; compact, complete, and connected spaces; continuous functions; differentiation, integration, interchange of limit operations as time permits. *Prerequisite:* 206.

Mr. Magid, Mr. Wilcox

303 (2) Elements of Analysis II

Topics such as measure theory, Lebesgue integration, Fourier series, and calculus on manifolds. *Prerequisite:* 302.

Mr. Levenberg

305 (1) (2) Modern Algebraic Theory I

Introduction to groups, rings, integral domains, and fields. *Prerequisite:* 206.

Mr. Brosius, Mr. Morton

306 (2) Modern Algebraic Theory II

Topics chosen from the theory of abstract vector spaces, Galois theory, field theory. *Prerequisite:* 305. *May be offered in the fall instead of the spring 1987-88.*

Mr. Goerss

307* (1) Topology

Introduction to point set, algebraic, and differential topology. Topological spaces, continuity, connectedness, compactness, product spaces, separation axioms, homotopy, the fundamental group, manifolds. *Prerequisite:* 302.

Mr. Hirschhorn

309 (2)* Foundations of Mathematics

An introduction to the logical foundations of modern mathematics, including set theory, cardinal and ordinal arithmetic, and the axiom of choice. *Prerequisite:* 302 or 305. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

The Staff

310 (2) Functions of a Complex Variable

Complex functions and their mapping properties, integration theory, series expansions of analytic functions. Additional topics as time permits. *Prerequisite:* 209 and 302.

Mrs. Blomstrom

318 (2) Topics in Applied Mathematics

Not offered in 1986-87.

349 (2) Selected Topics

Not offered in 1986-87.

350 (1) (2) Research or Individual Study 1 or 2

Open to juniors and seniors by permission.

370 (1-2) Thesis 2 to 4

Open only to honors candidates who choose to do honors research. See Directions for Election.

Placement in Courses and Exemption Examinations

The Mathematics Department reviews elections of calculus students and places them in 103, 115, 116, 120, or 205 according to their previous courses and examination results. Students may not enroll in a course equivalent to one for which they have received high school or college credit. A special examination is not necessary for placement in an advanced course. Also see the descriptions for these courses.

Students may receive course credit towards graduation through the CEEB Advanced Placement Tests in Mathematics. Students with scores of 4 or 5 on the AB Examination or 3 on the BC Examination receive one unit of credit and are eligible for 116. Those entering with scores of 4 or 5 on the BC Examination receive two units and are eligible for 205.

Students who are well prepared in calculus may receive partial exemption from the group C distribution requirement without course credit by taking exemption examinations. Exemption examinations are offered only for 115 and 116.

Directions for Election

Students majoring in mathematics must complete 115 and 116 (or the equivalent) and at least seven units of Grade II and III courses, including 205, 206, 209, 302, 305, and either 303 or 310. Course 225 may not be counted toward the major.

The Mathematics Complement is recommended for students whose primary interests lie elsewhere but who wish to take a substantial amount of mathematics beyond calculus. The Complement consists of 115 and 116 (or the equivalent) and at least four units of Grade II and III courses. A student who plans to add the Mathematics Complement to a major in another field should consult a faculty advisor in mathematics.

Students expecting to major in mathematics should complete 206 before the junior year. It is desirable to take 303 in the same year as 302 and 306 in the same year as 305. In order to take 310, a student must first complete 209 as well as 302.

Students expecting to do graduate work in mathematics should elect 303, 306, 310 and another Grade III course. They are also advised to acquire a reading knowledge of one or more of the following languages: French, German, or Russian.

Majors who may be practice teaching in their senior year should elect 302 and 303 or 310 not later than their junior year. Students are encouraged to elect MIT courses which are

not offered by the Wellesley College mathematics department. All candidates for honors will be required to complete two of the following three courses: 303, 306, and 310. The department offers the following options for earning honors in the major field: (1) completion of 303, 306, 310 and one additional Grade III course beyond the major requirement, and two written comprehensive examinations; (2) two semesters of thesis work (370); or (3) participation in a two-semester seminar and a written examination on the seminar topics. An oral examination is required in all honors programs.

Medieval/Renaissance Studies

AN INTERDEPARTMENTAL MAJOR

Directors: Cox, Fergusson

The major in Medieval/Renaissance Studies enables students to explore the infinite richness and variety of Western civilization from later Greco-Roman times to the Age of the Renaissance and Reformation, as reflected in art, history, music, literature, and language.

Numerous opportunities for study abroad exist for those who wish to broaden their experience and supplement research skills through direct contact with European and Mediterranean culture. Majors who are contemplating postgraduate academic or professional careers should consult faculty advisors, who will assist them in planning a sequence of courses that will provide them with a sound background in the linguistic and critical techniques essential to further work in their chosen fields. Individual interests and needs can be accommodated through independent study projects carried out under the supervision of one or more faculty members and designed to supplement, or substitute for, advanced seminar-level work. Art 309 is the seminar recommended for majors in Medieval/Renaissance Studies in 1986-87.

247 (1) Arthurian Legends

A survey of legends connected with King Arthur from the 6th century through the 15th with some attention to the new interpretations in the Renaissance, the 19th, and the 20th centuries. Special lectures by members of the Medieval/Renaissance studies program. *Open to sophomores, juniors, and seniors; and also to first year students by permission of the instructor.*

Ms. Lynch

309 (2) Architecture and Society in the Age of Shakespeare

An investigation of Elizabethan and Jacobean architecture in light of social structure, material culture and the history of ideas. Empha-

sis on an interdisciplinary approach; non-majors welcome. *Open to students who have taken a Grade II course in architecture, or by permission of the instructor.*

Ms. Friedman

Among other courses available for majors and prospective majors are:

Art 100 (1-2)
Introductory Course

Art 202 (1)
Medieval Art

Art 203 (2)
Cathedrals and Castles of the High Middle Ages

Art 215 (1)
Introduction to the History of Art I

Art 229 (1)
Renaissance and Baroque Architecture. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Art 247 (1)
Islamic Art and Culture

Art 250 (1)*
From Giotto to the Art of the Courts: Italy and France, 1300-1420. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Art 251 (2)
Italian Renaissance Art

Art 254 (1)*
Art of the City: Medieval, Renaissance, and Baroque Urban Form

Art 304 (2)*
Problems in Italian Sculpture

Art 311 (1)*
Northern European Painting and Print-making. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Art 330 (2)
Seminar. Venetian Renaissance Art. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Art 332 (2)*
Medievalism

English 112 (1) (2)
Introduction to Shakespeare

English 211 (2)*
Medieval Literature. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

English 213 (1)
Chaucer

English 222 (2)
Renaissance Literature. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

English 223 (1)
Shakespeare Part I: The Elizabethan Period

English 224 (2)
Shakespeare Part II: The Jacobean Period

English 283 (2)*
English Drama I. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

English 313 (2)*
Advanced Studies in Chaucer. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

English 325 (2)
Advanced Studies in the Renaissance

French 212 (2)*
Studies in the Middle Ages and Renaissance. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

French 300 (2)*
French Literature of the Renaissance. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

French 312 (2)
Advanced Studies in the Middle Ages and Renaissance

German 203 (2)
Introduction to German Literature

History 100 (1) (2)
Medieval and Early Modern European History

History 150 (1)d
Henry VIII: Wives and Policy. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

History 222 (2)
Classical and Early Medieval Intellectual History. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

History 223 (2)
From Closed World to Infinite Universe

History 230 (1)*
Greek History from the Bronze Age to the Death of Philip II of Macedon. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

History 231 (2)*
History of Rome

History 232 (1)
The Medieval World, 1000 to 1300

History 233 (1)
Renaissance Italy

History 234 (2)
The Renaissance and Reformation in Western Europe. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

History 235 (2)
The Formation of European Culture: Middle Ages and Renaissance

History 238 (1)
English History: 1066 and All That

History 239 (2)
English History: Henry VIII and Elizabeth I

History 330 (2)
Seminar. Medieval Heroes and Heroines

History 333 (2)
Seminar. Renaissance Florence. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

History 334 (1)
Seminar. Cosmos and Psyche: Visions of Natural Order in the Middle Ages. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Italian 207 (2)
Studies in Italian Renaissance Literature

Italian 211 (1)
Dante (in English). *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Italian 212 (2)*
Literature of the Italian Renaissance (in English). *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Latin 207 (2)
Medieval Latin. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Music 251 (2)*
Music in the Middle Ages. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Music 252 (2)*
Music in the Renaissance

Philosophy 219 (2)
Personal Identity in Medieval Philosophy

Political Science 240 (1)
Classical and Medieval Political Theory

Religion 216 (1)*

History of Christian Thought: 100-1400

Religion 217 (2)*

History of Christian Thought 1400-1800. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Religion 316 (1)*

Seminar. The Virgin Mary. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Spanish 206 (2)

Christians, Jews, and Moors: The Spirit of Spain in Its Literature.

Spanish 302 (2)*

Cervantes

Music

Professor: Herrmann[^], Jander, Barry

Associate Professor: Zallman[^], Brody
(Chair)

Assistant Professor: Fisk, Roens

Instructor: Cumming, McAllister

Chamber Music Society: Cirillo (Director),
Plaster (Assistant Director)

Instructor in Performing Music:

Piano: Fisk, Shapiro, Alderman, Barringer
(jazz piano), Urban (keyboard skills)

Voice: O'Donnell, Hurley

Violin: Cirillo

Viola: Murdock

Violoncello: Moerschel, Director of
Performance Workshop

Double Bass: Coleman

Flute: Krueger, Preble

Oboe: Gore

Clarinet: Vaverka

Bassoon: Plaster

French Horn: Gainsforth

Trumpet: Levine

Trombone: Sanders

Organ: Christie

Harp:

Guitar and Lute:

Saxophone: Malone

Harpsichord and Continuo: Cleverdon

Viola da Gamba: Hartzell (Collegium

Musicum, Director of Performance
Workshop)

Recorder: Stillman (Collegium Musicum)

99 (1-2) Performing Music Noncredit

One half-hour private lesson per week. Students may register for 45-minute or hour lessons for an additional fee. *For further information, including fees, see Performing Music: Private Instruction. See also Music 199, 299, and 344. A basic skills test is given to students wishing to enroll in Music 99. For those who do not pass this test, a corequisite to Music 99 is Music III.*

The Staff

100 (1) (2) Style in Music

A survey of principal musical styles and forms of Western music, with emphasis on the period 1700 (Bach and Handel) to the turn of the last century (Moussorgsky, Debussy, and Stravinsky). Not to be counted toward the major. Two lectures and one section meeting.

Mr. Fisk, Ms. Cumming

105 (2) World Music

A general introduction to non-western music. Not to be counted toward the major in music. *Open to all students. Not offered in 1986-87.*

106 (2)* Afro-American Music

Open to all students. Not offered in 1986-87.

111 (1) (2) The Language of Music

Instruction in simple musical skills, such as the reading and writing of notation, in a context that encourages students to discover for themselves the ideas underlying musical perception, systems of notation, and the elements of composition. Consideration of new ways of hearing and thinking about music. Not to be counted toward the major. Two section meetings and one 60-minute class devoted to lecture or laboratory. *Open to all students.*

Miss Barry, Mr. Jander

115 (1) (2) Musicianship

Cultivation of the ability to see and hear what is in a musical score through practice in reading, ear-training, and keyboard skills. Students develop a working understanding of tonality through writing melodies, and through reading and experiencing tonal works. Normally followed by 202. Two class meetings and one 60-minute laboratory. *Open to all students who have passed the basic skills test.*

Mrs. McAllister, Mr. Roens

199 (1-2) Performing Music—Intermediate

One 45-minute lesson per week. A minimum of six hours of practice per week is expected. Music 199 may be repeated, ordinarily for a maximum of four semesters. Not to be

counted toward the major in music. For further information, including fees, see Performing Music: Private Instruction and Academic Credit. See also Music 99, 299, and 344.

Open, by audition for a limited number of spaces, to students who are taking, have taken, or have exempted Music 115. Successful completion of an additional music course is required before credit is given for a second year of 199.

Audition requirements vary, depending on the instrument. The piano requirements are described here to give a general indication of the expected standards for all instruments: all major and minor scales and arpeggios, a Bach two-part invention or movement from one of the French Suites, a movement from a Classical sonata, and a composition from either the Romantic or Modern period.

A student other than a pianist who wishes to apply for Music 199 should request detailed information concerning audition requirements for her instrument (including voice) by writing to the Chair of the Department of Music.

The Staff

200 (1-2) Design in Music 2

A survey beginning with Gregorian chant and concluding with electronic music, with emphasis on live performance and on the incisive analysis of scores. One unit of credit may be given for the first semester. Three periods. *Prerequisite:* 202.

Mr. Jander

202 (2) Harmony I

A continuation of 115. Further development of reading and listening skills. Concentrated studies in diatonic chord progression, voice leading practice, simple melody harmonization, and figured bass symbols. Two class meetings and one 60-minute laboratory. *Prerequisite:* 115.

Mr. Roens

204 (1)* Counterpoint I

Writing and analysis of 16th-century modal counterpoint. A practical study based on the vocal music of the period. Offered in alternation with 304. *Open to students who have taken, or exempted, 115. Not offered in 1986-87.*

205 (1) Twentieth Century Techniques

Studies in the language and style of the concert music of our century through analysis of smaller representative compositions of major composers. Short exercises in composition will be designed to familiarize students with the concepts of musical coherence which inform the works of these composers. *Open to students who have taken or exempted Music 115. Students who can read music fluently are also invited with permission of the instructor.*

Mr. Roens

208 (2)* The Baroque Era

Normally a different topic each year. Not to be counted toward the major in music. *Prerequisite: 100, 111, or 115. Not offered in 1986-87.*

209 (1)* The Classical Era

Normally a different topic each year. Not to be counted toward the major in music. *Prerequisite: 100, 111, or 115. Not offered in 1986-87.*

210 (1)* The Romantic Era

Normally a different topic each year. Not to be counted toward the major. *Prerequisite: 100, 111, or 115. Not offered in 1986-87.*

211 (2)* Instrumental Music

Normally a different topic each year. Not to be counted toward the major. *Prerequisite: 100, 111, or 115, or by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.*

214 (2)* The Modern Era

Normally a different topic each year. Not to be counted toward the major. *Prerequisite: 100, 111, or 115 or by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.*

215 (2)* Vocal Forms

Normally a different topic each year. Not to be counted toward the major. *Prerequisite: 100, 111, or 115 or by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.*

216 (1)* Wagner's *Ring of the Nibelung*

A team-taught course presenting the *Ring* as a total art work, the consummate musical

statement of the Romantic temper. Studies in Wagner's mythological and literary sources, the cultural and historical context of the tetralogy, its psychological and allegorical dimensions, and the theatrical importance of the Bayreuth Festival. The chief focus of the course will be listening closely to the entire Ring cycle in English and German, with appropriate accompanying materials (films, slides, and readings). Not to be counted toward the major. *Prerequisite: 100 or 111, or by permission of the instructors.*

Mr. Hansen and Mr. Jander

222 (1) Piano Music and Music with Piano: The Voices, Roles, and Contexts of the Instrument

This course will focus on some great works for piano, but will place them in the context of other pieces by the same composers (from Haydn to the present) in which the piano combines with other instruments or with voice. It will attempt to illustrate how different musical genres influence each other and how piano music resembles or differs from other music. Not to be counted toward the major. *Prerequisite: 100, 111, or 115.*

Mr. Fisk

251 (2)* Music in the Middle Ages

A survey of music in medieval society: Christian chant and its offshoots; liturgical drama; liturgical music at Notre Dame and elsewhere; the rise of secular lyric song; instrumental and dance music. *Prerequisite: 200 (1). Not offered in 1986-87.*

252 (2)* Music in the Renaissance

Sacred and secular music in Europe from the new style of Dufay and Dunstable in the early 15th century to the height of the *ars perfecta* of Palestrina, Lassus and Byrd and the *secunda practica* of the madrigals of Marenzio and Gesualdo in the late 16th century. The course will focus on the transformation and development of genres and forms in vocal and instrumental music, with reference to cultural context and to modern scholarship in Renaissance music. *Prerequisite: 200 (1) or by permission of the instructor.*

Ms. Cumming

299 (1-2) Performing Music—Advanced

One hour private lesson per week. A minimum of ten hours of practice per week is expected. Music 299 may be repeated without limit. Not to be counted toward the major in music. For further information, including fees, see Performing Music: Private Instruction and Academic Credit. See also Music 99, 199, and 344.

Open by audition for a limited number of spaces, to students who have taken or exempted Music 115. One music course on the Grade II level or above must be completed for each unit of credit to be granted for Music 299. (A music course used to fulfill the requirement for Music 199 may not be counted for 299.)

A student auditioning for Music 299 is expected to demonstrate accomplishment distinctly beyond that of the Music 199 student. Students wishing to audition for 299 should request detailed audition requirements. *Prerequisite:* 199.

The Staff

302 (1) Harmony II

The harmonization of melodies. Improvisation and elaboration of typical harmonic phrases. A continuation of figured bass studies with emphasis on keyboard realization. Further study in the structure of classical tonality. Three class meetings and one 60-minute laboratory. *Prerequisite:* 202.

Miss Barry

304 (2)* Counterpoint II

A study of tonal counterpoint through written exercises based on examples from the works of J. S. Bach. Additional study will be devoted to developing an understanding of the role of counterpoint in classical tonal composition. Offered in alternation with 204. *Prerequisite:* 302.

Mr. Roens

306 (2) Tonal Analysis

The normal continuation of 302. A study of the tonal forms of the 18th and 19th centuries. Three class meetings and one 60-minute laboratory. *Prerequisite:* 302.

Ms. Barry

307 (2)* The Opera

A study of operatic forms, styles, and traditions in the 18th and 19th centuries. *Prerequisite:* 200 or, with permission of the instructor, two Grade II units in the literature of music. Not offered in 1986-87.

308 (2) Choral and Orchestral Conducting

A practical exposure to techniques for conducting music from the Renaissance to the present. *Prerequisite:* 200, 302, and 306 (which may be taken concurrently), or by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.

313 (1)* Twentieth-Century Analysis and Composition

A study of compositional devices of 20th-century music through the analysis of selected short examples from the literature. Students will attend Music 205 classes and will focus on composing complete pieces as a substantial part of their course assignments. Offered in alternation with 314. Open to students who have taken 115 or 204 and have taken or are taking 200.

Mr. Roens

314 (2)* Tonal Composition

A study of tonal forms—the minuet, extended song forms, and the sonata—through the composition of such pieces within the style of their traditional models. Offered in alternation with 313. *Prerequisite:* 302. Not offered in 1986-87.

317 (1)* Seminar. The Baroque Era

Topic for 1986-87: The Music of Claudio Monteverdi (1567-1643). At once a master of the late Renaissance style and founder of the *stile moderno*, Monteverdi wrote everything from a *cappella* madrigals and masses to opera and concerted polychoral sacred music. We will study the origins and influence of Monteverdi's developing style. Specific topics will include the evolution of the baroque style in the successive books of madrigals; the birth of opera and its development in the years between *Orfeo* and *Poppea*; the Vespers of 1610 in

relation to other Venetian sacred music of the period; the ways documentary sources, such as Monteverdi's letters, can shed light on his music; and modern critical and analytical approaches to his work. *Open to students who have taken 200 and have taken or are taking 302. Not open to students who have taken 321.*

Ms. Cumming

318 (2) The Classical Era

Topic for 1986-87: Mozart's Chamber Music for Various Media. A study of Mozart's Clarinet Trio, K. 498; Flute Quartet, K. 285; Oboe Quartet, K. 370; Piano Quartets K. 478 and K. 493; selected piano trios; and his String Quintets, K. 516 and K. 593. Live performances by class members will be encouraged. *Prerequisite: 200 and 302, or by permission of the instructor.*

Miss Barry

319 (2)* Seminar. The Nineteenth Century

Normally a different topic each year. *Open to students who have taken 200 and 302. Not offered in 1986-87.*

320 (1)* Seminar. The Twentieth Century

Normally a different topic each year. *Open to students who have taken 200.*

323 (1) Seminar. Selected Topics.

Topic for 1986-87: Beethoven and "The Web of Culture." Analysis of such works as the "Tempest" Sonata, the "Pastoral" Symphony, the Fourth Piano Concerto, the "Choral Fantasy," and the final piano sonata (op. 111) and the final string quartet (op. 135) with special focus on Beethoven's subjective intentions, on the actual sources of his extra-musical ideas, and on the influence of his poetic visions on his musical forms. *Open to students who have taken 200 and have taken or are taking 302.*

Mr. Junder

344 (1) (2) Performing Music—A Special Program 1 or 2

Intensive study of interpretation and of advanced technical performance problems in the literature. One hour lesson per week plus a

required performance workshop. One to four units may be counted toward the degree provided at least two units in the literature of music other than Music 200 (1-2), a prerequisite for 344, are completed. One of these units must be Grade III work, the other either Grade III or Grade II work which counts toward the major. Music 344 should ordinarily follow or be concurrent with such courses in the literature of music; not more than one unit of 344 may be elected in advance of election of these courses. Only one unit of 344 may be elected per semester. Permission to elect the first unit of 344 is granted only after the student has successfully auditioned for the department faculty upon the written recommendation of the instructor in performing music. This audition ordinarily takes place in the second semester of the sophomore or junior year. Permission to elect subsequent units is granted only to a student whose progress in 344 is judged excellent.

The Staff

350 (1) (2) Research or Individual Study 1 or 2

Directed study in analysis, composition, orchestration, or the history of music. *Open to qualified juniors and seniors by permission.*

370 (1-2) Thesis 2 to 4

Open only to honors candidates who choose to do honors research, or an honors project in composition or in performance. See Directions for Election.

Cross-Listed Courses

Technology Studies 202 (2)

Structure in Music: Experiments in Computer Modeling. *For description and prerequisite see Technology Studies 202. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Directions for Election

The normal music major sequence is 115, 202, 200 (1-2), 302, and 306. Also required for the major are four additional units of Grade II or Grade III work in courses designed for the music major. Two of these units must be in music literature; at least one of the literature

units must be Grade III work. Students who major in music are encouraged to explore their special areas of interest; composition, literature, performance, or theory.

Students who plan to undertake graduate study in music should be aware that a knowledge of both German and French is essential for work at that level, and a proficiency in Italian is highly desirable. Also of value are studies in European history, literature, and art.

Music majors are especially urged to develop their musicianship - through the acquisition of basic keyboard skills, through private instruction in practical music, and through involvement in the Music Department's various performing organizations.

Group instruction in basic keyboard skills including keyboard harmony, sight reading and score reading is provided to all students enrolled in any music course (including Music 100 with the instructor's permission and if space is available) and to Music 99 students with the written recommendation of their studio instructor. Ensemble sight reading on a more advanced level is also available for advanced pianists.

The department offers a choice of three programs for Honors, all entitled 370. Under Program I (two to four units of credit) the honors candidate performs independent research leading to a thesis and an oral examination. Under Program II, honors in composition, one unit is elected per semester in the senior year, these units culminating in a composition of substance and an oral examination on the honors work. Prerequisite for this program: 204, 306, distinguished work in 313, and evidence of independent work in 314; prerequisite or corequisite: 320. Program III, honors in performance, involves the election of one unit per semester in the senior year culminating in a recital, a lecture demonstration, and an essay on some aspect of performance. Participation in the Performance Workshops is mandatory for students who are concentrating in this area. Prerequisite for Program III: Music 344 (normally two units) in the junior year, and evidence that year, through public performance, of exceptional talent and accomplishment.

Performing Music

Instrument Collection

The music department owns 38 pianos (which include 27 Steinway grands, one Mason and Hamlin grand, and 5 Steinway uprights), a Fisk practice organ, a harp, and a wide assortment of modern orchestral instruments.

In addition, an unusually fine collection of early instruments, largely reproductions, is available for use by students. These include a clavichord, virginal, two harpsichords, a positive organ, fortepiano, and two Clementi pianos; a lute, eight violas da gamba, and a baroque violin; a sackbut, krummhorns, shawms, recorders, a renaissance flute, two baroque flutes, and a baroque oboe. A recent addition to the collection is an 18th-century Venetian viola made by Belosius.

Of particular interest is the new Fisk organ in Houghton Chapel, America's first 17th-century German style organ. The chapel also houses a large, three-manual Aeolian-Skinner pipe organ, and Galen Stone Tower contains a 30-bell carillon.

Performance Workshop

The performance workshop is directed by a member of the performing music faculty and gives students an opportunity to perform in an informal situation before fellow students and faculty, to discuss the music itself, and to receive helpful comments. Required for 344 students and for 370 students in Program III, the workshop is open to Wellesley students who study performing music at Wellesley and elsewhere, on the recommendation of their instructor.

Private Instruction

The music department offers private instruction in voice, piano, fortepiano, organ, harpsichord, harp, violin, viola, cello, double bass, viola da gamba, flute (baroque and modern), oboe, clarinet, bassoon, trumpet, French horn, recorder, lute, classical guitar, saxophone, and jazz piano.

Information concerning auditions and course requirements for noncredit and credit study is given above under listings for Music 99, 199, 299, and 344. Except for Music 344, auditions and the basic skills and exemption tests are ordinarily given at the start of the first semester only.

There is no charge for performing music to students enrolled in Music 344, nor to Music 199 or 299 students who are receiving financial assistance. All other Music 199 and 299 students are charged \$430 for one lesson per week throughout the year. Students who contract for performing music instruction under Music 99 are charged \$430 for one half-hour lesson per week throughout the year and may register for 45-minute or hour lessons for an additional fee. A fee of \$35 per year is charged to performing music students for the use of a practice studio. The fee for the use of a practice studio for harpsichord and organ is \$45. Performing music fees are payable in advance and are not refundable. Lessons in performing music begin in the first week of each semester.

Arrangements for lessons are made at the department office during the first week of the semester. Students may begin their performing music study at the start of the second semester only if space permits.

Academic Credit

Credit for performing music is granted only for study at Wellesley College. As enrollment in credit study is limited, the final decision for acceptance is based on the student's audition. A faculty jury determines whether or not a student may continue with performing music for credit, and at what level. One unit of credit is granted for two semesters of study in Music 199 and 299. Two semesters of credit study in performing music must be successfully completed before credit can be counted toward the degree. Of the 32 units for graduation a maximum of four units of performing music may be counted toward the degree. More than one course in performing music for credit can be taken simultaneously only by special permission of the Department.

The Music Department's 199 and 299 offerings are made possible by the Estate of Elsa Graefe Whitney '18.

Performing Organizations

The following organizations are a vital extension of the academic program of the Wellesley music department.

The Wellesley College Choir

The Wellesley College Choir, with approximately 80 members, gives concerts on and off campus during the academic year, many of

them with men's choirs. Endowed funds provide for at least one joint concert each year accompanied by a professional orchestra.

The Wellesley Madrigal Singers

The Madrigal Singers are a chamber chorus of about 25 mixed voices. The organization elects its own student director.

The Collegium Musicum

The Collegium Musicum, directed by a faculty member and several assistants, specializes in the performance of early music. Members of the Collegium enjoy the use of an unusually fine collection of historical instruments. See under Performing Music: Instrument Collection.

Separate consort instruction is available in viola da gamba, renaissance winds, and recorder for both beginning and advanced players for a nominal fee of \$35 per semester. Members of such groups are encouraged to take private instruction as well.

The Chamber Music Society

The Chamber Music Society, supervised by a faculty member and assistants, presents three concerts each year, and a number of diverse, informal programs.

The Wellesley College Chamber Orchestra

The Wellesley College Chamber Orchestra is a student-directed organization consisting of approximately 30 members. Its concerts include works from several periods for small orchestra, with possibilities for solo performance.

Jazz Workshop

Faculty directed sessions are scheduled throughout the year giving students an opportunity to gain experience in ensemble playing with each other and with professional guest players.

The MIT Orchestra

Through the Wellesley-MIT Cross Registration program, students on the Wellesley campus are eligible to audition for membership in the MIT Symphony Orchestra. Wellesley members of the orchestra have often held solo positions.

Philosophy

Professor: *Chaplin, Congleton, Menkiti, Putnam^{A2}, Stadler*

Associate Professor: *Flanagan, Winkler (Chair)*

Visiting Associate Professors: *Elgin^P, Little^P*

Assistant Professor: *Doran, Moody-Adams*

101 (1) (2) Introduction to Philosophy: Plato and Aristotle

An introduction to philosophy through the works of Plato and Aristotle. The course will explore a wide range of topics in metaphysics, theory of knowledge, political philosophy, and ethics. Particular emphasis will be placed on the early and middle dialogues of Plato, where Socrates is the central figure. Some consideration will also be given to the Pre-Socratics and the Sophists. *Open to all students.*

Ms. Congleton, Mrs. Chaplin

106 (1) (2) Introduction to Moral Philosophy

A study of the central issues in moral philosophy from Plato to the present day. Topics include the nature of morality, conceptions of justice, views of human nature and their bearing on questions of value, competing tests of right and wrong. Discussion of contemporary moral problems. Readings in several major figures in the history of moral philosophy. *Open to all students.*

Ms. Moody-Adams, Mr. Flanagan, Mrs. Stadler, Mr. Little

125 (1) Science and Pseudo-Science, Writing Course

See Writing Program for complete description.

Ms. Doran

125 (2) Plato and Socrates, Writing Course

See Writing Program for complete description.

Ms. Congleton

125 (2) Darwin, Marx, Freud: Pioneers of Modern Thought

See Writing Program for complete description.

Mrs. Chaplin

200 (1) (2) Modern Sources of Contemporary Philosophy

A study of the work of Descartes, Hume, and Kant. The course is intended to introduce students to the most influential philosophers of modern times. Key concepts, terms and arguments used by philosophers from the 17th century to the present day will be discussed. The course also provides preparation for more advanced work both in contemporary philosophy and in the history of modern philosophy. *Open to all students.*

Mrs. Putnam, Ms. Moody-Adams, Mr. Winkler

202 (2)* Introduction to African Philosophy

Initiation into basic African philosophical concepts and principles. The first part of the course deals with a systematic interpretation of such questions as the Bantu African philosophical concept of Muntu and related beliefs, as well as Bantu ontology, metaphysics, and ethics. The second part centers on the relationship between philosophy and ideologies and its implications in Black African social, political, religious, and economic institutions. The approach will be comparative. *Open to all students except first year students in their first semester. Not offered in 1986-87.*

203 (1) Philosophy of Art

An examination of some major theories of art and art criticism. Emphasis on the clarification of such key concepts as style, meaning, and truth, and on the nature of judgments and arguments about artistic beauty and excellence. *Open to first year students who have taken one unit in philosophy, and to sophomores, juniors, and seniors without prerequisite.*

Mrs. Stadler

204 (2) Philosophy and Literature

This course examines the treatment of time, deliberation, love, and freedom in some selected works. Examined also will be the treatment of individual and social ideals, self-knowledge and self-identity, loyalty and commitment to self and others, and the problem of value revision. The course will end with some general discussion of how literature means—how to untangle the truth in fiction and the fiction in truth.

Mr. Menkiti

207 (2) Philosophy of Language

What are the relations among thoughts, concepts and language? Or among thoughts, concepts and the world? Or between language and the world "out there"? How does language differ from other communication systems? These are some of the basic questions we will discuss as we examine various theories of meaning and of reference as well as of truth. Readings will be drawn from key figures who wrought "the linguistic turn"—Wittgenstein, Ryle, and Quine, along with contemporary figures such as Kripke, Putnam, and Rorty. *Prerequisite: same as for 203.*

Ms. Doran

210 (1) Social Philosophy

An exploration of some key issues in social philosophy which will focus on such topics as the nature and value of community; the grounds for social coercion and the moral legitimacy of group rules; collective versus individual rationality; the responsibilities of persons in their roles; and obligations between generations. *Open to sophomores, juniors, and seniors without prerequisite.*

Mr. Menkiti

211 (2)* Philosophy of Religion

An examination of basic problems regarding the nature of religion, the grounds of religious belief, and the character of ritual, with attention to both traditional and contemporary positions. *Prerequisite: same as for 203. Not offered in 1986-87.*

212 (1) Modern Jewish Philosophy

Major emphasis on the works of Spinoza and Martin Buber. Some time also devoted to thinkers of the Jewish enlightenment and to the philosophy of Franz Rosenzweig, a friend and collaborator of Buber. *Open to sophomores, juniors and seniors without prerequisite.*

Mrs. Putnam

215 (1)(2) Philosophy of Mind

Topics include the mind-body relation; free will/determinism; knowledge of one's own mind and other minds; reductionism; philosophical implications of recent work in neuroscience, cognitive science, and artificial intelligence. *Open to sophomores, juniors, and seniors.*

Mr. Flanagan

216 (1) (2) Logic

An introduction to the methods of symbolic logic and their application to arguments in ordinary English. Discussion of validity, implication, consistency, proof, and of such topics as the thesis of extensionality and the nature of mathematical truth. *Open to all students.*

Mrs. Putnam, Ms. Doran

217 (2) Philosophy of Science

A study of problems in the philosophy of the natural and social sciences, such as the growth of scientific knowledge, the reality of theoretical entities, space and time, purpose in nature, and the explanation of human action. Readings in both classical and contemporary sources. *Prerequisite: same as for 203. Not offered in 1986-87.*

218 (2) Philosophy of Economics

A consideration of some of the philosophical and methodological issues which arise out of contemporary economic theory. Topics to be discussed include the concept of economic rationality; the status of economic laws; the relation between economic theory and data; the use of models in economic reasoning; the voters' paradox; philosophical problems arising out of the theory of games; and the relation between economic theory and other areas of social science. *Prerequisite: same as for 203.*

Mr. Little

219 (2) Personal Identity in Medieval Philosophy

Philosophers of the 12th and 13th centuries debated a question raised for them by Aristotle: Are all human beings essentially the same, differing only superficially as do members of other species, or is there greater individuality in humans? This issue was connected to others, such as the place of humanity in the total order of the universe and the way in which human beings reason, perceive and make choices. The course will investigate these questions as they arise in the work of the Islamic philosopher Averroes, the Jewish philosopher Maimonides, and the Christian philosopher Aquinas. Some consideration of Aristotle as background. *Open to all sophomores, juniors, and seniors.*

Ms. Congleton

220 (2) Knowledge and Reality: Metaphysics and Epistemology in the Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries

A study of the history of modern philosophy, intended as a sequel to Philosophy 200. The course will concentrate on three broad themes in the works of Hobbes, Locke, Spinoza, Leibniz, and Berkeley: the existence of innate ideas and the character and scope of human knowledge; nature and substance, and the nature and existence of God; the limits of mechanism and the relationship between matter and mind. *Prerequisite: 200. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Ms. Moody-Adams

221 (1) History of Modern Philosophy in the Nineteenth Century

A study of Post-Enlightenment philosophy, concentrating on the German tradition. Selected texts from Hegel, Schopenhauer, and Nietzsche will illustrate the themes of reason, history, and human nature. Some attention will also be given to the thought of John Stuart Mill and Auguste Comte. *Prerequisite: 200 or other previous study of Kant accepted as equivalent by the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.*

222 (2) American Philosophy

The development of American philosophy from its beginnings as an attempt to come to terms with Puritanism, through the response to revolution and slavery and the development of Transcendentalism, to its culmination in Pragmatism. Pragmatism, exemplified by Peirce, James, and Dewey, as America's unique contribution to world philosophy occupies roughly half of the course. This course is intended for American studies majors as well as for philosophers. *Prerequisite: 200 or American Studies 315 or by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.*

223 (1) Phenomenology and Existentialism

Central themes in contemporary European philosophy with special emphasis on the contributions of Søren Kierkegaard, Edmund Husserl, Martin Heidegger, and Jean-Paul Sartre. *Prerequisite: 200 or other previous study of Kant accepted as equivalent by the instructor.*

Mrs. Stadler

227 (1) Philosophy and Feminism

A systematic examination of competing theories of the basis, nature, and scope of women's rights. Included will be a comparison of J. S. Mill's classical liberal treatment of women's rights in *The Subjection of Women* with contemporary formulation of the liberal position. Several weeks will be devoted to discussion of (class-selected) topics of contemporary interest to feminist theory. *Open to all students without prerequisite.*

Ms. Doran

249 (1) Medical Ethics

A philosophical examination of some central problems at the interface of medicine and ethics. Exploration of the social and ethical implications of current advances in biomedical research and technology. Topics discussed will include psychosurgery, gendersurgery, genetic screening, amniocentesis, euthanasia. *Prerequisite: same as for 203.*

Mr. Menkiti

302 (2)* Kant

Intensive studies in the philosophy of Kant with some consideration of his position in the history of philosophy. *Prerequisite:* 200. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

303 (2)* Hume

Intensive studies in the philosophy of Hume with some consideration of his position in the history of philosophy. *Prerequisite:* 200.

Ms. Moody-Adams

311 (1)* Plato

Two issues in Platonic philosophy will be emphasized. The so-called "Socratic paradox" which holds that no one knowingly does evil and the theory of "forms" or "Platonic ideas." Offered in alternation with 312. *Prerequisite:* 101 or Greek 201 or by permission of the instructor.

Mrs. Chaplin

312 (1)* Aristotle

Intensive study of the thought of Aristotle through detailed reading of selected texts. Attention will be given especially to those works which present Aristotle's picture of nature, human nature, and society. Aristotle's influence on subsequent science and philosophy will be discussed briefly. Offered in alternation with 311. *Prerequisite:* 101 or Greek 201. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

314 (1) Topics in the Theory of Knowledge

Course content will vary. Topics include theories of perception and sense datum theory, truth and the problem of justification, common sense and philosophical certainty, personal knowledge and knowledge of other selves. *Open to juniors and seniors or by permission of the instructor.*

Ms. Doran

326 (2) Philosophy of Law

A systematic consideration of fundamental issues in the conception and practice of law. Such recurrent themes in legal theory as the nature and function of law, the relation of law to morality, the function of rules in legal

reasoning, and the connection between law and social policy are examined. Clarification of such notions as obligation, power, contract, liability, and sovereignty. Readings will cover the natural law tradition and the tradition of legal positivism, as well as such contemporary writers as Hart and Fuller. *Open to juniors and seniors, or by permission of the instructor.*

Mr. Menkiti

327 (2) Seminar. Ideas of Progress and Perfection

The aim is to discover what exactly is at issue in discussions of the debts which the arts, sciences, and philosophies of the 20th century owe to their respective historical antecedents. The seminar will examine texts in the history of art, science, and philosophy with a view to clarifying the measure of agreement between different answers to the questions of what progress is and how it is to be assessed. Readings will include Gombrich, Lakatos, and Collingwood. *Open to juniors and seniors by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.*

328 (2) Problems in Twentieth-Century Art and Philosophy

Twelve major artists of the last 100 years will be studied. Equal emphasis will be given to individual works and to the character of the critical debates they raise. Readings will include writings by the artists themselves, as well as relevant critical and philosophical texts. Class-selected topics will be incorporated into the syllabus. *Prerequisite:* 203, or another course in philosophy approved by the instructor.

Mrs. Stadler

329 (2) Artistic Wealth and Cultural Plunder

What sorts of policies or legislation are needed to ensure that "cultural properties" remain, or are put into, the right hands? How can we assess the societal or communal values of these properties (public monuments, historic landmarks, artworks, etc.)? How should rights to their private ownership be justified? What are "cultural properties" anyway? The seminar will explore the philosophical literature on property rights and, with reference to traditional

philosophy and to diverse contemporary sources, explore various disputed issues involved in the preservation of a culture's identity. *Prerequisite: one Grade II course in philosophy, or by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.*

336 (2) Contemporary Analytic Philosophy

A study of contemporary philosophy in the English-speaking world. Points of contact with the philosophical tradition and philosophy on the European continent will be emphasized. Among the topics: language and the world, philosophical method, moral psychology, the self, skepticism, relativism. *Prerequisite: 200. Ms. Elgin*

338 (1) Justice: The Proper Balance of Liberty and Equality

Intensive study of John Rawls' *A Theory of Justice* as one attempt to clarify our thinking concerning the apparently conflicting demands for greater equality and more extensive liberty put forward by various groups in a democratic society. Attention will be paid to some of the major areas of conflict, e.g., affirmative action, the ERA, the welfare state, as well as to some of the philosophical responses to and clarifications of *A Theory of Justice*. *Prerequisite: one course in moral or social philosophy or in political theory, or by permission of the instructor.*

Ms. Moody-Adams

339 (2) Contemporary Ethical Theory

Questions to be studied include: Are moral values discovered or invented? If there are objective values how do we come to know them, and if there aren't, where does the sense of moral obligation come from? What is the nature of moral (practical) reasoning? What is the point of morality? Readings will be taken primarily from the works of 20th-century philosophers. *Prerequisite: 200 or one course in moral philosophy.*

Mr. Flanagan

345 (2) Philosophy and the Human Sciences

A critical study of some major philosophical issues associated with the advent of the human sciences. Issues to be addressed include: the role of causal explanation in social science; the use of the concept of rationality within the social sciences; the method of *verstehen*; the adequacy of social explanations couched in terms of traditions and norms; reductionism and methodological individualism; and the status of macro-laws in social science. *Prerequisite: one course in philosophy, or by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.*

347 (1) Seminar. Marx

A careful reading of the main elements of Marx's theory of historical materialism through Marx's own texts and the important recent literature. Topics to be considered include the concept of class; technological determinism; the theory of exploitation; the relation between politics and economy in Marxist theory; the role of functional explanation in Marxism; and the relation between Marx's theory of capitalism and his revolutionary theory. *Prerequisite: one course in philosophy, or by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.*

**350 (1) (2) Research or Individual Study
1 or 2**

Open to juniors and seniors by permission.

370 (1-2) Thesis 2 to 4

Open only to honors candidates. For alternate honors programs see Directions for Election.

Cross-Listed Courses

Education 102 (1)*1**

Education in Philosophical Perspective. *For description and prerequisite see Education 102.*

Directions for Election

Philosophy majors are expected to elect at least two courses from each of the following three areas:

A. (*Historical*): 101, 200, 202, 212, 219, 220, 221, 222, 223, 302, 303, 311, 312, B. (*Value Theory*): 106, 202, 203, 204, 210, 211, 212, 227, 249, 326, 328, 329, 338, 339, 347 C. (*Metaphysics and Theory of Knowledge*): 202, 207, 215, 216, 217, 218, 220, 314, 327, 336, 345.

Philosophy 200 is required of all philosophy majors; 216 is strongly recommended to students who plan to do graduate work in philosophy. Students planning graduate work in philosophy should acquire a reading knowledge of Latin, Greek, French, or German.

The department offers the following options for earning honors in the major field: (1) writing a thesis or a set of related essays; (2) a two-semester project which replaces the thesis with some of the activities of a teaching assistant; (3) a program designed particularly for students who have a general competence and who wish to improve their grasp of their major field by independent study in various sectors of the field. A student electing option (2) will decide, in consultation with the department, in which course she will eventually assist and, in the term preceding her teaching, will meet with the instructor to discuss materials pertinent to the course. Option (3) involves selecting at least two related areas and one special topic for independent study. When the student is ready, she will take written examinations in her two areas and, at the end of the second term, an oral examination focusing on her special topic.

Physical Education and Athletics

Professor: Vaughan^A, Batchelder (*Acting Chair*)

Associate Professor: Cochran

Assistant Professor: Barber, Bauman, Cooper, Evans, Ford^{A2}, Paul

Instructor: Choate^P, Dale, Gabsi^P, Hansa^P, Hershkowitz^P, Katz^P, Kolarik^P, Medeiros^P, Merrell^P, Normandeau^P, Weaver^P, Sharpe, Brewer^P, Hartwell^P, Duggett^P, Caruso^P

121 (1-2) Physical Education Activities

The instructional program in physical education is divided into four terms, two each semester. To complete the College work in physical education a student must earn 8 credit points. Students are strongly urged to earn the 8 credits by the end of the sophomore year. The credit points do not count as academic units toward the degree, but are required for graduation. Most activities give 2 credit points each term, but certain activities give 3 or more credit points. Each activity is divided into skill levels to provide instruction in homogeneous groups. Special fees are charged for a few courses and are listed in the course descriptions. More detailed information on specific course offerings, skill levels, prerequisites, and numbers of points may be found in the Department of Physical Education and Athletics Curriculum Handbook which is sent to entering students and is distributed to each student prior to registration. The total program of activities offered in 1986-87 in very general terms follows.

(1) Scheduled throughout the first semester

Ballet
Jazz
Modern Dance
Self Defense
Sports Medicine Seminar
Wellness
Yoga

Term 1. Scheduled in first half of first semester

Aerobic Running
Archery
Canoeing
Crew

Cycling
Golf
Horseback Riding
Racquetball
Sailing
Squash
Tennis
Volleyball
Windsurfing

Term 2. Scheduled in second half of first semester

Aerobic Running
Archery
Badminton
Basketball
Boogie Into Shape
CPR
Diving
Fencing
First Aid
Horseback Riding
Lacrosse
Racquetball
Squash
Stretch and Strengthen
Table Tennis
Tennis
Volleyball

(2) Scheduled throughout the second semester

Advanced Life Saving and Aquatic Safety
Ballet
Golf
Jazz
Modern Dance
Scuba
Self Defense
Swimming
WSI
Wellness
Yoga

Term 3. Scheduled in first half of second semester

Archery
Badminton
Boogie Into Shape
Cross-Country Skiing
CPR
Diving

Downhill Skiing
Fencing
Horseback Riding
Racquetball
Soccer
Squash
Swimming
Stretch and Strengthen
Table Tennis
Tennis
Volleyball
Water Polo

Term 4. Scheduled in second half of second semester

Aerobic Running
Archery
Canoeing
CPR
Crew
Cycling
Golf
Horseback Riding
Racquetball
Sailing
Soccer
Squash
Stretch and Strengthen
Swimming
Tennis

Intercollegiate Program

There are opportunities for those who enjoy competition to participate in one of the intercollegiate teams presently sponsored by the Department of Physical Education and Athletics.

These teams include:

Basketball
Crew
Cross Country Running
Fencing
Field Hockey
Lacrosse
Soccer
Squash
Swimming and Diving
Tennis
Volleyball

Directions for Election

Each student is expected to complete a minimum of two terms a year until Physical Education 121 is completed. A student may elect a course which is scheduled throughout a semester, two courses concurrently, or may choose not to elect a course during some terms.

Students should select courses which meet their present and projected interests in physical activities. It is hoped that students will gain knowledge of the relation of physical activity to the maintenance of general well-being; that they will achieve a level of ability, understanding, and participation in sports, dance, and/or exercise so that they may experience satisfaction and enjoyment; and that they will be able to swim with sufficient skill to participate safely in recreational swimming and boating.

A student's choice of activity is subject to the approval of the department and the College Health Services. Upon recommendation of a College physician and permission of the department, a student who has a temporary or permanent medical restriction may enroll in a modified program.

Students may continue to enroll in physical education after Physical Education 121 is completed. Members of the faculty may elect activities with permission of the department.

Physics

Professor: *Fleming (Chair), Brown^A*

Associate Professor: *Ducas^{AI}*

Assistant Professor: *Marshall^A, Quivers, Fourquette, Berg, Harte*

Laboratory Instructor: *Smith, Bauer*

All courses meet for two periods of lecture weekly and all Grade I and Grade II courses have one three-hour laboratory unless otherwise noted.

100 (2) Musical Acoustics

Production, propagation and perception of sound waves in music; emphasis on understanding of musical instruments and the means of controlling their sound by the performer. No laboratory. Each student will write a term paper applying physical principles to a particular field of interest. Not to be counted toward the minimum major or to fulfill entrance requirement for medical school. *Open to all students except those who have taken [102]. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Ms. Brown

101 (1)* Physics in Perspective

A qualitative overview of the evolution of physics from classical to modern concepts. An introduction to the methodology and language of physics. Laboratory in alternate weeks. Not to be counted toward minimum major nor to fulfill entrance requirement for medical school. *Open to all students.*

102 (2) Musical Acoustics with Laboratory

Same description as 100 except the course is offered with laboratory in alternate weeks and the students will write a shorter term paper. Not to be counted toward the minimum major or to fulfill entrance requirement for medical school. *Open to all students. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Ms. Brown

103 (1) Physics of Whales and Porpoises

Various aspects of these unusual mammals will be explored and viewed in the light of the physical principles they embody. Areas covered include: diving, acoustics, and movement through fluids. Each student will write a final paper on a particular topic. Laboratory in alternate weeks. Not to be counted toward the minimum major or to fulfill entrance requirement for medical school. *Open to all students. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. Ducas

104 (1) Basic Concepts in Physics I

Mechanics including: statics, dynamics, and conservation laws. Introduction to waves. Discussion meetings in alternate weeks. *Open to all students who do not offer physics for admission and by permission of the instructor to juniors and seniors who offer physics for admission. May not be taken in addition to 105, 109, or [110]. Prerequisite or corequisite: Mathematics 115.*

Ms. Fourquette

105 (1) (2) General Physics I

Principles and applications of mechanics. Includes: Newton's laws; conservation laws; rotational motion; oscillatory motion; thermodynamics and gravitation. Discussion meeting in alternate weeks. *Open to students who offer physics for admission and are not eligible for 109. May not be taken in addition to 104 or 109 [110]. Prerequisite or corequisite: Mathematics 115.*

Mr. Berg, Mr. Ducas

106 (2) Basic Concepts in Physics II

Wave phenomena, electricity and magnetism, light and optics. 106 is normally a terminal course. *Prerequisite: 104 or 105 and Mathematics 115.*

Mr. Quivers

108 (2) General Physics II

Wave phenomena, electricity and magnetism, light and optics. *Prerequisite: 105 (or 104 and by permission of the instructor) and Mathematics 115; corequisite: Mathematics 116.*

Ms. Fleming

109 (1) Advanced General Physics I

Same topics as 105, but in greater depth at a mathematically more advanced level. Discussion on meetings in alternate weeks. May not be taken in addition to 104 or 105. *Open to students who offer physics for admission and have completed Mathematics 115.*

Ms. Fleming

200 (2) Advanced General Physics II

Same topics as 108, but in greater depth at a mathematically more advanced level. Discussion meetings in alternate weeks. *Prerequisite: 109 or [110], and Mathematics 116.*

Ms. Fourquette

203 (2) Vibrations and Waves

Free vibrations; forced vibrations and resonance; wave motion; superposition of waves; Fourier analysis with applications. *Prerequisite: 108 (or 106 and permission of the instructor) or 200 [201], Mathematics 116 and Extradepartmental 216. Some computer programming experience is recommended.*

204 (1) Modern Physics

Basic principles of relativity and quantum theory and of atomic and nuclear structure. *Prerequisite: 108 (or 106 and by permission of the instructor) or 200 [201] and Mathematics 115.*

Mr. Quivers

219 (2) Modern Electronics

This is primarily a laboratory course emphasizing "hands on" experience building and understanding both analog and digital electronic circuits. Intended for students in all of the natural sciences, especially physics and computer science. The approach is practical, based on the idea that electronics as practiced by scientists is really a simple art. Topics include: transistor amplifiers, op amps, digital circuits based on both combinational and sequential logic, and construction of a microcomputer based on a Z-80 microprocessor programmed in machine language. Two laboratories per week and no formal lecture appointments. *Prerequisite: Physics 106 or 108 or 200 or by permission of instructor.*

Mr. Berg

222 (2) Medical Physics

The medical and biological applications of physics. Such areas as mechanics, electricity and magnetism, optics and thermodynamics will be applied to biological systems and medical technology. Special emphasis will be placed on modern techniques such as imaging tomography (CAT scans, ultrasound, etc.) and laser surgery. *Prerequisite:* 106, 108, or 200 [201], and *Mathematics* 115, or by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.

Mr. Ducas

305 (2) Thermodynamics and Statistical Mechanics

The laws of thermodynamics; ideal gases; thermal radiation; Fermi and Bose gases; phase transformations; and kinetic theory. *Prerequisite:* 204 or by permission of the instructor. *Extrdepartmental* 216 or *Mathematics* 205.

Mr. Ducas

306 (1) Mechanics

Analytic mechanics, oscillators, central forces, Lagrange's and Hamilton's equations, introduction to rigid body mechanics. *Prerequisite:* 203; *Extrdepartmental* 216; or by permission of the instructor.

314 (2) Electromagnetic Theory

Maxwell's equations, boundary value problems, special relativity, electromagnetic waves, and radiation. *Prerequisite:* 200 [201] or 108 and 306, and *Extrdepartmental* 216 or *Mathematics* 205.

Ms. Fourquette

321 (1) Quantum Mechanics

Interpretative postulates of quantum mechanics; solutions to the Schrodinger equation; operator theory; perturbation theory; scattering; matrices. *Prerequisite:* 204 and *Mathematics* 210; 306 or 314 are strongly recommended. *Extrdepartmental* 216 is recommended.

Mr. Berg

349 (2)* Application of Quantum Mechanics

Quantum mechanical techniques such as perturbation theory and the WKB method will be applied to describe phenomena in atoms and molecules. Such topics as Zeeman and Stark effects, internal level structure, one and two-photon transitions and basic non-linear optics will be discussed. *Corequisite:* *Physics* 321 or *Chemistry* 333, or by permission of the instructor.

350 (1) (2) Research or Individual Study 1 or 2

Open by permission to juniors and seniors.

370 (1-2) Thesis 2 to 4

Open only to honors candidates.

Cross-Listed Courses

Extrdepartmental 216 (1)* ***

Mathematics for the Physical Sciences. For description and prerequisite see *Extrdepartmental* 216.

Directions for Election

A major in physics should ordinarily include [201] or 200 or 108, [202] or 203, 204, 305, 306, 314, and 321. *Extrdepartmental* 216 and *Mathematics* 209 are additional requirements. One unit of another laboratory science is recommended. Note: the change in the Directions for Election, which now requires both *Extrdepartmental* 216 and *Mathematics* 209, will become effective with the Class of 1989. Some graduate schools require a reading knowledge of French, German or Russian.

Exemption Examination

An examination for exemption from *Physics* 109 is offered to students who present one admission unit in physics. Students who pass this examination will be eligible for Grade II work in physics. No unit of credit will be given for passing this examination.

Political Science

Professor: Miller (Chair), Schechter, Stettner, Keohane, Just^{A2}, Marshall

Barnette Miller Visiting Professor: Doxey

Associate Professor: Paarlberg^A, Krieger, Joseph

Assistant Professor: Murphy, O'Neill, Hope, Lib, Grant, McDonald

Lecturer: Entmacher^P, Wasserspring^P, Leymaster^P

101 (1) (2) Introduction to Politics

Study of political conflict and consensus, or "who gets what, when, and how." Topics include ways in which political systems deal with problems in leadership, economic development, and social inequality. Comparison of democratic and authoritarian systems, including the United States, Great Britain, Nazi Germany, and the People's Republic of China. Emphasis on the relationship between political thought, institutions, and policy problems. Readings from Aristotle, Madison, Hitler, Marx, Lenin, and Mao as well as contemporary political analysts. Strongly recommended for all further work in political science. *Open to all students.*

The Staff

Comparative Politics

204 (1) Political Economy of Development and Underdevelopment

An analysis of the national and international contexts of political and economic problems in the Third World with special emphasis on the major explanations for underdevelopment and alternative strategies for development. Topics discussed include colonialism and economic dependency, nationalism, nation-building, and political change, rural development, technology transfer, population control, and the role of women in developing countries. *Prerequisite: one unit in political science, economics, or European or Third World history; open to juniors and seniors without prerequisite.*

Mr. Joseph

205 (1) Politics of Western Europe

A comparative study of democratic politics in Western Europe. The course will focus on political development in Great Britain, France, and Germany and will examine the role of political culture, parties, interest groups, and leaders in the political process. Contemporary problems in civil rights, economics, and European integration will be explored. *Prerequisite: one unit in political science or European history; open to juniors and seniors without prerequisite.*

Mr. Krieger

206 (1) Politics of the Soviet Union and Eastern Europe

Study of the ideology and political organization of Soviet and Eastern European Communism since the 1917 Bolshevik Revolution. Topics include theory and practice of Marxism-Leninism and Stalinism, internal politics of the Communist Party, Soviet education and public opinion, and varieties of socialist democracy in contemporary Eastern Europe. *Prerequisite: one unit in political science or Russian language and/or history. Not open to students who have taken 301.*

Mr. Lib

207 (2) Politics of Latin America

The course will explore Latin American political systems focusing on the problems and limits of change in Latin America today. An examination of the broad historical, economic and cultural forces that have molded Latin American nations. Evaluation of the complex revolutionary experiences of Mexico and Cuba and the failure of revolution in Chile. Focus on the contemporary struggles for change in Central America. Contrasting examples drawn from Mexico, Cuba, Chile, Nicaragua and El Salvador. *Prerequisite: one unit in political science; by permission of the instructor to other qualified students.*

Ms. Wasserspring

208 (2) Politics of East Asia

An introduction to the political systems of contemporary China and Japan. Topics include the origins and evolution of the Chinese revolution; the legacy of Chairman Mao Zedong; the structure and nature of political

processes in the People's Republic of China; policy issues such as rural development, the status of women and ethnic minorities, and education in socialist China; party and bureaucratic politics in post-war Japan; and the reasons for the Japanese economic "miracle." *Prerequisite: one unit in political science, Asian history, or Chinese studies. Not open to students who have taken 300.*

Mr. Joseph

209 (1) African Politics

An examination of the politics of Africa, with special emphasis on relations among African countries and between Africa and the rest of the world. Attention will be paid to the problems of decolonization, national integration, and to the crisis in southern Africa. *Prerequisite: one unit in political science; by permission to other qualified students.*

Mr. Murphy

303 (2) The Political Economy of the Welfare State

A comparative study of the foundations of social and welfare policy in Western democracies. Focus will be on the changing character of the welfare state in Europe and America: its development in the interwar years, its startling expansion after World War II, and its uncertain future today as a result of fiscal crisis and diverse political oppositions. Themes to be discussed include: state strategies for steering the capitalist economy; problems of redistribution of wealth; social security, health, and unemployment protection; and the implications of welfare policy for class, race, and gender in contemporary society. *Prerequisite: one Grade II unit in American or comparative European politics or macroeconomics or European history; open to juniors and seniors without prerequisite by permission of the instructor.*

Mr. Krieger

304 (2) Seminar. Studies in Political Leadership

A comparative study of the resources and constraints modern political leaders experience. Conceptual approaches and case studies will be analyzed. Review of succession problems and political culture in a variety of democratic

and authoritarian societies. Individual research and student reports. *Open to students who have taken one Grade II unit in international relations, American or comparative politics, or by permission of the instructor.*

Mr. Lib

305 (1) Seminar. The Military in Politics

The seminar will focus on relations between the military and politics. Emphasis on the varieties of military involvement in politics, the causes of direct military intervention in political systems, and the consequences of military influence over political decisions. Themes include the evolution of the professional soldier, military influence in contemporary industrial society and the prevalence of military regimes in Third World nations. Case studies of the United States, Brazil, Peru, Nigeria, Ghana, Egypt. *Open to juniors and seniors by permission of the instructor. Enrollment limited; apply in writing to instructor.*

Ms. Wasserspring

306 (1) Seminar. Revolutions in the Modern World

Comparative analysis of the theory and practice of revolutions in the 20th century. The seminar will consider such questions as: Why and when do revolutions occur? What are the important qualities of revolutionary leadership? How are people mobilized to join a revolutionary movement? What are some of the different strategies for the revolutionary seizure of power? Writings by such revolutionaries as Lenin, Mao, and Guevara will be studied, along with contemporary social science analyses of revolutions. Case studies will be drawn from Russia, China, Vietnam, Cuba, Chile, and Iran. *Open to juniors and seniors by permission of the instructor. Enrollment limited; apply in writing to instructor.*

Mr. Joseph

309 (2) Communist Parties and Socialist Societies

An examination of a variety of political, social, and economic issues in building socialism under the leadership of a communist party. Material will be drawn from such countries as China, the Soviet Union, Poland,

Yugoslavia, Cuba, Vietnam, North Korea, and Ethiopia. Topics to be considered include: routes to power, ideology, party structure and operation, succession, participation, dissent and social control, economic planning and reform, the role of the military, and women in socialist societies. *Prerequisite: one Grade 11 unit in comparative politics or by permission of the instructor.*

Mr. Joseph

American Politics and Law

200 (1) (2) American Politics

The dynamics of the American political process: constitutional developments, growth and erosion of congressional power, the rise of the presidency and the executive branch, impact of the Supreme Court, evolution of federalism, the role of political parties, elections and interest groups. Emphasis on national political institutions and on both historic and contemporary political values. The course will include analysis of a variety of contemporary policy problems, including such issues as race and sex discrimination, individual liberties, poverty, urban conflict, environmental disruption, inflation, and unemployment. Recommended for further work in American law and politics. *Prerequisite: one unit in political science, economics, or American studies, or by permission of the instructor.*

Mr. Schechter, Mr. O'Neill, Ms. Hope

210 (1) Political Participation

The impact of voters, pressure groups, political parties and elections on American politics. Students will engage in participant observation in an election campaign or interest group. The decline of political parties and the rise of the media will be explored in the context of American elections. *Prerequisite: one unit in political science or by permission of the instructor.*

Ms. Just

212 (2) Urban Politics

Introduction to contemporary urban politics. Study of policy-making and evaluation in the areas of education, transportation, housing,

welfare, budgeting and taxation. Consideration of population shifts, regional problems, and the impact of federal policy on urban planning. *Prerequisite: one unit in political science or economics or American studies.*

Ms. Hope

215 (1) (2) Law and the Administration of Justice

Fundamentals of the American legal process, including development of common law, courts and judges, civil and criminal proceedings, property rights, the "imperial judiciary," criminal liability, interaction of law and politics, limits of the legal system; some comparison with other legal systems. Recommended for further work in legal studies. *Prerequisite: 200 or by permission of the instructor.*

Mr. O'Neill

311 (1) The Supreme Court in American Politics

Analysis of major developments in constitutional interpretation, the conflict over judicial activism, and current problems facing the Supreme Court. Emphasis will be placed on judicial review, the powers of the President and of Congress, federal-state relations, and individual rights and liberties. Each student will take part in a moot court argument of a major constitutional issue. *Prerequisite: one unit in American politics, or 215, or by permission of the instructor.*

Mr. Schechter

312 (2) The Criminal Justice System

An examination of how the criminal justice system works, considering the functions of police, prosecutor, defense counsel, and court in the processing of criminal cases; uses of discretionary power in regard to international and national rendition of fugitive offenders, arrest, bail, plea bargaining, and sentencing; changing perceptions of the rights of offenders and victims; current problems in criminal law. Legal research and moot court practice. *Prerequisite: 215 or 311 or by permission of the instructor.*

Mr. Legmaster

313 (2) American Presidential Politics

Analysis of the central role of the president in American politics, and the development and operation of the institutions of the modern presidency. The course will focus on sources of presidential power and limitations on the chief executive, with particular emphasis on congressional relations and leadership of the federal bureaucracy. *Prerequisite: 200 or 210 or by permission of the instructor.*

Ms. Hope

314 (1) Congress and the Legislative Process

An examination of the structure, operation, and political dynamics of the U.S. Congress and other contemporary legislatures. Emphasis will be on Congress: its internal politics, relations with the other branches, and responsiveness to interest groups and the public. The course will analyze the sources and limits of congressional power, and will familiarize students with the intricacies of lawmaking. *Prerequisite: 200 or 210 or by permission of the instructor.*

Mr. O'Neill

316 (2) Mass Media and Public Opinion

Examination of the role of mass media and public opinion in American democracy. Study of American political culture, popular participation, and performance. Evaluation of the role of mass media in shaping public opinion, with special emphasis on the presidential election campaign. Discussion will focus on the organization of news-gathering, behavior and values of journalists, news production, problems of the First Amendment, reporting international affairs, and the impact of new technologies. *Prerequisite: 200, or 210, or by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87. Offered in 1987-88.*

Ms. Just

317 (1) Federal Policy-Making

An introduction to the skills of policy analysis and an exploration of the expanding roles of state and federal bureaucracies in American politics. Emphasizes how policies are made, evaded, implemented and evaluated.

Case studies include welfare politics, budgetary politics, and the politics of pollution control. *Prerequisite: 200 or 210, or by permission of the instructor.*

Ms. Hope

318 (1) Seminar. Conservatism and Liberalism in Contemporary American Politics

Examination of the writings of modern conservatives, neo-conservatives, liberals, and libertarians and discussion of major political conflicts. Analysis of such policy questions as the role of the Federal government in the economy, poverty and social welfare, personal liberty, property rights, capital punishment, preventive detention, affirmative action, busing, abortion, school prayer. Assessment of the impact of interest groups, the president and other political leaders, the media, and Supreme Court justices on constitutional rights and public policies. *Open to juniors and seniors by permission of the instructor. Enrollment limited; apply in writing to instructor.*

Mr. Schechter

319 (2) Seminar. Executive Decision-Making: Varieties of Power

Study of the leaders of public organizations, including presidents, governors, mayors, and appointed bureaucratic executives. Exploration of theories of decision-making and executive organization. Examination of the policy environment in which public-sector executives function. Comparison of the powers and constraints on public executives with those in the private sector. *Open to juniors and seniors by permission of the instructor. Enrollment limited; apply in writing to instructor.*

Ms. Hope

320 (2) Seminar. Inequality and the Law

Analysis of the emerging constitutional and statutory rights of women and racial minorities. What rights have been sought? What rights have been achieved? To what extent have new legal rights been translated into actual social and governmental practices? Focus on

the equal protection and due process clauses of the Fourteenth Amendment, statutes such as Title VII of the 1964 Civil Rights Act, and Supreme Court decisions during the past decade. The seminar will compare litigation with more traditional strategies for changing public policies toward employment discrimination, abortion, affirmative action, school segregation, housing and welfare. *Prerequisite: one unit in American legal studies and by permission of the instructor. Enrollment limited; apply in writing to instructor.*

Mr. Schechter

336 (1) Seminar. Women, the Family and the State

Analysis of the development and evolution of public policies toward the family, and their relationship to changing assumptions about "women's place." Consideration of policies toward marriage and divorce; domestic violence; nontraditional families; family planning; the care and support of children; and public welfare. *Prerequisite: one unit in American politics, 215 or 311, and by permission of the instructor. Enrollment limited; apply in writing to instructor.*

Ms. Entmacher

International Relations

221 (1) (2) World Politics

An introduction to the international system with emphasis on contemporary theory and practice. Analysis of the bases of power and influence, the sources of tension and conflict, and the modes of accommodation and conflict resolution. *Prerequisite: one unit in history or political science.*

Miss Miller, Mr. Murphy, Mr. McDonald

222 (2) Comparative Foreign Policies

An examination of factors influencing the formulation and execution of national foreign policies in the contemporary international system. Comparisons and contrasts between rich and poor, and strong and weak countries will be stressed, especially the varying significance of domestic sources of foreign policy in Western and non-Western settings. *Prerequisite: one unit in international relations or comparative politics.*

Mr. McDonald

321 (1) The United States in World Politics

An exploration of American foreign policy since 1945. Readings will include general critiques and case studies designed to illuminate both the processes of policy formulation and the substance of policies pursued. Consideration of future prospects. *Prerequisite: one unit in international relations or by permission of the instructor.*

Miss Miller

322 (2) The Soviet Union in World Politics

An examination of Soviet foreign policy since 1917. Attention will be given to ideological, geo-political, economic, and domestic sources of foreign policy behavior. Soviet policy toward the Western nations, developing nations, and other communist countries will be treated. *Prerequisite: one unit in international relations, 206, or by permission of the instructor.*

Mr. Lib

323 (2) The Politics of Economic Interdependence

A review of the politics of international economic relations, including trade, money, and multinational investment, among rich and poor countries and between East and West. Global issues discussed will include food, population, and energy, and poor country demands for a New International Economic Order. *Prerequisite: one unit in international relations or comparative politics.*

Mr. Murphy

324 (1) International Security

War as the central dilemma of international politics. Shifting causes and escalating consequences of warfare since the industrial revolution. Emphasis on the risk and avoidance of armed conflict in the contemporary period, the spread of nuclear and conventional military capabilities, arms transfer, arms competition, and arms control. *Prerequisite: one unit in international relations or by permission of the instructor.*

Mr. McDonald

325 (2) Seminar. Negotiation and Bargaining

An examination of modern diplomacy in bilateral and multilateral settings from the perspectives of both theorists and practitioners. Consideration of the roles of personalities, national styles of statecraft and domestic constraints in historical and contemporary case studies from Versailles to the present. *Prerequisite: one unit in international relations or by permission of the instructor. Enrollment limited; apply in writing to instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Miss Miller

326 (2) International Politics in the Middle East

Examination of conflict and cooperation stressing the Arab-Israeli dispute, intra-Arab politics, and the behavior of extra-regional states. Consideration of domestic problems and the roles of religion and ideology as hindrances or aids to conflict resolution. *Prerequisite: same as for 321. Not offered in 1986-87. Offered in 1987-88.*

Mr. Murphy

327 (1) International Organization

The changing role of international institutions since the League of Nations. Emphasis on the UN, plus examination of specialized agencies, multilateral conferences and regional or functional economic and security organizations. The theory and practice of integration beyond the nation-state, as well as the creation and destruction of international regimes. *Prerequisite: one unit in international relations or comparative politics.*

Mr. Murphy

328 (2) Seminar. Problems in East-West Relations

An exploration of contentious issues in relations between the superpowers and their allies. Stress on diverse approaches to such questions as defense, arms control, human rights, intervention in third-world conflicts, energy security, trade and technology transfer, scientific and cultural exchanges, the role of China in

world affairs, and instability in Eastern Europe. *Prerequisite: one unit in international relations or by permission of the instructor. Enrollment limited; apply in writing to instructor.*

Miss Miller

329 (1) International Law

The nature and functions of international law in contemporary international society. Study of basic principles of state sovereignty, jurisdiction and recognition will provide a basis for charting the development of international law in respect of the regulation of conflict, ocean and outer space, human rights and the control of terrorism. Problems of law-making and law-observance will be illustrated by case-studies drawn from recent state practice. *Prerequisite: 215 or one unit in international relations, or by permission of the instructor.*

Ms. Doxey

331 (1) Seminar. The Politics of the World Food System

How politics shapes world food production, consumption, and trade. The seminar will include an examination of national food and food trade policies in rich and poor countries. Particular stress will be placed on the experience of India, the Soviet Union, and the United States. Also, an examination of the role of international agribusiness and private food trading companies, and of international organizations managing food trade and food assistance. Finally, an investigation of the use of food as a diplomatic weapon. *Prerequisite: one unit in international relations or comparative politics. Open to juniors and seniors by permission of the instructor. Enrollment limited; apply in writing to instructor. Not offered in 1986-87. Offered in 1987-88.*

Mr. Paarlberg

332 (2) Seminar. The Politics of World Energy

An analysis of how politics and technology shape world energy production and consumption. Focus on national and international aspects of energy policies in rich and poor

countries. Consideration of energy as an East-West and North-South issue in world politics and of oil as a weapon in global diplomacy. *Prerequisite: one unit in international relations. Open to juniors and seniors by permission of the instructor. Enrollment limited; apply in writing to the instructor.*

Miss Miller

**347 (1) Barnette Miller Seminar.
International Sanctions**

An examination of political, economic and psychological aspects of sanctions as a form of international pressure. Topics to be discussed will include the grounds for sanctions and the objectives of states imposing them; the range of possible measures; vulnerabilities of targets; backlash and spillover effects of sanctions, and the difficulties of sustaining collective pressure inside and outside organizational frameworks. Experience with sanctions against Cuba, Rhodesia, and Iran, the Western response to crisis in Afghanistan and Poland, Arab boycotts and embargoes, and the problem of South Africa will provide case material for the course. *Prerequisite: one unit in international relations. Open to juniors and seniors by permission of the instructor. Enrollment limited; apply in writing to department chairman.*

Ms. Doxey

348 (2) Seminar. Problems in North-South Relations

An exploration of historical and contemporary relations between advanced industrial countries and less developed countries, with emphasis on imperialism, decolonization, interdependence, and superpower competition as key variables. Consideration of systemic, regional, and domestic political perspectives. Stress on the uses of trade, aid, investment and military intervention as foreign policy instruments. *Prerequisite: one unit in international relations or permission of the instructor. Enrollment limited; apply in writing to instructor.*

Mr. McDonald

Political Theory and Methods

240 (1) Classical and Medieval Political Theory

Study of selected classical, medieval, and early modern writers such as Plato, Aristotle, Cicero, St. Augustine, St. Thomas Aquinas, Machiavelli, Luther, Calvin, and Hooker. Views on such questions as the nature of political man; interpretations of the concepts of freedom, justice, and equality; legitimate powers of government; best political institutions. Some attention to historical context and to importance for modern political analysis. *Prerequisite: one unit in political science, philosophy, or European history.*

Ms. Grant

241 (2) Modern Political Theory

Study of political theory from the 17th to 19th centuries. Among the theorists studied are Hobbes, Locke, Hume, Rousseau, Burke, Mill, Hegel, Marx, and Nietzsche. Views on such questions as the nature of political man; interpretations of the concepts of freedom, justice, and equality; legitimate powers of government; best political institutions. Some attention to historical context and to importance for modern political analysis. *Prerequisite: one unit in political science, philosophy, or European history.*

Ms. Grant

242 (1) Contemporary Political Theory

Study of selected 20th-century political theories, including Existentialism, contemporary variances of Marxism, Fascism, Neoconservatism. Attention will be paid to theories leading to contemporary approaches to political science, including elite theory, group theory, functionalism, and theories of bureaucracy. *Prerequisite: one unit in political theory; 241 is strongly recommended.*

Mr. Krieger

249 (2) Political Science Laboratory

The role of empirical data and the use of the computer in the study of comparative politics, public opinion, and political behavior. Frequent exercises introduce students to topics in

descriptive statistics, probability and sampling, questionnaire design, cross tabulation, tests of significance, regression, correlation and modeling. Emphasis is on concepts in data analysis. No previous knowledge of mathematics, statistics, or computing is required. *Prerequisite: one Grade II unit in political science or by permission of the instructor.*

Mr. Murphy

340 (1) American Political Thought

Examination of American political writing, with emphasis given to the Constitutional period, Progressive Era, and to contemporary sources. Questions raised include: origins of American institutions, including rationale for federalism and separation of powers, role of President and Congress, judicial review, etc.; American interpretations of democracy, equality, freedom and justice; legitimate powers of central and local governments. Attention paid to historical context and to importance for modern political analysis. *Prerequisite: one Grade II unit in political theory, American politics, or American history, or by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87. Offered in 1987-88.*

Mr. Stettner

341 (2) Issues and Concepts in Political Theory

Study of such political concepts as freedom, justice, equality, democracy, power, revolution, civil disobedience, and political obligation. Discussion of related issues, including implications for political systems of adopting these concepts and problems which result when these values conflict with one another. Emphasis on contemporary political problems and sources. *Prerequisite: two Grade II units in political science, philosophy, or intellectual history, or by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.*

342 (1) Marxist Political Theory

Study of the fundamental concepts of Marxism as developed by Marx and Engels and explored by later classical Marxist theorists including: Lenin, Stalin, Trotsky, Gramsci, Kautsky, and Luxembourg. Attention will also be paid to the contemporary theoretical controversy surrounding both East European communism and the "Eurocommunism" of

France, Italy, and Spain. Concepts to be critically examined include: alienation, the materialist view of history, the bourgeois state, the transition to socialism, the dictatorship of the proletariat, and permanent revolution vs. statism. *Prerequisite: one Grade II unit in political theory or by permission of the instructor.*

Mr. Krieger

344 (2) Feminist Political Theory

Examination of 19th and 20th-century feminist theory within the conventions and discourse of traditional political theory. Authors read will include Marx, Mill, deBeauvoir and Woolf, as well as several contemporary American, English and French theorists. Liberal, socialist, radical, historical, psychoanalytic and utopian approaches to the topic will be considered. *Prerequisite: one Grade II unit in political theory, philosophy, women's studies, or modern European history.*

Ms. Grant

346 (2) Whitehead Seminar. Critical Theory

An examination of a tradition within 20th century political theory which derives from Marx's critique of political economy and develops insights concerning psychoanalysis, law and social change, the family, the philosophy of history, music theory, and culture. Authors read will include Horkheimer, Adorno, Marcuse, Kirchheimer, and Neumann. *Prerequisite: one Grade II unit in political theory, philosophy, or modern European history. Open to juniors and seniors by permission of the instructor. Enrollment limited; apply in writing to the instructor.*

Mr. Krieger

350 (1) (2) Research or Individual Study 1 or 2

Individual or group research of an exploratory or specialized nature. Students interested in independent research should request the assistance of a faculty sponsor and plan the project, readings, conferences, and method of examination with the faculty sponsor. *Open to juniors and seniors by permission.*

370 (1-2) Thesis 2 to 4

Open only to honors candidates.

Cross-Listed Courses

Black Studies 214 (2)

The Supreme Court and Racial Equality. *For description and prerequisite see Black Studies 214. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Extrdepartmental 222 (1)

Latin American Studies: Latin American Peasantry. *For description and prerequisite see Extrdepartmental 222. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Directions for Election

The Political Science Department divides its courses and seminars into four sub-fields: Comparative Politics, American Politics and Law, International Relations, and Political Theory and Methods. Political Science 101, which provides an introduction to the discipline, is strongly recommended for first year students or sophomores who are considering majoring in Political Science.

In order to ensure that Political Science majors familiarize themselves with the substantive concerns and methodologies employed throughout the discipline, all majors must take one Grade II or Grade III unit in each of the four sub-fields offered by the Department. In the process of meeting this major requirement, students are encouraged to take at least one course or seminar which focuses on a culture other than their own.

Recommended *first courses* in the four sub-fields are: 204 or 205; 200; 221; and 241.

In addition to the distribution requirement, the Department requires all majors to do advanced work in at least two of the four sub-fields. The minimum major shall include Grade III work in two fields and at least one of these Grade III units must be a seminar. (Admission to department seminars is by written application only. Seminar applications may be obtained in the Department office.) Majors are encouraged to take more than the minimum number of required Grade III courses. While units of credit taken at other institutions may be used to fulfill up to two of the four distribution units, the Grade III units required for a minimum major must be taken at Wellesley.

Although Wellesley College does not grant academic credit for participation in intern programs, students who take part in the Washington Summer Internship Program or the Los Angeles Urban Internship Program may arrange with a faculty member to undertake a unit of 350, Research or Individual Study, related to the internship experience.

Majors considering going to graduate school for a Ph.D. in Political Science should acquire a reading knowledge of two foreign languages and statistics or, as an alternative, one language plus quantitative methods.

Psychobiology

AN INTERDEPARTMENTAL MAJOR

Directors: *Koff, Eichenbaum*

The Departments of Psychology and Biological Sciences offer an interdepartmental major in psychobiology which provides opportunity for interdisciplinary study of the biological bases of behavior.

A major in psychobiology must include the following core courses: Psychology 101, 205, and a research methods course (207R, 210R, 212R, or 214R); Biology 110 and 111; and Psychobiology 213. Majors must elect at least one other Grade II course from each department. To be eligible for an invitation to the Honors program, students must have completed all of the above by the end of the junior year. Finally, all majors must elect at least one Grade III course in each department. Acceptable Grade III courses in Biology are 302, 304, 312, and 315; acceptable Grade III courses in Psychology are 310, 318, 319, 330, and 335. Any other Grade III courses must be specifically approved by the directors.

Students planning graduate work in this and related fields are advised to elect at least 2 units of chemistry, 2 units of physics, and to acquire a working knowledge of computers.

Psychology

Professor: *Zimmerman, Dickstein, Furumoto, Schiavo*

Associate Professor: *Clinchy, Koff (Chair), Pillemer, Cheek, Mansfield^P*

Assistant Professor: *Brachfeld-Child^P, Akert, Lucas, Thorne, Hennessey, Rosen^P, Ullman^P, Schlesinger^P*

Lecturer: *Rierdan^P*

Research Assistant: *Eister*

101 (1) (2) Introduction to Psychology

Study of selected research problems from areas such as personality, child development, learning, cognition, and social psychology to demonstrate ways in which psychologists study behavior. *Open to all students.*

The Staff

205 (1) (2) Statistics

The application of statistical techniques to the analysis of psychological data. Major emphasis on the understanding of statistics found in published research and as preparation for the student's own research in more advanced courses. Three periods of combined lecture-laboratory. Additional optional periods may be arranged for review and discussion. *Prerequisite: 101.*

Ms. Hennessey

207 (1) (2) Developmental Psychology

Behavior and psychological development in infancy and childhood. Theory and research pertaining to personality, social, and cognitive development are examined. Lecture, discussion, demonstration, and observation of children. Observations at the Child Study Center required. *Prerequisite: 101.*

Ms. Brachfeld-Child

207R (1) (2) Research Methods in Developmental Psychology

An introduction to research methods appropriate to the study of human development. Individual and group projects. Laboratory.

Each section typically limited to twelve students. Observations at the Child Study Center required. *Prerequisite: 205 and 207.*

Mrs. Clinchy, Mr. Pillemer

208 (1) Adolescence

Consideration of physical, cognitive, social and personality development during adolescence. *Prerequisite: 101.*

210 (1) (2) Social Psychology

The individual's behavior as it is influenced by other people and the social situation. Study of social influence, interpersonal perception, social evaluation, and various forms of social interaction. Lecture, discussion, and demonstration. *Prerequisite: 101.*

Ms. Akert

210R (2) Research Methods in Social Psychology

An introduction to research methods appropriate to the study of social psychology. Individual and group projects on selected topics. Laboratory. Each section typically limited to twelve students. *Prerequisite: 205 and 210 or 211.*

Ms. Akert

211 (1) Group Psychology

Study of everyday interaction of individuals in groups. Introduction to theory and research on the psychological processes related to group structure and formation, leadership, communication patterns, etc. *Prerequisite: 101.*

Mr. Schiavo

212 (1) (2) Personality

A comparison of major ways of conceiving and studying personality, including the work of Freud, Jung, behaviorists, and cultural psychologists. Students will gain hands-on experience with personality assessment tools, and familiarity with basic issues in personality theory and research. *Prerequisite: 101.*

Ms. Thorne, Mr. Cheek

212R (1) (2) Research Methods in Personality

An introduction to research methods appropriate to the study of personality. Individual and group projects. Laboratory. Each section typically limited to twelve students. *Prerequisite: 205 and 212.*

Mr. Dickstein, Ms. Thorne

213 (1) Introduction to Psychobiology

An introduction to the study of the relationship between the nervous system and behavior with particular emphasis on the structure and function of the nervous system. Topics include basic neuroanatomy and neurophysiology, and brain mechanisms involved in such aspects of behavior as emotion, language, motivation, memory, sensation, and cognition. Emphasis on comparison of experiments with animal and human subjects in an effort to shed light on human cognitive functions. Laboratory. *Prerequisite: 101 and Biology III or 109.*

Ms. Koff, Mr. Eichenbaum, Ms. Paul

214R (2) Experimental Research Methods

Introduction to Experimental Methodology. The object of the course is the acquisition of basic research skills including hypothesis formation, experimental design, data analysis, and journal writing. Group and individual projects. Students will design and execute an independent research project. *Prerequisite: 205 and one of the following, 213, 216, 217, 218, 219.*

Ms. Lucas

216 (2) Psychology of Language

Introduction to the study of the mental processes involved in using language. Topics will include language comprehension, the perception and production of speech, the development of language, and animal communication. *Prerequisite: 101.*

Ms. Lucas

217 (1) Memory and Cognition

Cognitive psychology is the study of the capabilities and limitations of the human mind when viewed as a system for processing information. This course will examine basic issues

and research in cognition focusing on memory, attention, pattern recognition, and the representation and use of conceptual knowledge. *Prerequisite: 101.*

Ms. Lucas

218 Sensation and Perception

This course focuses on theories concerning the possible links between a physical event, the response of sensory organs, and subjective experience. We will briefly review physical and physiological concepts, such as waves, mapping functions, neural coding, and receptive fields. Using these concepts, we shall try to answer such questions as why specific thresholds for seeing and hearing exist, whether we see the colors and shapes that are on the retina or in the world, and whether we hear a saxophone in the same way we hear a voice. Course will include laboratory demonstrations. *Prerequisite: 101. Not offered in 1986-87.*

219 Learning

Conditioning, verbal learning, and memory will be discussed. There will be an emphasis on in-class exercises demonstrating principles of learning and a consideration of their relevance to everyday learning situations. *Prerequisites: 101. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Ms. Furumoto

225 (1) American Psychology in Historical Context

This course will examine the socio-cultural milieu which gave rise to modern psychology, including personalities, issues, and institutions that played a major role in shaping the field. The class will do a case study of the Wellesley Psychology Laboratory (founded in 1891) focusing on the lives of the women faculty members who directed it. *Prerequisite: 101.*

Ms. Furumoto

249 (1) Seminar. The Psychology of Education

The psychology of college education. Exploration of different types of liberal arts colleges from the psychological point of view. Topics will include changes in student attitudes, values, and behavior during the college years; alien features of the college environment as perceived by students and faculty (e.g., com-

petition, achievement); student decision-making (e.g., the major, the career); relationships among students and faculty; the social psychology of the classroom and the residence hall; innovative and traditional teaching techniques; methods of evaluating student learning; single-sex vs. coeducational colleges; the ideal college education for women. First year students and sophomores are encouraged to apply. *Open by permission of the instructor to students who have taken 101. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Ms. Zimmerman

301 Psychology and Social Policy

An examination of the relevance of psychological theories and research in forming social policy. Consideration of the applicability of research to policy. Consideration of the applicability of research to policy issues such as the content of federal regulations and the construction of social programs, such as Head Start and federal regulations relating to day care, and the effects of television violence on aggression. *Open by permission of the instructor to juniors and seniors who have taken two Grade II units, excluding 205, and to other qualified students. Not offered in 1986-87.*

303 (1) Psychology of Gender

This course examines how psychologists have construed and studied sex differences and gender, what we know "for sure" about gender differences, where the differences come from, and where they might go. Topics include womb and penis envy, the myth of the perfect mother, uses and meaning of feminist methodology, and new psychologies of women. *Open to juniors and seniors who have taken two Grade II units excluding Statistics, or by permission of the instructor.*

Ms. Thorne

306 (2) Advanced Personality

Topic for 1986-87: Evolution and Temperament. This course will consider a series of issues regarding what evolutionary theory can tell us about the human personality. Topics will include the influence of genetic factors on personality traits and social behavior, the question of whether chimpanzees have personalities, and the relative contributions of culture and biology to the process of personality

development. The relationship between sociology and personality-psychology will be discussed. *Prerequisite: Open to juniors and seniors who have taken at least one of the following: 207, 210, or 212.*

Mr. Check

337 (1) Seminar. The Psychology of Creativity

The purpose of this course will be 1) to explore the foundations of modern theory and research on creativity, and 2) to examine methods of stimulating creative thought and expression. The course material will include 1) psychodynamic, behavioristic, humanistic and social-psychological theories of creativity, 2) studies of creative environments, 3) personality studies of creative individuals, 4) methods of defining and assessing creativity, and 5) programs designed to increase both verbal and nonverbal creativity. *Open by permission of the instructor to juniors and seniors who have taken two Grade II units, excluding 205.*

Ms. Hennessey

308 (2) Selected Topics in Clinical Psychology

Topic for 1986-87: Psychotherapy. This course compares theory and research on three kinds of therapy: psychoanalytic, cognitive-behavioral, and family systems approaches. Emphasis is on the structure of therapy, the nature of the relationship between co-participants, and, where applicable, conceptions of transference, counter-transference, insight, and change. *Open to juniors and seniors who have taken two Grade II units, excluding Statistics and including 212, or by permission of the instructor.*

Ms. Thorne

309 (2) Abnormal Psychology

Consideration of major theories of psychological disorders. Illustrative case materials and research findings. Selected issues on prevention and treatment of emotional problems. *Open to juniors and seniors who have taken two Grade II units, including 212 and excluding 205.*

Ms. Rierdan

310 (1) Seminar. Schizophrenia

The nature, causes, and treatment of schizophrenia. Schizophrenia will be distinguished from other psychological disorders with which it is frequently confused (such as multiple personality); its causes in terms of genetic, biochemical, family, and social influences will be reviewed; effective treatment of people diagnosed schizophrenic will be considered. Theoretical and research articles will be supplemented by taped interviews and films. The goals of the seminar are to increase the student's appreciation of this particular psychological disorder and, in so doing, to broaden her understanding of the variety of functional and dysfunctional ways people attempt to resolve universal human dilemmas. *Open by permission of the instructor to juniors and seniors who have taken two Grade II units, including 212, and excluding 205.*

Ms. Rierdan

311 (2) Seminar. Social Psychology

Topic for 1986-87: Environmental Psychology. The focus of the seminar is on the influence of the physical environment on behavior and feelings. There will be emphasis upon relevant concepts such as crowding, privacy, territoriality, and personal space. Specific settings (e.g., classrooms, playgrounds) will be investigated. Students (in small groups) will use observation, interview, or questionnaire techniques to pursue research topics. Individual seminar reports are expected. *Open by permission of the instructor to juniors and seniors who have taken two Grade II units, including either 210 or 211 and excluding 205.*

Mr. Schiavo

312 (1) Seminar. Psychology of Death

An examination of the psychological meaning of death to the individual. Topics to be covered will include acquisition of the concept of death, antecedents and correlates of individual differences in concern about death, psychological processes in dying persons and their relatives, and the psychology of grief and mourning. *Open by permission of the instructor to juniors and seniors who have taken two Grade II units, excluding 205.*

Mr. Dickstein

317 (2) Seminar. Psychological Development in Adults

Exploration of age-related crises and dilemmas in the context of contemporary psychological theory and research. Primary focus will be on early adulthood, but selected topics in mid-life and aging will also be examined. Among the topics to be covered will be intellectual development in adulthood; changing conceptions of truth and moral value; sex differences in development. *Prerequisite: same as 301.*

Mrs. Clinchy

318 (2) Seminar. Brain and Behavior

Selected topics in brain-behavior relationships. Emphasis will be on the neural basis of the higher-order behaviors. Topics will include language, perception, learning, memory, hemispheric specialization, and sex differences in lateralization. *Open by permission of the instructor to juniors and seniors who have taken two Grade II units, including one of the following: 213, 216, 217, 218, 219 and one other Grade II course, excluding 205.*

319 (1) Seminar. Psychobiology

Topic for 1986-87: Developmental Psychobiology. An examination of the development of the nervous system and its relation to behavior. Topics to be covered include the effects of sex hormones on the development of the brain, the effects of early experience on adult behavior, the development of sleep-wake states, the development of lateralization of the brain, and developmental disorders of the human brain. *Open by permission of the instructor to juniors and seniors who have taken two Grade II units, including one of the following: 213, 216, 217, 218, 219 and one other Grade II course, excluding 205.*

325 (2) Seminar. History of Psychology

Topic for 1986-87. Freud in His Time. The seminar will focus on the origins of psychoanalysis and will consider the recent controversy regarding Freud's motives for disavowing the "seduction theory" of neurosis. *Open by permission of the instructor to juniors and seniors who have taken 101.*

Ms. Furumoto

327 Selected Topics in Personality

The Psychology of Vocational Choice and Personnel Selection. The first half of the course concerns the psychological processes involved in the development of vocational interests and the choice of a career. Diagnostic tests used in career counseling will be examined. In the second half, attention will be focused on the use of personality tests and other measures by personnel psychologists to make hiring and promotion decisions in business and industry. Recent controversies concerning sex and race discrimination and the validity of psychological tests for employee selection will be discussed. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

328 (1) Topics in Psychology

Not offered in 1986-87.

330 (1) Seminar. Cognitive Science

Cognitive Science is an interdisciplinary effort to understand and model cognitive mechanisms that use symbols to represent and manipulate knowledge. This effort encompasses work from the fields of cognitive psychology, artificial intelligence, linguistics, philosophy, and the neurosciences. The course will examine the pre-theoretical assumptions behind the research in this field as well as consider a number of questions raised by this approach. How are the mind and the brain related? What is knowledge? Can computers think? *Open to students who have taken courses in relevant areas, e.g., psychology, psychobiology, philosophy, linguistics, computer science.*

Ms. Lucas

331 (2) Seminar. Advanced Topics in Psychology

Topic for 1986-87: The Psychology of the Self. An examination of psychological approaches to understanding the nature of the self from William James (1890) to contemporary theories, including recent developments in psychoanalytic theory. Topics will include self-awareness, self-esteem, self-presentation, self-actualization, and psychopathology of the self. Development of the self throughout the life span will be considered. *Open to juniors and seniors who have taken two Grade II units, excluding 205, and by permission of the instructor to other qualified students.*

Mr. Cheek

335 (2) Seminar. Experimental Psychology
Memory in Natural Contexts. The experimental study of memory traditionally has taken place in the laboratory, where subjects recall strings of digits, nonsense syllables, or other carefully controlled stimuli. Recent studies of memory for naturally occurring events have led to a new focus on how we use memory in our everyday lives. The seminar will explore this rapidly expanding research literature. Topics include memory for emotionally salient experiences, eyewitness testimony, autobiographical memory, *deja vu*, childhood amnesia, cross-cultural studies of memory, memory in early childhood and old age, and exceptional memory abilities. Students will have the opportunity to conduct original research. *Prerequisite: same as 312.*

Mr. Pillemer

340 (1) Applied Psychology
Topic for 1986-87. Organizational Psychology. To be effective in any organization it is crucial to have a working knowledge of how organizations and people within them function. This course will examine applications of psychological and managerial principles to problems encountered in work settings. Topics will include the impact of organizational systems on behavior, the use of power and influence, strategies for increasing productivity, motivation and morale, training and development techniques, and the implementation of organizational change. Special attention will be paid to the role of women as managers and leaders. *Prerequisite: same as 303.*

345 (1) Seminar. Selected Topics in Developmental Psychology
Topic for 1986-87: Early Social Development. Examination of major psychological theories and research concerning social development from infancy through the preschool years. Consideration of development in the contexts of the family and peer groups. Topics will include the child's interactions with mother, father and siblings; effects of divorce; maternal employment; development of sex roles; day care; child abuse; peer play and friendship. Includes class visits to the Wellesley

College Child Study Center. *Open by permission of the instructor to juniors and seniors who have taken two Grade II courses, including 207, and excluding 205.*

Ms. Brachfeld-Child

349 (1) Seminar. Selected Topics in Psychology

Topic for 1986-87: Nonverbal Behavior. This course will consider how information conveyed by a person's face, voice, and style of movement influences impression formation and social interaction. Emphasis will be given to examining strategies for assessing the components and impact of nonverbal information. Topics to be covered include: the communication of emotion and the detection of deception, the influence of age and gender-related variations in physical appearance on person perception, and the impact of unimodal versus multimodal sources of information on social interaction. Students will be given the opportunity to conduct several observational studies on nonverbal behavior. *Open by permission of the instructor to juniors and seniors who have taken two Grade II units, excluding 205.*

Ms. Akert

350 (1) (2) Research or Individual Study 1 or 2

Open by permission to juniors and seniors.

370 (1-2) Thesis 2 to 4

Open only to honors candidates. *Prerequisite: 207R, 210R, 212R, or 214R [220R].*

Directions for Election

Majors in psychology must take at least nine courses, including 101, 205, one research course, and three additional Grade II courses. The Department offers four research courses: 207R, 210R, 212R, 214R. The Department strongly recommends that the research course be completed no later than the end of the junior year.

Students interested in an interdepartmental major in psychobiology are referred to the section of the Catalog where the program is described. They should consult with the directors of the psychobiology program.

Religion

Professor: *Johnson (Chair), Hobbs*

Associate Professor: *Kodera, Marini^{P AZ}*

Visiting Associate Professor: *Coogan^P*

Assistant Professor: *Elkins^P, Reynolds,
Ratner^A, Nathanson*

Instructor: *Nave^P*

100 (1) (2) Introduction to Religion

A beginning course in the study of religion. Four central issues in major religious traditions of the world: 1) The tragic sense of life; 2) Religion as an agent of conflict and oppression, yet also of reconciliation and peace; 3) Personal religious experience as a means of recovering the fullness of life; and 4) Different ways of understanding the "sacred" or "holy." Materials drawn from sources both traditional and contemporary, Eastern and Western. *Open to all students.*

*Mr. Hobbs, Mr. Johnson (1), Ms. Elkins,
Mrs. Reynolds (2)*

104 (1) (2) Introduction to the Hebrew Bible/Old Testament

A critical study of the Old Testament/Hebrew Bible (TaNaK) from a variety of perspectives—as a cultural expression of the ancient Near East, as a source for the history of Israel, and as the record of the evolving religious tradition of the Israelites. Attention to this tradition as the matrix of Christianity and Judaism. Emphasis upon the world views and literary craft of the authors. *Open to all students.*

Mr. Coogan

105 (1) (2) Introduction to the New Testament

An exploration of the writings of the New Testament as diverse expressions of early Christianity. Close reading of the texts, with particular emphasis upon the Gospels and the letters of Paul. Treatment of the literary, theological, and historical dimensions of the Christian scriptures, as well as of methods of interpretation, both ancient and modern.

Special attention throughout the course to the factors which led to the break between "Christian" Jews and Judaism and to the rise of Christianity as a separate religion, as well as the effects of this break on the literature within the New Testament written thereafter. *Open to all students.*

Mr. Hobbs

107 (1) Crises of Belief in Modern Religion

Religious and anti-religious thinkers from the Enlightenment to the present. An examination of the impact of the natural sciences, social theory, psychology, and historical method on traditional religion. Readings in Hume, Darwin, Teilhard de Chardin, Marx, Reinhold Niebuhr, Freud, Tillich, and others. Course is taught at MIT first semester. *Open to all students.*

Mr. Johnson

108 (1) (2) Introduction to Asian Religions

An introduction to the major religions of India, Tibet, China and Japan with particular attention to universal questions such as how to overcome the human predicament, how to perceive the ultimate reality, and what is the meaning of death and the end of the world. Materials taken from Islam, Hinduism, Buddhism, Confucianism, Taoism, and Shinto. Comparisons made, when appropriate, with Hebrew and Christian Scriptures. Course is taught at MIT second semester. *Open to all students.*

Mr. Kodera (1), Mrs. Reynolds (2)

110 (1) The Religious Dimension

What is the religious dimension of human life? An introductory comparative exploration of basic themes and patterns of religious experience and expression. Topics include: sacred space and sacred time, the holy in art, myths of creation, rite and sacrament, religious community, evil and suffering, means to spiritual fulfillment. Readings from various religious traditions. *Open to all students. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mrs. Reynolds

140 (1) Introduction to Judaism

A survey of the history of the Jewish community from its beginnings to the present. Exploration of the elements of change and continuity within the evolving Jewish community, as it interacted with the larger Greco-Roman world, Islam, Christianity, and post-Enlightenment Europe and America. Consideration given to the central ideas and institutions of the Jewish tradition in historical perspective. *Open to all students.*

Mrs. Nathanson

199 (1-2) Elementary Hebrew 2

An introduction to Hebrew with emphasis on its contemporary spoken and written form. Practice in the skills of listening and speaking as well as reading and writing, together with systematic study of Hebrew grammar. Readings in modern literature. Four periods. *No credit will be given for course unless both semesters are completed satisfactorily.*

Ms. Nave

203 (2)* The Ancient Near East

A discussion of the earliest civilizations which are basic to Western thought, focusing on the cultural history and especially the literature of Egypt, Mesopotamia, Syria, and Canaan. Readings include Enuma Elish, Gilgamesh, the Code of Hammurabi, the Baal cycle, the Keret and Aqhat epics, and various hymns, omens, letters, treaties, chronicles, and royal inscriptions. Closes with a discussion of the relationship of Israel to its environment. *Open to all students.*

Mr. Coogan

**204 (2)* The Five Books of Moses
(Torah/Pentateuch)**

Close reading of narrative, legal, and cultic texts selected from the first five books of the Bible. The effort to understand the religious life and thought of ancient Israel as reflected in these documents. Introduction to and critique of the major modern methods of pentateuchal criticism including documentary theory, form criticism, tradition, history, etc. *Open to all students. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. Ratner

205 (2)* Prophecy in Israel

An examination of each prophetic book in Hebrew Bible/Old Testament, with attention to historical context, literary form, and theology. Among the topics discussed, the affinities of Israelite prophecy with ecstatic experience and divination elsewhere in the ancient Near East; the tension between visionary experience and political reality; the ethics of the prophets and its relationship to Israelite law; conflict between prophets; the role of prayer and intercession, and the application of old oracles to new situations. *Open to all students. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. Ratner

206 (1)* Prayer, Wisdom, and Love in the Hebrew Bible/Old Testament

A study of selected texts in translation from the Writings/Ketubim. The devotional poetry of the Psalms, the philosophical expositions of the "Wisdom" literature (Ecclesiastes, Proverbs, and Job), and the shorter writings of Ruth, Song of Songs, and Esther are analyzed against the backdrop of biblical thought in general and ancient Near Eastern literature in particular. *Open to all students.*

Mr. Coogan

210 (1)* The Gospels

A historical study of each of the four canonical Gospels, and one of the noncanonical Gospels, as distinctive expressions in narrative form of the proclamation concerning Jesus of Nazareth. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. Hobbs

211 (2)* Jesus of Nazareth

A historical study of the life and teaching of Jesus of Nazareth. Includes use of source, form, and redaction criticism, as methods of historical reconstruction. *Open to all students.*

Mr. Hobbs

212 (2)* Paul: The Controversies of an Apostle

A study of the emergence of the Christian movement with special emphasis upon those experiences and convictions which determined

its distinctive character. Intensive analysis of Paul's thought and the significance of his work in making the transition of Christianity from a Jewish to a Gentile environment. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. Hobbs

**216 (1)* History of Christian Thought:
100-1400**

Good and evil, free will and determinism, orthodoxy and heresy, scripture and tradition, faith and reason, love of God and love of neighbor; issues in Christian thought as addressed by Augustine, Thomas Aquinas, Francis of Assisi, and other shapers of Christianity from its origins through the medieval period. Attention also to popular religious practices, pilgrimages, the cult of saints, asceticism, and mysticism. *Open to all students.*

Ms. Elkins

**217 (2)* History of Christian Thought:
1400-1800**

Scripture, tradition, free will, reason, authority, and prayer as understood by Joan of Arc, Martin Luther, John Calvin, Ignatius Loyola, Teresa of Avila, John Bunyan, John Locke, John Wesley, and others. Attention as well to witch trials, spiritual practices, and the effect of science and the discovery of the New World on Christianity. *Open to all students. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Ms. Elkins

218 (1)* Religion in America

A study of major ideas, institutions, and events in American religions from the colonial period to the present. Introduction to the principal ways Americans have interpreted religious reality and the historical impact of these ideas on society and culture. Readings in central thinkers including the Puritans, Jonathan Edwards, Ralph Waldo Emerson, and Mary Baker Eddy as well as primary sources from Native American, Black, Catholic, Jewish, and Pentecostal traditions. *Open to all students. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. Marini

220 (2)* Religious Themes in American Fiction

Human nature and destiny, good and evil, love and hate, loyalty and betrayal, salvation and damnation, God and fate as depicted in the novels of Hawthorne, Thoreau, Melville, Harriet Beecher Stowe, Edith Wharton, Flannery O'Connor, and others. Reading and discussion of these texts as expressions of religious thought and culture in 19th- and 20th-century America. *Open to all students. Not offered in 1986-87.*

221 (1)* Catholic Studies

Contemporary issues in the Roman Catholic Church, with particular attention to the American situation. Topics include sexual morality, social ethics, spirituality, dogma, women's issues, ecumenism, and liberation theology. Readings represent a spectrum of positions and include works by Thomas Merton, Dorothy Day, Henri Nouwen, the American bishops, and recent popes. *Open to all students.*

Ms. Elkins

222 (2)* Christian Spirituality

The experience and knowledge of God explored through Christian writers of all periods including Paul, Augustine, Thomas à Kempis, Teresa, Bunyan, Pascal, Hammarskjöld, Kazantzakis, Merton, and Nouwen. *Open to all students. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Ms. Elkins

223 (1) Modern Christian Theology

The rise of evangelical, existentialist, and liberation theologies in the modern era. Readings in representatives of these three theological movements, including Søren Kierkegaard, Karl Barth, Francis Schaeffer, Rosemary Ruether, and Paul Tillich. *Open to all students.*

Mr. Johnson

230 (1) Ethics

An inquiry into the nature of values and the methods of moral decision-making. Examination of selected ethical issues including sexism, terrorism, professional morality, nuclear

technology, and personal freedom. Introduction to case study and ethical theory as tools for determining moral choices. *Open to all students except those who have taken 208.*

Mr. Marini

231 (2) Psychology of Religion

An examination of psychological studies of religion including a variety of theoretical perspectives and exercises in contemporary research methods. Readings in authors such as William James, Sigmund Freud, C. G. Jung, Erik Erikson, and Gordon Allport. *Open to all students.*

Mr. Johnson

232 (2)* Religion and the Human Life Cycle

A cross-cultural study of the role of religion in the major stages of the life cycle: birth, puberty, marriage, death. Attention given to the rituals that mark these critical episodes and the religious questions they raise. Readings from autobiography, literature, anthropology, psychology, and ritual texts of the major traditions. Opportunity to do field work. *Open to all students. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mrs. Reynolds

240 (1)* Development of Judaism

Judaism from its beginnings in the biblical period to the early Middle Ages. A survey of significant religious, literary, and historical developments in the biblical, inter-testamental, tannaitic, and amoraic periods. Relevant texts from the Hebrew Bible, Apocrypha, Dead Sea Scrolls, New Testament, Mishnah, Midrash, and Talmud are analyzed. May be taken independently of Religion 241. *Open to all students. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mrs. Nathanson

241 (2)* Judaism and Modernity

A study of the issues raised by Jewry's encounter with the culture of Western Europe since the Enlightenment. Included will be readings on Jewish secular identity; contemporary branches of Judaism; the development of modern Jewish literature and philosophy;

racial anti-Semitism and the Holocaust; Zionist ideology and the State of Israel. 240 is not a prerequisite. *Open to all students. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mrs. Nathanson

242 (2) Rabbis, Romans and Archaeology

A study of the origins and development of early Judaism from the 4th century BCE to the 7th century CE. An examination of the constituents of Jewish culture in relation to the major political, social, religious and economic trends of the hellenistic world and of late antiquity. Special attention to the interaction between early Judaism and early Christianity. Attention also to problems of historical reconstruction as reflected in archaeological evidence including papyri, coins, synagogue and funerary art as well as the writings of the rabbis, Church Fathers and Roman historians. *Open to all students.*

Mrs. Nathanson

243 (1)* Women in Judaism

A study of the attitudes toward women and the roles of women in ancient Israel and in Judaism from antiquity to the present as suggested by archaeological and literary sources. Special attention to the cultural patterns which have sustained the traditional roles of women in Judaism and to the recent substantive changes in women's positions in Jewish religious life. *Open to all students.*

Mrs. Nathanson

244 (2)* American Judaism

An intellectual and institutional history of the Reform, Conservative, and Reconstructionist movements, and of the major Orthodox and secular Jewish communities in America. Attention to their origins in the Jewish life and thought of Europe. *Open to all students. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mrs. Nathanson

246 (1)* Jewish Literature and Folklore

A study of modern poetry, fiction, and drama by Jewish writers and storytellers in Hebrew, Yiddish, and the languages of Western Europe

(read in translation), expressing the complexities of the Jewish religious tradition and folk culture. *Open to all students. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mrs. Nathanson

250 (2)* Primitive Religions

An exploration of religious patterns of non-literate and archaic peoples. Topics include: magic, witchcraft, myth and ritual, the shaman, totemism, taboo, vision quest, peyote cult, revitalization movements. Consideration given to theories of the origins and evolution of religion, and to the concept of "the primitive." Special attention to the religious life of selected Native American societies. *Open to all students. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mrs. Reynolds

251 (1)* Religion in India

An exploration of Indian religious expression and experience from 2500 B.C. to the present. Concentration on Hinduism, but with consideration of Islam, Buddhism, Christianity, and Judaism as well. Attention to myth, ritual, sacred time and space, cosmology, religious community, and patterns of interaction among traditions. Sources include sacred texts, ethnographies, literature, arts, and symbol systems. *Open to all students.*

Mrs. Reynolds

252 (1)* The Islamic Tradition

An exploration of the fundamental patterns of Islamic religious life from its 7th-century origins to the present. Topics include: life of the Prophet, articles of belief and practice, pilgrimage, mosque, women in Islam, Sufi mysticism, Islamic revolution, unity and diversity in the Islamic world. *Open to all students. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mrs. Reynolds

253 (1)* Buddhist Thought and Practice

A study of Buddhist views of the human predicament and its solution, using different teachings and forms of practice from India, Southeast Asia, Tibet, China and Japan. Topics including Buddhist sermons, Buddhist

psychology and cosmology, meditation, bodhisattva career, Tibetan Tantricism, Pure Land, Zen, dialogues with and influence on the West. Offered in alternation with 257. *Open to all students. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. Kodera

254 (2)* Chinese Thought and Religion

Continuity and diversity in the history of Chinese thought and religion from the ancient sage-kings of the third millennium B.C. to Mao. Topics including Confucianism, Taoism, Chinese Buddhism, folk religion and their further developments and interaction. Materials drawn from philosophical and religious works as well as from their cultural manifestations. Offered in alternation with 255. *Open to all students. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. Kodera

255 (2)* Japanese Religion and Culture

Constancy and change in the history of Japanese religious thought and its cultural and literary expressions. A consideration of Japanese indebtedness to, and independence from, China, assimilation of the West and preservation of indigenous tradition. Topics including Shinto, Japanese Buddhism and its arts, Neo-Confucianism and nationalism, Christian impact and failure, and modern Japanese thought. Offered in alternation with 254. *Open to all students.*

Mr. Kodera

256 (2) Buddhist Art and Religion

An interdisciplinary study of the Buddhist religion in its artistic expressions in India, China, Japan, and Southeast Asia. Topics include: different conceptions of the Buddha and their reflections in Buddhist imagery; the doctrine of the Void and its representations, as in Chinese painting; cosmological symbolism in Buddhist architecture and monuments; works of art as objects of meditation and worship. Attention will be given to both the unity and diversity of Buddhist thought and art throughout Asia. The class will read original sacred texts in translation and study original works of art in Boston museums. *Open to all students.*

Mrs. Clapp (Art), Mrs. Reynolds (Religion)

257 (1)* Contemplation and Action

An exploration of the inter-relationship between two dimensions of religious life. Materials drawn from religious and cultural traditions, East and West, historic and contemporary. Topics include: self-cultivation and civil responsibility (Confucius, Dag Hammarskjöld), suffering and nonviolence (Gandhi, Martin Luther King, Jr.), solitude and compassion (Henri Nouwen, Simone Weil), capacity for anger in the work of love (liberation theologians). Offered in alternation with 253. *Open to all students.*

Mr. Kodera

259 (2) Gandhi

An inquiry into the life, thought, acts, and enduring influence of M.K. Gandhi. Focus on the religious foundations of Gandhian programs, especially "nonviolent resistance," and on Gandhi as homo religiosus. Readings include Gandhi's own writings, such as his commentary of the Bhagavadgita, and his Autobiography; assessments by his contemporaries, successors, later scholars, and biographers, e.g., Erik Erikson, B.R. Ambedkar. *Open to all students. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mrs. Reynolds

298 (2) New Testament Greek

Special features of Koiné Greek. Reading and discussion of selected New Testament texts. *Prerequisite: one year of Greek; or exemption examination; or by permission of the instructor.*

Mr. Hobbs

299 (1-2) Intermediate Hebrew 2

First semester: an intensive review of modern Hebrew grammar, continued emphasis on oral competence, and reading in literature of both modern and earlier periods. Second semester: Biblical Hebrew. Reading in the Hebrew Bible, with special emphasis on differences between Biblical and Modern Hebrew grammar. *No credit will be given for course unless both semesters are completed satisfactorily.*

Ms. Nave (1), Mrs. Nathanson (2)

303 (1) Seminar. The Book of Exodus.

A close reading and critical analysis of selected texts from the Book of Exodus. Particular

attention to the narratives concerning the Egyptian enslavement, the redemption, the rebellions in the wilderness and the revelation at Mount Sinai. The legal material found in the Covenant Code will be treated in detail. Discussion of the history of the traditions and the final editing of the Book of Exodus. *Prerequisite: one course in Bible or by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87. Offered in 1987-88.*

Mr. Ratner

304 (2)* Seminar. Abraham in History and Tradition

A close reading and critical analysis of the Abraham cycle, Genesis 11:26-25:11. Among the topics to be discussed are the historicity of the patriarchal narratives, the religion of the patriarchs, the relationship between the Abrahamic and Davidic covenants, and Abraham as prophet and man of faith. *Prerequisite: 104, or by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. Ratner

309 (1)* Seminar. New Testament Theologies

An examination of several of the major New Testament Theologies published since World War II, with an eye to discerning both the shared and the divergent theologies within the New Testament itself, and to uncovering the various methodologies for re-presenting them in our time. *Prerequisite: one course in the Bible.*

Mr. Hobbs

310 (2) Seminar. Gospel of Mark

An exegetical examination of the Gospel of Mark, with special emphasis on its character as a literary, historical, and theological construct, presenting the proclamation of the Gospel in narrative form. The gospel's relationships to the Jesus tradition, to the Old Testament/ Septuagint, and to the christological struggles in the early church will be focal points of the study. *Prerequisite: one course in New Testament. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. Hobbs

315 (2)* Seminar. Theology

An examination of the theology and life of Paul Tillich. Focus on themes such as: Tillich's fusion of ontology and Christian faith; his borrowings from existentialism, psychoanalysis, and Marxism; and the intersection of his life history with world historical events. Readings of selected writings by Tillich and his biographers, including his wife, Hannah. *Prerequisite: one course in Western religion or philosophy. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. Johnson

316 (1)* Seminar. The Virgin Mary

A study of the role of the Virgin Mary in historical and contemporary Catholicism. Topics include the biblical basis for devotion to Mary; the cult of the Virgin in the Middle Ages; the appearances at Guadalupe, Lourdes, and Fatima; and the two dogmas of the Immaculate Conception and Assumption. Concepts of Mary will also be discussed in relation to broader developments in history such as the attitude toward virginity, formulation of Christology, the roles of women, and "the feminization of the deity." *Prerequisite: one course in medieval history, women's studies or religion. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mrs. Elkins

318 (2) Seminar. American Religions

Selected topics in the history of religion in America. *Prerequisite: one Grade II course in American religion, history, or literature; or by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. Marini

330 (2) Seminar. Nuclear Ethics

An examination of the ethical arguments, moral values, and religious understandings relating to the use of nuclear weapons and their control. Analysis of ethical positions claimed and implied by deterrence, first-strike, build-down, freeze, "star wars," and unilateral disarmament. Exploration of responses to these options by leaders across the American religious spectrum. *Prerequisite: 219, 230 or by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. Marini

339 (1) Judaism, Christianity and Modernity

The interaction of Judaism and Christianity with the formative ideas and events of the modern era. Topics include Enlightenment/Emancipation; the liberal redefinitions of Judaism and Christianity; romantic conservative reactions; Jewish and Christian existentialists and feminists; confrontations with National Socialism and the Holocaust. Readings of major Jewish and Christian thinkers. *Prerequisite: one course in Judaism, Christianity, modern history, or permission of instructors.*

Mrs. Nathanson and Mr. Johnson

340 (1)* Seminar. Judaism: The Holocaust

An examination of the origins, character, course, and consequences of Nazi anti-Semitism during the Third Reich. *Prerequisite: a course in one of the following: Judaism, modern European history, modern political theory, or permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mrs. Nathanson

341 (2) Seminar. Zionism

A study of Zionist ideologies and the emergence and evolution of Zionism as a political movement in the late 19th century. Special attention to the development of Palestinian nationalism and to political, social and ideological trends in modern Israel. *Open to all students.*

Mrs. Nathanson

**350 (1) (2) Research or Individual Study
1 or 2**

Open to juniors and seniors by permission.

351 (1) Seminar. Women and Asian Religions

An exploration of the religious lives of women in Indian Buddhism, Hinduism, and Islam. Topics include: ideologies and metaphysics of the feminine and female; status of women in sacred law; rituals women perform; socio-religious status of virgins, wives, mothers, widows and renunciants. *Prerequisite: one*

course in Asian religions or by permission of the instructor. Not open to students who have taken 302. Not offered in 1986-87.
Mrs. Reynolds

352 (1)* Seminar. Asian Mysticism

The sufi, the saint, and the yogi as foci for an exploration of mysticism and techniques of spiritual liberation in Asian religious traditions. Materials and readings from hatha yoga, Hindu and Buddhist tantra, Hindu and Muslim devotional paths. *Prerequisite: one course in Asian religions.*

Mrs. Reynolds

353 (2)* Seminar. Zen Buddhism

Zen, the long known yet little understood tradition, studied with particular attention to its historical and ideological development, meditative practice, and expressions in poetry, painting, and martial arts. Offered in alternation with 305. *Prerequisite: one course in Asian Religions and by permission of the instructor. Enrollment limited to twelve. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. Kodera

357 (2) Seminar. Issues in Comparative Religion

Topic for 1986-87: Encounter of the World's Religions. Critical study of interfaith dialogues and movements concerned with building a global theology. Issues include: how to reconcile conflicting truth claims, the impact of emerging religious conservatism on ecumenism, how to preserve integrity in a pluralistic world; ethnocentrism and evangelism; human survival as common concern. Case studies, and readings from Wilfred Cantwell Smith, Ninian Smart, William Johnston, John Cobb, Shusaku Endo, and others. Offered in alternation with 353. *Open by permission of the instructors.*

Mr. Johnson, Mr. Kodera

370 (1-2) Thesis 2 to 4

Open only to honors candidates.

Cross-Listed Courses

Classical Civilization 104 (1)**

Classical Mythology. *For description and prerequisite see Classical Civilization 104.*

Extrdepartmental 256 (2)

Buddhist Art and Religion. *For description and prerequisite see Extrdepartment 256.*

History 233 (1)

Renaissance Italy. *For description and prerequisite see History 233. Not offered in 1986-87.*

History 339 (1)

Seminar. American Jewish History. *For description and prerequisite see History 339. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Philosophy 212 (1)

Modern Jewish Philosophy. *For description and prerequisite see Philosophy 212.*

Directions for Election

In a liberal arts college, the study of religion constitutes an integral part of the humanities and social sciences. Recognizing religion as an elemental expression of human life and culture, past and present, the department offers courses in the major religious traditions of the East and the West. These courses examine both the individual and the collective dimensions of religion and approach their subject from a variety of perspectives including historical and textual, theological and social scientific.

The total program of the major is designed around the principles of breadth and depth. To promote breadth, majors shall complete one course in each of three groups: Biblical, Western, and Asian. To ensure depth, majors shall concentrate in a special field of interest. The structure of this concentration shall be determined in consultation with the advisor. In individual cases, studies in the original language of religious traditions may be especially valuable. Hebrew and New Testament Greek are available in this department. Religion 199, Elementary Hebrew, cannot be credited towards the department major. However, both Religion 299, Intermediate Hebrew, and Religion 298, New Testament Greek, can be credited towards the major. Latin and Chinese are available elsewhere in the College. Majors interested in pursuing language study should consult their advisors to determine the appropriateness of such work for their programs.

Russian

Professor: *Lynch, Bones (Chair)*

Assistant Professor: *Chester^p*

100 (1-2) Elementary Russian 2

Grammar: oral and written exercises; reading of short stories; special emphasis on oral expression; weekly language laboratory assignments. Four periods. *No credit will be given for course unless both semesters are completed satisfactorily. Open to all students.*

The Stuff

125 (1) Russian Culture

Writing course. See Writing Program for complete description

Ms. Chester

200 (1-2) Intermediate Russian 2

Conversation, composition, reading, review of grammar. Three periods. *No credit will be given for course unless both semesters are completed satisfactorily. Prerequisite: 100 or the equivalent.*

Mrs. Bones

201 (1)* Russian Literature in Translation I

A survey of Russian prose from Pushkin to Dostoevsky, focusing on the multi-faceted character of Russian realism and the emergence of Russian literature as a great national literature in the 19th century. Major works by Pushkin, Lermontov, Gogol, Goncharov, Turgenev, and Dostoevsky will be read. *Open to all students. Not offered in 1986-87. Offered in 1987-88.*

Mrs. Bones

202 (2)* Russian Literature in Translation II

The study of tradition and innovation in Russian prose from the mid-19th century to the Soviet period. Such well-known works as Tolstoy's *Anna Karenina*, Chekhov's *Ward Six*, Pasternak's *Doctor Zhivago*, and Solzhenitsyn's *First Circle* as well as seminal works by Sologub, Bely, Zamiatin, Babel, Olesha and Bulgakov will be read. *Open to all students.*

Mrs. Bones

205 (1)* Intermediate Conversation

Emphasis on developing communication skills through the use of pictures, thematic dialogues, role playing; the patterns and strategies of practical conversation and the language of gestures and intonation. *Prerequisite or corequisite: 200.*

Mrs. Lynch

215 (1)* Intermediate Reading

Reading of short texts selected from a variety of materials including newspapers, historical commentaries, correspondence and diaries. Emphasis on building comprehension and on appropriate grammatical and stylistic usage of language. Weekly reading assignments and oral presentations. *Prerequisite or corequisite: 200. Not offered in 1986-87. Offered in 1987-88.*

Mrs. Lynch

225 (1) Soviet Film 1917-1980 (in English)

The history of Soviet film, Lenin's "most important art." Close analysis of several films with extensive reading in film history and theory, interrelation with other arts (literature and painting). Main genres to be examined: documentary, historical recreation, social drama, adaptation from literary sources. *Open to all students. Not offered in 1986-87 and 1987-88. Offered in 1988-89.*

301 (1) Advanced Russian

Thorough review of the structure of Russian through reading and analysis of short texts and weekly laboratory assignments. Proper application of syntactic and morphological categories with emphasis on the use of participles, gerunds, and aspect. The final meetings will be devoted to viewing of a Chekhov play and class videotaping of one episode. Two periods and laboratory. *Prerequisite: 200.*

Mrs. Lynch

302 (2) Advanced Study of Modern Russian

Reading of the works of recent women writers. Language patterns, forms and themes in the writings of Akhmatova, Chukovskaya, Malakhovskaya. Regular oral and written reports. *Prerequisite: 301.*

Mrs. Lynch

305 (2)* Aleksandr Sergeevich Pushkin

Intensive study of Russia's most revered writer, his life, work and era. Critical analysis of his writings and of his influence on important 19th- and 20th-century literary figures. *Prerequisite or corequisite: 301 and/or 302.*

Mrs. Lynch

310 (2)* Lev Nikolaevich Tolstoy

A sampling of the masterworks beginning with *Childhood* and including *Prisoner of the Caucasus*, *Death of Ivan Illich*, *Father Sergius*, and *Xadzi Murat*. Some nonfiction such as diaries and articles will be included to explore his spiritual odyssey before and after 1880. Reading, discussions and papers will be primarily in Russian. *Prerequisite or corequisite: 301 and/or 302. Before beginning this course, students are expected to have read War and Peace in English. Not offered in 1986-87. Offered in 1987-88.*

Ms. Chester

315 (1)* Fyodor Mikhailovich Dostoevsky

An intensive thematic and formal analysis of Dostoevsky's first major novel *Crime and Punishment* together with selected readings from his notebooks and early drafts as well as related correspondence in an effort to comprehend the artistic expression of Dostoevsky's unique psychological, philosophical, and religious view of the world. *Prerequisite: 301 and/or 302. Not offered in 1986-87. Offered in 1987-88.*

Mrs. Bones

320 (1)* Seminar

Topic for 1986-1987: Present-Day Russian Literature. Readings and class discussion will focus on the cultural and social as well as the literary significance of works by such recently exiled "third-wave writers" as Sinyavsky, Aksyonov, and Brodsky and by such Soviet writers as Voznesensky, Shukshin, Erofeev, and Iskander. *Prerequisite or corequisite: 301 and/or 302.*

Mrs. Bones

350 (1) (2) Research or Individual Study
1 or 2

Open by permission to qualified students.

370 (1-2) Thesis 2 to 4

Open only to honors candidates.

Directions for Election

Course 100 is counted toward the degree but not toward the major. Courses 201, 202 are counted toward the distribution requirements in Group A and are strongly recommended to students who intend to major in Russian. However, only one of them may count toward the major. A major in Russian is expected to elect 205 or 215 in conjunction with 200 or 301, as well as three Grade III courses beyond Russian 301 and 302.

Credit toward the major is normally given for an approved summer of study in the Soviet Union as well as for approved Junior Year Abroad programs.

Students majoring in Russian should consult the chairman of the department early in their college career, as should students interested in an individual major in Russian Studies.

Attention is called to Economics 302, History 246, 247, 316 and Political Science 206, 322, and 342.

Sociology

Professor: Berger^{A2} (*Chair*)

Associate Professor: Imber, Silbey^A

Assistant Professor: Cuba, Ewick^P, Hertz^A, Davis^P, Davidman^P

102 (1) (2) Sociological Perspective

Introduction to the sociological perspective; its principal concepts, theories; its methodologies of examining human social behavior in relation to social institutions. The interconnection between the "micro" world of the individual and the "macro" world of social institutions. *Open to all students.*

Mrs. Berger, Ms. Ewick, Mr. Imber

103 (1) Social Problems

An analysis of how behaviors and situations become defined as social problems, those aspects of life that are said to undermine the social order. Attention to contemporary and cross-cultural issues. Topics include: alcoholism and drug abuse; crime, poverty and over population; pollution and energy conservation. *Open to all students.*

Mrs. Berger, Mr. Imber

111 (1) Sociology of the Family

The course looks at the rise of the modern family from a comparative perspective. Class discussion will focus on the nature and role of the family and its function for individuals and society. Students will be introduced to controversies over the definition and the "crises" of the family, the emergence of new forms, and projections about its future. The effects of work and social class on the family will be examined; dual-career couples and working-class families will be emphasized. *Open to all students.*

Ms. Hertz or The Staff

138 (2) Deviant Behavior

Why are some behaviors and some people considered "deviant" while others are not? This introductory level course examines several theoretical perspectives of social deviance which offer different answers to this question. It focuses on deviance as an interactive process through an exploration of the way in

which people enter deviant worlds, how others respond to their deviance, and how deviants cope with these responses. *Open to all students.*

Ms. Ewick, Mr. Cuba

200 (1) Sociological Theory

Systematic analysis of the intellectual roots and the development of major sociological themes and theoretical positions from the Enlightenment to the present. *Prerequisite: 102 and one other Grade I unit.*

Mrs. Berger, Mr. Imber

201 (1) Social Statistics

An introduction to the use of statistics in the social sciences. Both descriptive and inferential statistics are presented as ways of organizing data for the development and testing of hypotheses and as a guide to understanding social science research. Provides the necessary background for 302. *Open to all students.*

Ms. Ewick, Mr. Cuba

207 (2) Criminology

Systematic examination of the meaning of crime and reactions to crime. Topics include: theories regarding the causes of crime, nature and origins of criminal laws, extent and distribution of criminal behavior, societal reaction to crime through the criminal justice system, penology and corrections. Attention to the relationships among crime, punishment and justice. *Prerequisite: 102 or by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mrs. Silbey

208 (2) Social Construction of Gender

This course discusses the ways in which the social system and its constituent institutions create, maintain and reproduce gender dichotomies. Gender is examined as one form of social stratification. The processes and mechanisms that institutionalize gender differences will be considered in a variety of contexts: political, economic, religious, educational and familial. We will examine some deliberate attempts to change gender patterns. *Prerequisite: 102 or by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Ms. Hertz

209 (2) Social Stratification

The concept of social stratification is the core concept of sociology. It describes the differences among individuals and among institutions. The course examines indicators of social mobility and social class as well as implications of race, sex, ethnicity for one's social standing and prestige. Dimensions of stratification will be analyzed at the community, national and international levels. *Prerequisite: 102 or by permission of the instructor.*

Mrs. Berger, Mr. Imber

212 American Society

How the experience of being "American" has changed during the past century, from our agrarian roots to the foundations of the corporate state. Readings in local community studies and in social reports from de Tocqueville to the present which analyze American society in terms of an ideology of equal opportunity. Attention to populism, racial and class conflict, and social reform within the context of American Pragmatism. *Prerequisite: one Grade I unit. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. Imber, Mrs. Silbey

213 (1) Law and Society

Study of a day in court and underlying factors that lead to lawful behavior. Study of legal reasoning, types of law and legal systems, and relationship of law to social class and social change. Emphasis upon the profession and practice of law including legal education, stratification within the bar, and the politics of legal services. *Prerequisite: 102 or by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mrs. Silbey

215 (1) Sociology of Popular Culture

Examination of the production, organization, and consequences of popular culture with special attention to art, sports, and media. Analysis of common cultural symbols in rock music, literature, film, advertising and games. *Prerequisite: 102 or by permission of instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. Imber, Mrs. Silbey

216 (2) Sociology of Mass Media and Communications

Analysis of the assumption that the characteristics of a given society both affect and are affected by the communications media existing in that society. Focus on changes from oral to written communication, the development of mass media (newspapers, magazines, radio, television, films) and the structure of contemporary communications. The issues of ethics, media control and the professionalization of the field will be examined. *Prerequisite: 102 or by permission of the instructor.*

The Staff

217 (1) Power: Personal, Social, and Institutional Dimensions

The study of power extends far beyond formal politics or the use of overt force into the operation of every institution and every life: how we are influenced in subtle ways by the people around us, who makes controlling decisions in the family, how people get ahead at work, whether democratic governments, in fact, reflect the "will of the people." This course explores some of the major theoretical issues involving power (including the nature of dominant and subordinate relationships and types of legitimate authority) and examines how power operates in a variety of social settings: relations among men and women, the family, the community, the corporation, the government, cooperatives and communes. *Open to sophomores, juniors, and seniors without prerequisite. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mrs. Silbey

220 (1) Urban Sociology

A survey of theoretical perspectives which social scientists have used in their analyses of city life. This course explores the metaphorical images as well as the historical realities associated with the development of urban areas and their suburban links and reviews contemporary studies which follow from classic works on the city. Using Boston as a research setting, the class will take several trips and students will engage in independent fieldwork. *Prerequisite: 102 or by permission of the instructor.*

Ms. Hertz, The Staff

224 (2)* Political Sociology and Social Movements

Analysis of the social basis of power and political action in modern societies. How does one's socially structured position influence political behavior, and is political action rooted in ideological structures or material conditions? Special attention given to the relationship between the "ways of being political" and structures of power and authority. Analysis of revolutions, political movements, as well as ordinary citizen activities. *Prerequisite: 102 or by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mrs. Silbey

228* Sociology of Work and Occupations

Study of representative work and occupational experiences ranging from blue-collar jobs to the professions. The nature of work in traditional and in contemporary societies. Socialization to work roles; the process of professionalization; work careers; and other topics. *Prerequisite: 102 or by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.*

The Staff

229 (1) Organizations and Organizational Behavior

How do organizations operate? Why do people act the way they do inside organizational settings? Analysis of organizational structure, processes, and behavior. Topics include organizational roles, managerial ideologies, the individual in the organization, power, communication, effectiveness, decision making, conflict, recruitment, mobility, fast-tracking, risk-taking, initiative, flexibility and rigidity in organizational structure, and organizational change. *Prerequisite: 102 or by permission of the instructor.*

Ms. Hertz, Mr. Cuba

231 (1) Society and Self

How can the individual be at once cause and consequence of society? Not only is the person a social product, but s/he is also clearly unique, and in turn helps shape and modify society. This course is concerned with the relationship between the individual and society,

and the behavior of persons in groups. Ways in which groups and institutions aid or inhibit individual experience will be discussed. *Prerequisite: 102 or by permission of the instructor.*

Mrs. Berger, Ms. Ewick, The Staff

300 (2)* Senior Seminar. Sociological Theory and the Sociology of Knowledge

Topics in contemporary social theory. *Open to seniors or by permission of the instructor.*

Mr. Imber, The Staff

302 (2) Research Methods

An examination of the logic of survey analysis, from the development of hypotheses and construction of a survey instrument to the analysis and reporting of results. Emphasis is on field research experience; class participants work collectively on the design and implementation of a research project of their choice. *Prerequisite: 201 or by permission of the instructor.*

Ms. Ewick, Mr. Cuba

311 (2) Seminar. Family Studies

The Family, the State and Social Policy. Analysis of problems facing the contemporary U.S. family and potential policy directions. Discussion of the social meaning of income and the quality of family life. Emphasis on welfare, family planning, children's rights, child allowance, the impact of work on the family, day care, the elderly, the working poor, and delivery of services to families with special needs. Comparisons to other contemporary societies will serve as a foil for particular analyses. *Prerequisite: one Grade II unit, or by permission of the instructor.*

Ms. Hertz, The Staff

314 (2) Medical Sociology and Social Epidemiology

Definition, incidence and treatment of health disorders. Topics include: differential availability of health care; social organization of health delivery systems; role behavior of patients, professional staff and others; attitudes toward terminally ill and dying; movements for alternative health care. *Prerequisite: one Grade II unit or by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. Imber, The Staff

320 (1) Seminar. Utopias, Collectives, and Alternative Communities

Analysis of the social structure and processes of utopias and communities in a comparative perspective. Examination of fictional and experimental communities as an attempt to create alternative styles of living. Topics include analysis of ideational systems, the question of equality, the role and form of leadership, the organization of work, economy, gender roles and the family. *Prerequisite: one Grade II unit or by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Ms. Hertz

324 (1) Seminar. Social Change

Analysis of the impact of change on the polity, economy, family, the stratificational system and living arrangements. Comparison between western and non-western societies. Particular emphasis on the social psychological dimensions of change; the processes of rationalization, development and revolution; modernization and its discontents, and the rise of the new traditionalism. *Prerequisite: two Grade II units or by permission of the instructor.*

Mrs. Berger

325 (1) Science, Technology and Society

An examination of the social conditions of scientific development and controversy, and the links among scientific work, technological development and everyday life. Topics include: the interrelation of science, government and industry; sociobiology and IQ debates; the politics of science education and the ethics of science research. *Prerequisite: 102 or by permission of the instructor.*

Mr. Imber

329 (2) Internship in Organizations

An internship in organizational theory and analysis. Required internship assignment in organizations concerned with health, corrections, housing, planning, media, other public or private services, government and industry. The internship is utilized for participant observation of selected aspects of organizational behavior, structure, or process.

Seminar sessions are focused on selected topics in organization research and on issues in participant observation. Limited to juniors and seniors. *Prerequisite: one Grade II unit or by permission of the instructor. 229 is recommended. Admission by application prior to November 15.*

Ms. Hertz

338 Seminar.(1) Topics in Deviance, Law and Social Control

Prerequisite: one Grade II unit or by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.

Ms. Ewick

350 (1) (2) Research or Individual Study 1 or 2

Open by permission to juniors and seniors.

370 (1-2) Thesis 2 to 4

Open only to honors candidates.

Cross-Listed Courses

Anthropology 210 (2)

Racism and Ethnic Conflict in the United States and the Third World. *For description and prerequisite see Anthropology 210.*

Education 214 (2)^{1,2}**

Youth, Education and Student Activism in Twentieth Century America. *For description and prerequisite see Education 214.*

Education 216 (2)*²**

Education, Society, and Social Policy. *For description and prerequisite see Education 216.*

Technology Studies 201 (1)

Television Technology and Social Impact. *For description and prerequisite see Technology Studies 201.*

Women's Studies 222 (2)

Women in Contemporary Society. *For description and prerequisite see Women's Studies 222.*

Directions for Election

Sociology as a discipline has a three-pronged approach: (a) on a general level, it is concerned with patterns of human interaction, the role of values, and the social construction of reality; (b) on a more specific level, it studies systematically those relations which have come to assume discrete forms such as family, law, organizations; (c) on the methodological level, it explores approaches and techniques of social research and the scientific principles on which these techniques are grounded. Sociology is concerned with making empirically valid observations and statements which allow for a fuller and realistic understanding of the totality of social life.

A sociology major must include: Sociology 200, 201, 302, and effective with the Class of '88, 300. Permission to take these courses elsewhere must be obtained in advance from the department chairman. The department discourages a minimum major with only two Grade III level courses. Students are encouraged to explore the full range of disciplines in the liberal arts, and should consult a faculty member to select courses each term and to plan a course of study over several years.

The Sociology Complement is offered for students who wish to develop analytical skills and who seek to acquire a supplementary perspective that is informed by the sociological frame-of-reference and empirically available data. The Complement consists of Sociology 102, 200, 209, 302, and two other sociology courses selected with the advice of a department member. A student wishing to add the Sociology Complement to the major in another field should consult a faculty advisor in sociology.

Spanish

Professor: Lovett, Gascón-Vera

Visiting Professor: Emilfork^P

Associate Professor: Roses (Chair)

Assistant Professor: Villanueva, Agosin

Instructor: Heptner^P, Rubio^P

Lecturer: Renjilian-Burgio^A

Courses of the department are normally conducted in Spanish; oral expression is stressed.

The department reserves the right to place new students in the courses for which they seem best prepared regardless of the number of units they have offered for admission.

Qualified sophomores and juniors are encouraged to spend a semester or a year in a Spanish-speaking country, either with Wellesley's PRESHCO Consortium Program of Hispanic Studies in Córdoba, Spain, or a non-Wellesley program. See p. 65.

100 (1-2) Elementary Spanish 2

Introduction to spoken and written Spanish; stress on audio-lingual approach through directed conversation. Extensive and varied drills. Oral presentations. Language laboratory exercises. Three periods. *No credit will be given for course unless both semesters are completed satisfactorily. Open to students who do not present Spanish for admission.*

The Staff

102 (1-2) Intermediate Spanish 2

Intensive review of grammar and language skills through practice in the classroom and with language laboratory exercises. Readings by contemporary Spanish and Spanish American writers. Emphasis on vocabulary building and oral and written expression. Three periods. *No credit will be given for course unless both semesters are completed satisfactorily. Prerequisite: two admission units in Spanish or 100.*

The Staff

201 (1) (2) Oral and Written Communication

Practice in conversation and writing to increase fluency and accuracy in the use of idiomatic Spanish. Through frequent oral presentations, written assignments, readings on Spanish culture, and the use of audio- and videotapes, students develop their ability to use Spanish comfortably in various situations. Two periods per week. *Prerequisite:* 102, or four admission units or by permission of the instructor.

The Staff

202 (1) (2) Linguistic and Literary Skills

A course to serve as a transition between language study and literary analysis; speaking and writing organized around interpretations of works by modern Hispanic authors; creative writing; oral presentations on current events relating to Spain and Latin America; a review, at the advanced level, of selected problems in Spanish grammar. Two periods. *Open to students presenting three admission units, 102 or 201.*

Ms. Gascón-Vera

203 (1)* Modern Spanish Literature

The search for identity in Spain 1898-1936. Dominant themes and innovations in such authors as Unamuno, Valle Inclán, Baroja, A. Machado, Azorín and Ortega y Gasset. Offered in alternation with 204. *Prerequisite:* 201 or 202 or by permission of the instructor.

Mr. Villanueva

204 (1)* Censorship and Creativity in Spain 1936-1985

From 1936 to the present day. The struggle for self-expression in Franco's Spain and the transition from dictatorship to democracy. A study of the literary styles and accomplishments of contemporary authors: Miguel Hernández, Cela, Goytisolo, Gabriel Celaya, Martín Santos, and Blas de Otero. Offered in alternation with 203. *Prerequisite:* same as for 203. Not offered in 1986-87.

Ms. Gascón-Vera

205 (1)* Freedom and Repression in Spanish American Literature

An introduction to the literature of the Spanish American countries with special focus on the tension between literary expression and the limiting forces of authoritarianism. The constant struggle between the writer and society and the outcome of that struggle will be examined and discussed. Close reading of poetry, chronicles, essay and drama. El Inca Garcilaso, Sor Juana de la Cruz, Rubén Darío, Gabriela Mistral, Pablo Neruda, Octavio Paz. Offered in alternation with 209. *Prerequisite:* same as for 203.

Mr. Emilfork

206 (2)* Christians, Jews, and Moors: The Spirit of Spain in its Literature

Intensive study of writers and masterpieces that establish Spanish identity and create the traditions that Spain has given to the world: *Poema del Cid*, Selomó ibn Gabirol, Maimónides, Ben Sahl de Sevilla, *La Celestina*, Lazarillo de Tormes, *El burlador de Sevilla (Don Juan)*, Garcilaso, Fray Luis de León, Cervantes, Lope de Vega, Calderón. *Prerequisite:* same as for 203.

Mr. Lovett

207 (2)* The Struggle of the Two Spains in Literature

From the virtue-extolling *El sí de las niñas* by Moratín through the turbulent works of the emotion-prone Romantics Rivas, Espronceda, and Bécquer, and the biting satire of Larra, to the realistic novel of Pérez Galdós. Offered in alternation with 208. *Prerequisite:* same as for 203. Not offered in 1986-87.

Mr. Lovett

208 (2)* Nineteenth-Century Spanish Society as Seen by the Novelist

The masters of 19th-century peninsular prose studied through such classic novels as *Pepita Jiménez* by Juan Valera, *Miau* by Pérez Galdós, *Los pazos de Ulloa* by the Countess Pardo Bazán and *La Barraca* by Blasco Ibáñez. Discussions. Student interpretation. *Prerequisite:* same as for 203. Offered in alternation with 207. Not offered in 1986-87.

Mr. Lovett

209 (2)* The Spanish American Short Narrative

The realistic and fantastic short stories of contemporary Spanish America. In-depth analysis of the masters Quiroga, Borges, Cortázar, Rulfo, and García Márquez. Offered in alternation with 205. *Prerequisite: same as for 203.*

Ms. *Roses*

210 (1)* Chicano Literature: From the Chronicles to the Present

A survey of the major works of Chicano literature in the United States in the context of the Hispanic and American literary traditions. A study of the chronicles from Cabeza de Vaca to Padre Junípero Serra and 19th-century musical forms such as corridos. A critical analysis of the themes and styles of the contemporary renaissance in the light of each author's literary values: Luis Valdéz, Alberto Urista, José Montoya, Rodolfo Anaya. *Prerequisite: same as for 203. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. *Villanueva*

211 (2)* Caribbean Literature and Culture

An introduction to the major literary, historical and artistic traditions of the Caribbean. Attention will focus on the Spanish-speaking island countries: Cuba, Dominican Republic, Puerto Rico. Authors will include Juan Bosch, Lydia Cabrera, Carbrera Infante, Julia de Burgos, Alejo Carpentier, Nicolás Guillén, René Marqués, Luis Palés Matos, Pedro Juan Soto. *Prerequisite: same as for 202. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Ms. *Renjilian-Burgy*

212 (2)* The Word and the Song: Contemporary Latin American Poetry

The study of the themes and voices of Latin American poetry as they appear in the written work and the oral tradition of the folk song. Special emphasis will be on Neruda, Vallejo, Paz, Peri-Rossi, Belli, Dalton. *Prerequisite: same as for 203. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Ms. *Agosin*

215 (2) Spanish Practicum

Students are placed with various Hispanic organizations in the Boston area to increase their fluency in Spanish through personal and continued contact with the language. Classroom seminars, Hispanic guest lecturers, and films in Spanish complement the students' internship experiences. Readings by Oscar Lewis, Babin, Maldonado Denis, and others. *Prerequisite: personal interview with the instructor to establish adequate language skill. Same as for 203. Not offered in 1986-87.*

The Staff

220 (1)* Craft of Translation

In addition to readings on the art of translation and analysis of successful renderings of original Spanish poems and short stories, students will translate works by authors of their choice, Spanish to English and vice versa. Finished work will be published in a special issue of the Department's literary magazine. *Prerequisite: same as for 203. Not offered in 1986-87.*

The Staff

228 (2)* Latin American Literature: Fantasy and Revolution

The interrelation between aesthetic and sociopolitical problems in the works of contemporary Latin American writers, as seen by García Márquez, Cortázar, Paz, Donoso, and Neruda. Special attention will be given to the imaginative vision of Jorge Luis Borges. In English. *Open to all students except those who have taken Spanish 306 and 307. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Ms. *Roses*

230 (2)* Journalism in Spain

An analysis of the characteristics of journalism in Spain after Franco. We will read selections from the Madrid dailies, *El País*, *ABC*, *Pueblo*, and from weekly magazines such as *Interviú* and *Cambio 16*. Among the journalists to be studied are Francisco Umbral, Rosa Montero, Juan Cueto, and Maruja Torres. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

The Staff

240 (2)* Living Women Writers of Spain, 1970-1985

A selection of readings—novels, poetry, essays, theatre—by Spanish women writers of the 1970s and 1980s. Carmen Martín Gaité, Rosa Montero, Ester Tusquets, Mercè Rodoreda, Carmen Conde. A close study of the development of their feminist consciousness and their response to the changing world around them. *Prerequisite: same as for 203. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Ms. Gascón-Vera

253 (1)* The Writer and Human Rights in Latin America

The role of the Latin American writer as witness and voice for the persecuted. Through key works of poetry and prose from the sixties to the present, how literary creation treats themes such as: censorship and self-censorship; the writer as journalist; disappearances; exile; victim and torturer; women and human rights; and testimonial narratives. The works of Benedetti, Timmerman, Aguilar, and others will be studied. *Prerequisite: same as for 203.*

Ms. Agosin

260 (2)* History of Latin America

The political, social, economic, and cultural evolution of the Latin American world from colonial days to the present. Emphasis on colonial institutions and their relations to historical developments in the Iberian peninsula and on the fundamental problems, especially in certain key countries, of modern and contemporary Latin America. In English. *Open to qualified first year students and to sophomores who have had a course in history, and to juniors and seniors without prerequisite.*

Ms. Roses

261 (1)* History of Spain

From the epic struggle between Moors and Christians for the control of the Iberian Peninsula, through the centuries of imperial Spain, to modern Spain with its split between liberals and conservatives, a split which explodes into the apocalyptic Civil War of 1936-39, the history of Spain is explored through readings,

lectures, and discussions. The course ends with the study of the Franco dictatorship (1939-75) and post-Franco Spain. In English. *Prerequisite: same as for 260. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. Lovett

301 (1)* Honor, Monarchy and Religion in the Golden Age Drama

The characteristics of the Spanish drama of the Golden Age. Analysis of ideals of love, honor, and religion as revealed in the drama. Representative masterpieces of Lope de Vega, Guillén de Castro and Ruiz de Alarcón, Tirso de Molina, Calderón. *Offered in alternation with 302. Open to juniors and seniors who have taken two Grade II units including one unit in literature.*

Mr. Lovett

302 (2)* Cervantes

A close reading of the Quijote with particular emphasis on Cervantes' invention of the novel form: creation of character, comic genius, hero versus anti-hero; levels of reality and fantasy, history versus fiction. *Prerequisite: same as for 301.*

Ms. Gascón-Vera

304 (1)* Hispanic Literature of the U.S.

A study of U.S. Hispanic writers of the Southwest and East Coast from the Spanish colonial period to the present. Political, social, racial and intellectual contexts of their times and shared inheritance will be explored. Consideration of the literary origins and methods of their craft. Authors may include: Cabeza de Vaca, Gaspar de Villagrà, José Villarreal, Lorna Dee Cervantes, José Martí, Uva Clavijo, Ana Velilla, Pedro Juan Soto, Miguel Algarín, Edward Rivera. *Prerequisite: same as for 301. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. Villanueva

307 (2)* The New Novel of Latin America

Analysis and discussion of major Latin American novels from the 1960s and 1970s. Special topics will be social conflict in the novel, estheticism vs. engagement, literature as a critique of values and a search for identity.

Works by Onetti, Cortazar, Fuentes, Rulfo, Carpentier, Donoso, García Márquez. *Prerequisite: same as for 301. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Ms. *Roses*

310 (1)* Seminar. Exiles and Nomads in Latin American Literature

An examination of the work of major writers who have been or are now expatriates from their countries of origin and who have continued to create. Special attention to themes of memory, nostalgia, and ideological renewal. Teresa de la Parra, María Luisa Bombal, Lino Novás Calvo, Juan Carlos Onetti, Guillermo Cabrera Infante, Julio Cortázar, Severo Sarduy. *Open to Seniors who have taken two Grade II units. Not offered in 1986-87.*

The Staff

311 (2)* Seminar. The Literary World of Gabriel García Márquez and the Post-Boom

Study of contemporary writers of Argentina, Peru, Colombia and Mexico, with emphasis on their achievements as Latin American writers in the tradition of García Márquez and Cortázar and at the same time universal and cosmopolitan figures. *Prerequisite: same as for 310. Not offered in 1986-87.*

The Staff

312 (1)* Seminar. The Spanish Civil War: Literature and Society

The course will coincide with the 50th anniversary of the Spanish Civil War (1936-1939) which was the prelude to World War II. Through the study of Spanish prose, poetry, and film, the course will highlight the political, social, and cultural upheavals leading to the conflict. Particular emphasis will be given to the manifestations of oral and popular culture which developed during that epoch. Authors will include Miguel Hernández, Emilio Prados, Arturo Barea, Rosa Chacel, and Carmen Laforet; films will include "Morir en Madrid," "Caudillo," "Las bicicletas son para el verano," and "Las largas vacaciones del 36." *Prerequisite: same as for 310.*

Ms. *Gascón-Vera*

313 (2)* Seminar. Avantgarde Poetry of Spain

A study of the major poets of the generation of 1927. In-depth study of poets García Lorca, Guillén, Salinas, Aleixandre, and Alberti. *Prerequisite: same as for 310.*

Mr. *Villanueva*

350 (1) (2) Research or Individual Study 1 or 2

Open by permission of the instructor to seniors who have taken two Grade III units in the department.

370 (1-2) Thesis 2 to 4

Open only to honors candidates.

Cross-Listed Courses

Extrdepartmental 222 (1)*

Latin American Studies: Latin American Peasantry. *For description and prerequisite see Extrdepartmental 222. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Directions for Election

Course 100 and 102 is counted toward the degree but not toward the major.

Students who begin with 100 in college and who wish to major should consult the chairman in the second semester of their first year.

Students may choose to major either in Peninsular or Latin American literature or an approved combination of the two. The Peninsular major should ordinarily include: 201 or 202; 203 or 204; 206; 207 or 208; 301 or 302; Senior Seminar; either 205 or 307 and at least one additional unit of Grade III literature in Spanish. The Latin American major should ordinarily include: 201 or 202; 205; 209; 210 or 211 or 253; 306; 307; 206 or 302; Senior Seminar; and at least one additional unit of Grade III literature in Spanish. History 260 and Extrdepartmental 222 or 228 are recommended for the Latin American major; History 261 is recommended for the Peninsular major.

Individually planned majors in Latin American studies, which combine language and literature courses with a program of history, anthropology, political science, and economics courses, are encouraged.

Students who have completed at least Spanish 201 or equivalent may apply to Wellesley's "Programa de Estudios Hispánicos en Córdoba" (PRESHCO) for a semester or a year abroad in Spain. To be eligible, a student must be enrolled in an appropriate Spanish course the semester before she goes to Córdoba.

Technology Studies Program

Co-directors: *Grant, Silbey*

Technology Studies is an experimental program of the Committee on Educational Research and Development.

The Technology Studies Program offers students whose primary interests lie in the humanities and social sciences opportunities to develop the skills necessary to understand and evaluate technological innovations. The experimental program will eventually contain 12-14 courses with such diverse topics as design and distribution of technological artifacts, nuclear power, artificial intelligence, computer modeling of music, demography and social planning, biotechnology, light and lasers, medical ethics, the history of technology, technology in the third world, and energy policy. Students will be able to elect individual courses in the program as well as a complement in Technology Studies in addition to their major in an existing department or interdepartmental program. Students who are contemplating a Technology Studies complement are encouraged to enroll in any 100-level or 200-level course.

100 (2)* Medical Technology and Critical Decisions

As medical technology advances we are presented with new options in diagnosis, treatment, and prevention that require decisions on our part as individuals and citizens.

In order to make informed choices we must acquire some knowledge of both the technologies themselves and methods of decision making. This course examines amniocentesis as an example of a private choice and public health care as an example of a public choice problem. In conjunction with these applications, the course develops the necessary scientific and engineering background, mathematical skills, economics principles and modeling methods. Students will get hands-on experience with experimental applications of the scientific and engineering principles covered. This course will satisfy one unit of group C credit. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

*Mr. Ducas, Mr. Grant, Mr. Shuchat,
Ms. Silbey*

131 (2) Technological Applications of Light

The nature of light, the interaction of light with matter and the fundamentals of lasers. Applications of light in such fields as medicine, food processing, communications, defense, isotope separation, information science and solar energy storage and conversion. Emphasis will be placed on how the fundamental properties of light and light-matter interactions may be exploited for new technologies. This course fulfills Group C distribution, but does not meet laboratory science requirement.

Mr. Coleman

200 (1)* Introduction to Electronics and the Electronic Revolution

The fundamentals of electronics and the role of electronics in the modern technological world. Topics to be discussed will include simple circuits, components, transistors, integrated circuits, calculators and computers. Each student will build a simple device which incorporates some of the principles dealt with in class. No mathematics beyond algebra will be required. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. Birney

201 (1) Television Technology and Social Impact

This course explores the technology and social impact of a device that has become a hallmark of popular culture: television. The course aims to dispel the mystery of the black box and to demonstrate how the TV image is produced and controlled. We will study the perception of images and effects on the audience. The class will design and carry out social science experiments involving the manipulation of television messages. All students will have experience with video recording and editing equipment. *Prerequisite: one unit in Technology Studies, or two units in the physical or social sciences.*

Mrs. Just

202 (2)* Structure in Music: Experiments in Computer Modeling

An investigation of basic musical skills and theoretical concepts using microcomputers, a simple digital sound synthesizer and the Logo

programming language. Projects will involve the design and testing of algorithmic procedures for generating simple musical structures, as well as an examination of more conventional means of notating and performing music. Since the musical synthesis system to be used allows for real time signal processing, class participants may immediately compare their theoretical descriptions of musical events with the actual sequence of sounds produced by these descriptions. The relationship between standard musical notation and the language of Logo music computer procedures will be considered in detail. No prior knowledge of music theory or computer programming is expected. Technology Studies 202 does not count toward either the Music or the Computer Science Major. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. Brody

207 (2) Biotechnology

This course focuses on industrial applications of recently developed biological techniques, primarily recombinant DNA. However, no prior knowledge of DNA (or biology) is expected, as all necessary background information will be discussed. Two lectures weekly, with a double period every other week for demonstration/discussion. Some hands-on experience in techniques related to recombinant DNA is included. This course fulfills group C distribution but does not meet laboratory science requirement. Not to be counted toward minimum major in Biological Sciences. *Open to all students.*

Mr. Smith

In addition to the latter experimental courses in Technology Studies, the following are also available in Technology Studies. Additional courses are available through cross registration with MIT.

Anthropology 275 (1)

Technology and Society in the Third World. *For description and prerequisite, see Anthropology 275.*

Mathematics 250 (1)

Topics in Applied Mathematics. *For description and prerequisite, see Mathematics 250.*

Philosophy 249 (1)

Medical Ethics. *For description and prerequisite, see Philosophy 249.*

Physics 222 (2)

Medical Physics. *For description and prerequisite, see Physics 222. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Political Science 332 (2)

Seminar. The Politics of World Energy *For description and prerequisite, see Political Science 332.*

Sociology 325 (1)

Science, Technology, and Society. *For description and prerequisite, see Sociology 325.*

Theatre Studies

INDIVIDUAL MAJOR:

Theatre Studies

Professor: Barstow (Chair)^{A2}

Lecturer: Levenson^P, Glick^P, Taylor^P

203 (2) Plays, Production, and Performance

The produced play considered as originally the creation of the dramatist but brought to completion in performance through the creative collaboration of producers, directors, designers, and actors. A brief historical survey precedes exploration of component elements of the staged production. *Open to all students.*

Mr. Barstow

205 (1)* Acting and Scene Study

Study of the performed scene as the basic building-block of playwright, director, and actor. Scenes from significant historical genre plays, classic to contemporary, regularly rehearsed and performed for class criticism. *Prerequisite: 203 or by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. Barstow

206 (2)* Design for the Theatre

Study of the designer's function in the production process through development of scale models of theatrical environments for specific plays. The lighting of performance as a major component of theatrical production will be included. *Prerequisite: same as for 205. Majors are encouraged to take Art 100 and one or more of the following before taking 206: Art 105, 108, 209, 210. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. Levenson

207 (1) * East Asian Theatre

Study of the forms, styles and practices characteristic of indigenous theatre in Bali, Thailand, Japan, China, etc. Emphasis on Noh, Bunraku, Kabuki and Beijing opera through films, slides and photo collections along with analysis of dramatic texts. *Prerequisite: same as for 205. Not offered in 1986-87*

Mr. Barstow

208 (1)* Contemporary Theatre

Late 20th-century dramatists and production styles; plays, producers, designers, and actors significant in the development of contemporary theatre. *Prerequisite:* 203 or by permission of the instructor; to juniors and seniors without prerequisite. Offered in 1986-87. Not offered in 1987-88.

Ms. Glick

315 (1)* Acting Shakespeare

Study and practice of skills and techniques for the gestural performance of complex and sonorous poetic speech in the histrionic realization of theatrical characters from Shakespeare's texts, "scenes invented merely to be spoken." Speeches and scenes performed for class criticism. *Prerequisite:* 203, 205 and English 112, or 223 or 224; or by permission of the instructor. Offered in 1986-87. Not offered in 1987-88.

Mr. Barstow

350 (1)(2) Research or Individual Study 1 or 2

Open by permission to qualified students.

Cross-Listed Courses

Black Studies 266 (2)

Black Drama. *For description and prerequisite see Black Studies 266. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Directions for Election

A student who wishes to pursue an interest in theatre should consult the chairman of theatre studies about course selection which will emphasize dramatic literature in English and foreign languages together with the history and philosophy of art and music.

A student who is interested in an individual major in Theatre Studies should see Theatre Studies, an Individual Major.

Theatre Studies

AN INDIVIDUAL MAJOR

Director: Barstow

This major may be designed according to the provision of the Individual Major option. See p. 56. The major in Theatre Studies offers opportunity for study of the theatre through its history, literature, criticism, and related arts and through the disciplines of its practitioners; playwrights, directors, designers, actors, and producers.

The student's program in the major may be adapted to individual interests. Focus may be on the theatre and a national dramatic literature, on the theatre and related arts, or, within the general demands of the curriculum, a variety of emphases may be evolved, including work in such areas as philosophy, history, psychology, sociology, religion, and women's studies.

Theatre Studies 203 and both semesters of Theatre Studies 210 are required for the major. At least four units above Grade I should normally be elected in a literature department (Chinese, English, French, German, Greek and Latin, Italian, Russian, or Spanish), with emphasis on dramatic literature. At least two units above Grade I should normally be elected in art or music. Two of the six units thus specified (or their equivalents) must be Grade III.

Students electing to design a major in Theatre Studies normally will take at least one resident semester of concentrated work in the discipline either with the National Theater Institute at the Eugene O'Neill Theater Center in Waterford, Connecticut, or at another institution in the Twelve College Exchange Program, to supplement and enrich their work at Wellesley.

Since developments in the theatre arts are the results of stage experiments, and because the theatre performance is an expression of theatre scholarship, it is expected that Theatre Studies majors will elect to complement formal study of theatre history and theory with practical experience in the extracurricular production program of the Wellesley College Theatre.

In addition to the offerings of the Theatre Studies Department, the following courses are specifically relevant to the individual major in Theatre Studies:

Black Studies 266 (2)**

Black Drama. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Chinese 241 (1)* **

Chinese Poetry and Drama in Translation

Chinese 316 (1)

Seminar. Chinese Theatre in the Twentieth Century

English 112 (1) (2)

Introduction to Shakespeare

English 127 (2)

Modern Drama

English 223 (1)

Shakespeare Part I: The Elizabethan Period

English 224 (2)

Shakespeare Part II: The Jacobean Period

English 283 (2)*

English Drama I. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

English 284 (1)*

English Drama II

English 325 (2)

Advanced Studies in the Renaissance

Extrdepartmental 231 (2)**

Classic American Sound Film

Extrdepartmental 331 (2)**

Seminar. The Theatre since 1945

French 213 (2)

French Drama in the Twentieth Century

French 240 (1)

French Cinema

French 301 (1)

The French Classical Theatre. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

German 210 (2)

Modern German Drama. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

History 236 (1)*

The Emergence of Modern European Culture: The Seventeenth and Eighteenth Centuries

Latin 201 (2)

Latin Comedy

Italian 244 (2)

Italian Cinema as an Art Form. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Music 200 (1-2)

Design in Music

Music 307 (2)*

The Opera. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Philosophy 203 (1)

Philosophy of Art

The following courses are specifically relevant to the individual design major in Theatre Studies:

Art 100 (1-2)

Introductory Course

Art 105 (1) (2)

Drawing I

Art 108 (1) (2)

Photography I

Art 209 (1)

Basic Two-dimensional Design

Art 210 (1)

Color

Majors taking Design for the Theatre (206) are encouraged to take Art 100 and one or more of the following, before taking 206: Art 105, 108, 209, 210.

Women's Studies

AN INTERDEPARTMENTAL MAJOR

Assistant Professor: *Reverby (Director), Schirmer, Irvine²*

A major in Women's Studies offers an opportunity for the interdisciplinary study of women's experience as it is reflected in the humanities, the sciences, and the social sciences. Women's Studies majors seek an understanding of the new intellectual frameworks that are reshaping thought about women and men. They also pursue knowledge of the female experience in diverse cultures, and across time.

A major in Women's Studies has a number of core requirements. Students must take Women's Studies 120 (Introduction to Women's Studies), and Women's Studies 222 (Women in Contemporary Society). They must also elect a course on women in a culture not their own. (A list of courses that fulfill this requirement may be obtained from the Women's Studies Director.) In addition, students will choose one course above the Grade I level in literature. And finally, majors elect a "concentration" of four courses above Grade I in a single area, including at least two units at Grade III that are approved by the Women's Studies Director. Concentrations may be in one department or may be constructed across departments. In either case, the major must demonstrate intellectual coherence. It is strongly recommended that majors elect basic method and theory courses in their field of concentration.

Majors design their own programs in consultation with two faculty advisors: the Director of Women's Studies, and an appropriate faculty member from the student's area of concentration.

The following courses are listed as Women's Studies courses. Other courses are available each semester through cross registration with MIT.

120 (1) (2) Introduction to Women's Studies

A course designed to introduce students to the new field of Women's Studies and its impact on the various disciplines. The course considers the multiple ways in which the gender experience has been understood and is currently

being studied. Beginning with a focus on how inequalities between men and women have been explained and critiqued, the course examines the impact of social structure and culture on gender and how this is expressed in anthropological, historical, and literary writings. Emphasis is placed on an understanding of the "common differences" which both unite and divide women.

Ms. Reverby, Ms. Schirmer

222 (2) Women in Contemporary Society

This is an interdisciplinary course which examines how changes in social structure, ideology, culture and politics have affected women in the United States since World War II. Issues facing women of the Third World will be discussed to place the developments in the United States in global perspective. The "happy days" of the 1950s will be examined in contrast to the changes since the mid 1960s. The majority of the course will be spent evaluating the impact of the women's movement and examining a number of the continuing contested terrains upon which the debate and struggle over women's lives and feminism are waged. *Prerequisite:* 120, a social science course, or by permission of the instructor.

Ms. Reverby

220 (1) Women, Peace and Protest

Analysis of women's participation in the movements of nuclear disarmament, human rights and social and economic justice. Examination of the nature and history of these movements as well as their organization and ideological structure. Focus on understanding if, why, and under what circumstances gender becomes a central force in the development of these movements. Questions addressed will include 1) why and in what ways have women been central to the European peace movement, 2) how has the involvement of women helped to define the human rights movement in Latin America, 3) whether women's involvement in protest for social and economic justice has changed traditional political institutions, such as unions and political parties, and 4) the extent to which feminist theory and theories of the state have accounted for the nature of women's protest. *Open by permission of the instructor.*

Ms. Schirmer

225 (2) Social Change in Modern India

An examination of the effects of independence, economic transformation, and western influence on Indian society. Special emphasis will be given to the role of women. Other topics include dowry, modification of the caste system, positive discrimination (the Indian version of affirmative action), secularization, religious revival, and Sanskritization.

Mr. Srinivas

310 (2) Seminar. Women, Social Policy and the State

Theoretical overview of theories of the welfare state and of perspectives on women and social policy. Examination of the nature of social policy and its historical and socio-political basis in Sweden, Denmark, Norway and Finland, which have come to be known for their comprehensive social policy measures and for their relative gender equality. Study of the extent to which women's movements in each of these countries have influenced the social and political agenda. Student research projects on social policy and women's movements in a country other than one in Scandinavia. *Open by permission of the instructor.*

Ms. Schirmer

316 (2) Seminar. History and Politics of Sexuality in the United States

In recent years there has been an increasing debate over whether human sexuality is an autonomous force or a phenomenon determined by history, politics, and culture. Many historians suggest the "discourse" on female sexuality, in particular, has been conditioned by cultural norms about femininity and women's place in society, the shifting boundaries between "normality" and "deviance," the feminist political stance on sexual autonomy, the medicalization of sexuality, and intervention of the state. This seminar will explore these issues by examining the history of sexuality in the American context. *Open to juniors and seniors by permission of the instructor. 120, 222, or 320 and History 257 or Black Studies 230 is recommended.*

Ms. Reverby

320 (1) Women and Health

The Women and Health course will examine various elements in the relationship between women and the health care system as it has evolved over the last 150 years, primarily in the United States. Nineteenth-century female invalidism, sexuality, birth control, abortion, childbirth practices, and self-help will be among the topics considered. We will also explore the various healing roles women have taken on: midwives, nurses, physicians, religious healers, and allied health workers. The specific ideological and structural difficulties faced by each group, and how they shifted over time, will be assessed. The last section will examine contemporary women and health care issues, analyzing both continuities and changes since the 19th century. *Open to juniors and seniors by permission of the instructor.*

Ms. Irvine

The six courses listed above may be used to satisfy either Group B¹ or Group B² distribution requirement.

Anthropology 269 (1)

The Anthropology of Gender Roles, Marriage, and the Family

Art 233 (1)*

Domestic Architecture and Daily Life

Black Studies 212 (2)**

Black Women Writers

Black Studies 222 (1)

Images of Blacks and Women in American Cinema

Black Studies 225 (2)***

Psychology and People of Color. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Black Studies 230 (1)***²

Black and Third World Women

Black Studies 344 (1)

Interdisciplinary Perspectives in Black Family Studies

Black Studies 345 (2)

Seminar. Women and International Development

- Chinese 330 (2)**
Literary Images of Women of Intellect, East and West 18th and 19th centuries. *Not offered in 1986-87.*
- Classical Civilization 252 (2)***
Roman Women
- Economics 229 (2)**
Introduction to Labor Economics
- Economics 241 (2)**
The Economics of Personal Choice. *Not offered in 1986-87*
- Economics 243 (1)**
The Sexual Division of Labor. *Not offered in 1986-87.*
- Education 206 (1)**
Women, Education and Work
- Education 312 (2)***1**
Seminar. History of Child Rearing and the Family
- English 150 (1)**
American Women Writers of the Short Story
- English 272 (1) (2)**
The History of the English Novel II (*Reimer/Harman Section*)
- English 383 (1)**
Women in Literature, Culture, and Society
- English 387 (2)**
Politics and the English Novel
- Extrdepartmental 223 (1)**
Women in Science
- French 304 (1)**
French Novel in the Eighteenth Century
- French 319 (1)**
Women, Language, and Literary Expression. Twentieth Century Women Writers in France
- German 206 (1)**
Nineteenth-Century Literature: Women from Romanticism to Realism. *Not offered in 1986-87.*
- German 228 (2)**
Literature since 1945: Women and Women Authors in the Two Germanies. *Not offered in 1986-87.*
- History 150 (1)d**
Henry VIII: Wives and Policy. *Not offered in 1986-87.*
- History 241 (2)**
Women in European History
- History 257 (1)**
Women in American History
- History 336**
Women in the American South, 1830-1980: A Collective Portrait in Black and White. *Not offered in 1986-87.*
- History 351 (1)**
Seminar. The "Woman Question" in Victorian England. *Not offered in 1986-87.*
- History 362 (2)**
Seminar. Women in Russia
- Italian 304 (1)***
Women Writers in Modern Italy. *Not offered in 1986-87.*
- Language Studies 238 (2)**
Linguistic Analysis of Social and Literary Expression
- Medieval/Renaissance Studies 315 (1)**
Women in the Middle Ages: Images and Voices. *Not offered in 1986-87.*
- Philosophy 227 (1)**
Philosophy and Feminism
- Political Science 320 (2)**
Seminar. Inequality and the Law
- Political Science 336 (1)**
Women, the Family and the State
- Political Science 344 (2)**
Feminist Political Theory
- Psychology 303 (1)**
Psychology of Gender
- Psychology 317 (2)**
Seminar. Psychological Development in Adults
- Psychology 225 (1)**
American Psychology in Historical Context
- Psychology 325 (2)**
Seminar. History of Psychology

Psychology 340 (1)
Seminar. Applied Psychology

Religion 243 (1)*
Women in Judaism. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Religion 316 (1)*
Seminar. The Virgin Mary. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Religion 351 (2)
Seminar. Women and Asian Religions. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Russian 302 (2)
Advanced Study of Modern Russian

Sociology 111 (1)
Sociology of the Family

Sociology 208 (2)
Social Construction of Gender. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Sociology 217 (1)
Power: Personal, Social and Institutional Dimensions

Sociology 311 (2)
Seminar. Family Studies

Spanish 209 (2)*
The Spanish American Short Narrative

Spanish 240 (2)
Living Women Writers of Spain. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Theatre Studies 212 (1)*
Images of Women in the Drama. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

The Writing Program

Since September, 1983, each entering student has been required to complete one semester of expository writing in her first year at Wellesley. Writing courses numbered 125 are offered by faculty from many departments on a variety of topics. In all sections writing is taught as a means not only of expressing ideas but also of acquiring them. Students will receive instruction and practice in analysis and argument, in revision, and in the use and acknowledgement of sources. There are no exemptions from this requirement.

Continuing Education students and other transfer students who have not fulfilled a similar requirement must also complete one semester of expository writing, either Writing 125 or English 200 (Intermediate Expository Writing).

Below are short descriptions of the Writing 125 sections offered in 1986-87. Students are invited to indicate a list of preferences, which will be honored as far as possible.

English 200 sections are described in the listing of the English Department.

SEMESTER I

125A (1) High Cult, Pop Cult

This course will investigate the intersection of popular and high art in the 20th century. We will begin with the work of such culture critics as Clement Greenberg and Dwight McDonald, the first wave of "intellectual" commentators on the burgeoning mass culture of 20th century America. We'll move on to consider the enthusiasts of mass media, such as Marshall McLuhan and the "Pop" artists. We'll end by considering the ongoing interaction between "pop" and "high" culture in the arts of our own moment.

Mr. Shetley, Department of English

125B, BI (1) Short Novels

The reading for this section consists of six short novels. In 1986 the projected list includes works by Edith Wharton, Henry James, James Joyce, Virginia Woolf, Franz Kafka and William Faulkner. In a series of short papers students will explore character, event, language, and ideas in the reading. Much class

time will be given to analysis of student writing in order to improve coherence, organization, argument, sentence structure, paragraphing, and diction. There will be one or two exercises in documentation but no research paper. There will be no quizzes, tests or examinations. *Mandatory credit/non-credit.*

Mrs. Eyges, Department of English

125C (1) Film Noir

Enjoying and analyzing distinguished odd and sick Hollywood movies of the 40's and 50's.

Mr. Tyler, Department of English

125D (1) Reviewing the Arts

Since we'll be choosing texts from novels, movies, and records published or released *during* the semester, our goal will be discovering how to engage new work. Starting from our enthusiasms and dislikes, we'll focus and sharpen our opinions through argument, analysis, and research, evolving strategies for writing lively and informed criticism.

Mr. Polito, Department of English

125E (1) Writers as Travelers

The genre of travel writing will provide the focus for discussions about the writing process and for essays. We shall look at travel articles from various magazines in order to discuss the writer's choice of tone, diction, and other persuasive strategies aimed at a particular audience. Then we shall read together and write about several longer travel essays and a novel. Readings to include: selections from Darwin's *Voyage of the Beagle* and Levi-Strauss's *Tristes Tropiques*; Lawrence's *Sea and Sardinia*, and Greene's *Travels with My Aunt*. *Mandatory credit/noncredit.*

Ms. Sides, Department of English

125F (1) Messages

Basic instruction in writing, revising, and editing essays, designed to include the student lacking confidence in writing, or experience in writing academic prose, or both. Short readings, both fiction and non-fiction, will provide texts for a variety of writing assignments. The emphasis in class will be on

developing ideas and refining them in words on paper; individual attention, as needed, to problems with the mechanics of writing and usage. *Mandatory credit/noncredit.*

Ms. Stubbs, Department of English

125G (1) Renaissance Theatre and Renaissance Spectacle

In addition to considering plays by major Renaissance dramatists, this course will examine other theatrical aspects of Renaissance culture, such as court masques, exorcism performances, witch trials, and triumphs.

Ms. Levine, Department of English

125H (1) Imagining a Self

An exploration of changing ideas about the self from the Renaissance to the modern period.

Ms. Harman, Department of English

125J (1) Thomas Eakins and American Realism

Arguably this country's most profound painter, and certainly the major representative of characteristic American realist art, the Philadelphian 19th-century artist, Thomas Eakins, will be the focus of this section. Looking at his work and reading about his life, we shall consider not only Eakins' merger of the history and science of his time in the creation of works of art, but also the changing interpretations of that work from his day to ours. Writing assignments will range from analyses of the paintings to reviews of critical writings by both historians and critics of the past and present.

Mr. O'Gorman, Department of Art

125 K, L (1) Patterns of Belief

Our behavior is ruled by any number of patterns, some rational and some irrational, some explainable and some inexplicable. We will look at some patterns that frequently cause conflict and thus are of interest to writers—at superstition and magic, at manners, and at social codes of behavior. We will read contemporary short stories and poetry, the work of young authors from around the world who find themselves puzzled, irritated, or obsessed

with the patterns of their culture. Discussion, throughout the course, will hover around the patterns and idiosyncrasies of the English language; this section of Writing 125 provides special guidance for inexperienced writers and for students whose native language is not English.

Ms. Wood, Department of English

125M (1) Science and Pseudo-Science

We are all confronted daily with information about research and discoveries from many scientific fields, as well as from fringe sciences such as astrology. We read, for example, that AIDS is not transmitted by donating blood, that drinking coffee has been linked with pancreatic cancer, that psychoanalysis is an unsuccessful treatment for eating disorders, and that there is new evidence for the existence of zombies. We cannot be experts in each of the scientific fields, yet we need to be able to evaluate these scientific claims in order to make rational, responsible decisions about what we believe, and in some cases, how we choose to live. In this section we will examine some influential contemporary approaches to the philosophy of science, and critically assess the controversial (or simply opaque) claims of enterprises ranging from psychoanalysis to E.S.P. theory. No expertise in science is required.

Ms. Doran, Department of Philosophy

125O (1) Vision and Revision

This section will focus on relationships between the ideas we encounter in reading and the ideas we hold to be our own, and will include a review of English grammar. Required are weekly journal entries, ongoing revisions of ten to twelve short papers, and regular conferences with the instructor. This section is appropriate for students who have done very little writing in high school and for students whose native language is not English.

Ms. Kopec, Director of Academic Assistance

125P (1) Chronicles of College Women

At its founding, the United States placed a high value on education—for men. Women were not to be denied, however, and their history in higher education is a theme which has been explored with increasing frequency by

American writers in fact and in fiction. It has been used to illuminate both private lives and larger public issues. In exploring the history of women's higher education, we will attempt through our own writing to determine our place in it. We will use a variety of texts: excerpts from both the standard and revisionist histories of education, memoirs, autobiographies, short stories, and novels. Much of our reading will focus on academic women at Wellesley, with the College archives providing resource material such as diaries, letters, student-written short stories, literary magazines and newspapers, and inaugural and commencement addresses.

Ms. Martin, Department of Education

125Q (1) Contemporary Russian Culture: Women & Society

Through the reading of stories, memoirs, underground and official publications, as well as materials from the Western mass media, we will look at women's lives in relation to education, work, family, and friends. Weekly short papers on a variety of topics. *Mandatory credit/non-credit.*

125R (1) Ideas of History

An introduction to historical writing in the ancient world. We will examine the analytical methods, literary techniques, and philosophical goals of three ancient historians: Herodotus, Thucydides, and Tacitus. Selections from their works will provide the focus for discussions and essays about the process of writing history in both the ancient and modern worlds.

Mr. Rogers, Department of History and Greek and Latin

SEMESTER II

125A (2) Green Worlds

Shakespeare's *A Midsummer Night's Dream*, Ingmar Bergman's film *Smiles of a Summer Night*, Oscar Wilde's *The Importance of Being Earnest*, P.G. Wodehouse's *The Code of the Woosters*, and perhaps another short work or two. Each of these works invites the reader into an enchanted world, a world in which the sorrows and fears of human life are confronted

and managed with witty ease. Class discussions and paper assignments will be directed towards the appreciation and enjoyment of these delightful works, and also toward the examination of their artistic means. How does the enchantment work, and what are the human motives behind it? What distinguishes each of these green worlds from the others?
Mr. Peltason, Department of English

125AA (2) Language and Representation

We represent ourselves, in speech and in writing, through the language that we use. In this course we will examine a wide range of texts in which writers use language in varied and compelling ways. And by attending to their language, we will attempt to develop, extend, and enliven our own. The "subject" for this section, then, is "language," in all its rich and complicated power. We will choose our examples from a group of writers that includes lyric poets and dramatists (e.g., Ben Jonson and Shakespeare), Frederick Douglass, Henry James, and Edith Wharton.
Mr. Cain, Department of English

125B (2) Messages

Basic instruction in writing, revising, and editing essays, designed to include the student lacking confidence in writing, or experience in writing academic prose, or both. Short readings, both fiction and non-fiction, will provide texts for a variety of writing assignments. The emphasis in class will be on developing ideas and refining them in words on paper; individual attention, as needed, to problems with the mechanics of writing and usage. *Mandatory credit/non-credit.*
Ms. Stubbs, Department of English

125C (2) Whodunit

Our subject will be the detective story. We'll read the great originals Poe and Doyle, the English classics—G. K. Chesterton, Agatha Christie, Dorothy Sayers—and the American "hard-boiled" writers Raymond Chandler and Dashiell Hammett. We'll also read something about the history of the genre and some essays defining, celebrating, and attacking it,

among them, those by Edmund Wilson, W. H. Auden, Raymond Chandler, George Orwell, and Tzvetan Todorov. Recurrent themes of discussion: the nature of the detective and the nature of the plot.

Mr. Rosenwald, Department of English

125D (2) Women on Women: Female Portraits of a Lady

A study of the dimensions of women's experience as characters in novels, and as writers and readers of novels. *Mandatory credit/non-credit.*

Ms. Reimer, Department of English

125F (2) Plato and Socrates

Socrates (d. 399 B.C.) believed the written word did more harm than good to philosophy. Among the things we shall write about are why did Socrates believe writing harmful and who was he anyway and who did his contemporaries think he was and how could Plato, his companion and follower, who presented him as the very embodiment of philosophy, think it appropriate to write about him. Not open to students who have taken or are taking Philosophy 101. *Mandatory credit/non-credit.*

Ms. Congleton, Department of Philosophy

125G (2) Renaissance Theatre and Renaissance Spectacle

In addition to considering plays by major Renaissance dramatists, this course will examine other theatrical aspects of Renaissance culture, such as court masques, exorcism performances, witch trials, and triumphs.
Ms. Levine, Department of English

125H (2) Darwin, Marx, Freud: Pioneers of Modern Thought

An introduction to the thought of three 19th-century thinkers who have provided the historical framework for the contemporary period. Emphasis will be placed on their interpretations of human nature and history. Some attention will also be given to the psychological process of discovery, the origin of new ideas, and the process of social acceptance and assimilation of ideas.

Ms. Chaplin, Department of Philosophy

125J (2) Times and Places

(Expository Writing II for ESL Students). For anyone who hasn't spoken English all her life, writing about time and place can be particularly difficult. This course discusses English grammar in this frame. We will read authors whose recounting of events and descriptions of place are particularly evocative, and whose grammar use reflects typical writing situations. Our writings will follow their models of grammar. *Open by permission of the Coordinator of Expository Writing.*

Ms. Wood, Department of English

125K (2) The Art of Seeing

The aphorism "Beauty is in the Eye of the Beholder" is well demonstrated by the works we will be reading. Selections include writings from all periods by artists, art critics, patrons, dealers, and scholars. Using such varied and gifted beholders as Abbot Suger of Saint-Denis, Wassily Kandinsky, and Meyer Schapiro for guides, we will experiment with different approaches and points of view in writing evocatively and persuasively about art.

Ms. Pustan, Department of Art

125L (2) Love Stories

We'll read four (or so) short novels about love. Depending on availability, perhaps: Wharton's *Summer* (a country girl, the Berkshires, turn of the century); Kerouac's *Maggie Cassidy* (a milltown on the Merrimack, the 30's); Mann's *The Black Swan* (the 20's, a middle-aged German and a young American); Cather's *My Mortal Enemy* (a small midwestern town's most romantic figure, her elopement and its consequences). In class we'll discuss your writings about these novels (exploring character, language, structure, theme) and their authors (researching biographies and critical opinion). In sum, we'll take a close look at four diverse and startling treatments of a universal theme. *Mandatory credit/non-credit.*

Mr. Strong, Department of English

125M (2) Women: Politics and Literature

Nonfiction from the German women's movement and fiction by German women writers will provide the lens through which we focus

on our own writing. We will examine the ways our writers express female experience, see the relationship between literature and politics, and reflect on the writing process itself. In addition we will discuss how two diverging political cultures in the post-war period—one capitalist, one communist—have altered the lives of women in the FRG (Federal Republic of Germany) and the GDR (German Democratic Republic). And we will observe how our major themes—politics and literature, nonfiction and fiction—intersect in the work of one of East Germany's most prominent writers, Christa Wolf.

Ms. Ward, Department of German

125NN (2) Asylums: Refuge for Society's Misfits

This course focuses on institutions which harbor social deviants—the circumstances which seemed to demand these institutions, the elements which characterize them, the lives of those who inhabit them, and the response they engender from those who live outside their walls. It explores the lives of inmates and staff in prisons, mental hospitals, concentration camps, almshouses, and other familiar asylums. But it also encompasses a number of other settings which Erving Goffman refers to as "total institutions"—boarding schools, military academies, boot camps, convents, and monasteries. Class readings will range from fictional and journalistic accounts to scholarly analyses of life in total institutions. Supplementary sources for writing assignments will include a visit to a prison or mental hospital and the viewing of films (e.g., *One Flew Over the Cuckoo's Nest*, or *King of Hearts*).

Mr. Cuba, Department of Sociology

125X (2) Writing Tutorial

An individual tutorial in expository writing, taught by juniors and seniors from a variety of academic departments. An opportunity to tailor reading and writing assignments to the student's particular needs and interests. *Open to all students by permission of the instructor. Mandatory credit/noncredit.*

Ms. Stubbs, Department of English

Extradepartmental

The following section includes several separate courses of interest to students in various disciplines.

- ** Course may be elected to fulfill in part the distribution requirement in Group A
- *** Course may be elected to fulfill in part the distribution requirement in Group B¹ or B² as designated.
- **** Course may be elected to fulfill in part the distribution requirement in Group C

112 (1)* **** Evolution: Change Through Time

Study of the concepts of evolution in the physical and biological world and their impact on man's view of himself, his place in nature, and his expectations for future change. Evidence for origins and change in the universe, the earth, and life forms. Consideration of the historical development of evolutionary concepts will provide the opportunity to examine the manner in which scientific concepts are formulated, revised, and restated; what it means to be "objective" in science; and the degree to which preconceived ideas affect what we observe, record, and accept in science. Two periods for lecture and a two-period demonstration section. Meets the Group C distribution requirement as a nonlaboratory unit but does not count toward the minimum major in any Group C department. *Open to all students.*

Ms. Widmayer

121 (2) Into the Ocean World

An introduction to the many disciplines that touch on the sea; the marine sciences, maritime history, marine politics and economics, marine art and literature. Team-taught by specialists in these areas, the course is designed to highlight the sea's complexity and the far-reaching consequences of our interactions with it. Offered by the Massachusetts Bay Marine Studies Consortium. *No prerequisites. Open to two students by permission of the Consortium representative.*

122 (1) A History of Seafaring

An introductory historical survey of maritime transportation, trade, travel, exploration, and warfare, based on maritime archaeology. Course material focuses upon the remains of shipwrecks from the traditional historical periods, as seen within the broader context of the cultures and societies which produced them. Offered by the Massachusetts Bay Marine Studies Consortium. *No prerequisites. Open to two students by permission of the Consortium representative.*

123 (1) Water, Water

An interdisciplinary introduction to our most precious resource. Because of increasing demand, waste and pollution, we are depleting—and risk destroying—the limited supply of usable fresh water. This course will look at water through scientific, historical and cultural viewpoints and will survey contemporary water problems in all their dimensions—political, economic and technological. Offered by the Massachusetts Bay Marine Studies Consortium. *No prerequisites. Open to two students by permission of the Consortium representative.*

124 (2) Marine Mammals: Biology and Conservation

An introduction to the biology and natural history of marine mammals, with particular emphasis on whales, dolphins and seals of the western North Atlantic. Topics include evolution, anatomy, behavior, field identification, the history of whaling, and contemporary conservation issues. Offered by the Massachusetts Bay Marine Studies Consortium. *Open to two students by permission of the Consortium representative.*

125X (2) Writing Tutorial

An individual tutorial in expository writing, taught by juniors and seniors from a variety of academic departments. An opportunity to tailor reading and writing assignments to the student's particular needs and interests. *Open to all students by permission of the instructor. Mandatory credit/noncredit.*

Ms. Stubbs, Department of English

216 (1) ** Mathematics for the Physical Sciences**

Mathematical preparation for advanced physical science courses. Topics include advanced integration techniques, complex numbers, vectors and tensors, vector calculus, ordinary differential equations, Fourier series and transforms, partial differential equations and special functions (Legendre, Laguerre, and Hermite polynomials, Bessel functions), matrices, operators, linear algebra, and approximation techniques. *Prerequisite: Mathematics 116 or 120, and Physics 104, 105, or 109 [110].*
Mr. Quivers

222 (1) Latin American Studies: Latin American Peasantry

The peasant is at the crux of Latin American history, culture, politics, and literature. As food producer, transmitter of tradition and repository/source of oral literature, the peasant is an essential sector of contemporary Latin American society. Making important distinctions among peasantries throughout Central and South America, we shall examine peasant ideology within national boundaries. Topics: ecology and hunger, life cycle, the family and childhood, sex archetypes, world view and values, religion, government policy, revolutionary movements. *Not offered 1986-87.*

223 (1) Women in Science

An inquiry into the emergence of modern science, the role that women have played in its development, and the biographies of some prominent women scientists. Consideration will be given to literature on sex differences in scientific ability, the role of gender in science, and the feminist critique of science.
Mrs. Chaplin

224 (2) Paris: The Biography of a Nineteenth-Century City

The extreme centralization of French political life meant that events taking place in Paris were by definition national events. Revolutions occurred in Paris in 1830 and 1848, and public policies, economic decisions, and conceptions of social justice were formulated in the Capital. French artistic developments radiated from Paris, while the French literary imagination often derived from a uniquely Parisian

experience. It was in Paris that tastes were formed, that values—esthetic, intellectual, and monetary—were established and enduring reputations made. Extradepartmental 224 will explore from a multi-disciplinary perspective French history, art, and literature through the prism of the City of Paris during the Restoration and July Monarchy.

Ms. Gouda, Ms. Janis, Ms. Raffy

231 (2) Classic American Sound Film

Close analysis of the three great genres of the classic American film from 1934 to about 1955—the western, screwball comedy and film noir—followed by a brief survey of the career of Orson Welles. Some attention to the Hollywood studio set-up as an artistic and commercial institution. Several short written assignments and a longer final paper. Frequent screenings in the early part of the week of the film under discussion; students are required to see each film at least twice. *Open to all students.*

Mr. Garis

257 (1) Societies and Cultures of India

An introduction to Indian society. Some topics included are ethnic diversity, traditional religious and social systems, and the problems of forming a modern nation.

Mr. Srinivas

259 (2) Peace and Conflict Resolution

An examination of various issues dealing with the maintenance of peace and with the resolution of conflicts. Among the topics covered will be the nature of aggression, the concept of a just war, problems caused by nuclear weapons, political aspects of peace-making, and racial and ethnic conflicts. At least half of the course will be led by guest lecturers considered experts in their respective fields. *Open to all students.*

Mrs. Shimony

331 (2) ** Seminar. The Theatre Since 1945

Comparative study of the major innovative forms of contemporary drama from the works of Beckett, Brecht, and Artaud to the most recent theatrical experiments in Europe and America by such directors and playwrights as Grotowski, Chaikin, Sam Shepard, and

Robert Wilson. New critical approaches and playwriting encouraged. *Open by permission of the instructor to juniors and seniors. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. Stambolian

333 (1) The Ancient Epic

A survey of the epics of the ancient Near East, Greece, Rome, Ireland, England and Scandinavia. Discussion of the roles of epics and epic poets in society; differences between oral and written composition; direct influences of earlier on later poems. Primary focus on common themes: the descent to the underworld, the sea voyage, heroic women, the arch enemy, love and the "unheroic" world. All readings will be in translation.

Mr. Petrini

334 (2) ** Seminar. The Autobiographical Impulse in Writing and Photography

An interdisciplinary study of the human desire to reveal, explore, and record the individual's self body, and world. Attention will be given to the sources of this desire, the cultural factors that resist or shape it, the various languages and forms it adopts, and the personal and political uses to which it is put. Among the artists and thinkers studied are: Barthes, Ingmar Bergman, Freud, Anais Nin, Proust, Rousseau, Lucas Samaras, and selected photographers. Students will be required to complete a short autobiographical project. *Open to juniors and seniors by permission of the instructor. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Mr. Stambolian

Cross-Listed Courses

Anthropology 308 (1)

Seminar for Materials Research in Archaeology and Ethnology. *For description and prerequisite see Anthropology 308.*

Spanish 228 (2)*

Latin American Literature: Fantasy and Revolution. *For description and prerequisite see Spanish 228. Not offered in 1986-87.*

Experimental Courses

According to College legislation, the student-faculty Committee on Educational Research and Development has the authority to recommend experimental courses and programs to Academic Council. Faculty members and students are invited to submit their ideas to the Committee. An experimental program in Technology Studies is described on p. 231 and the experimental First Year Cluster Program on p. 135. In addition, for 1986-87 the following experimental courses will be offered:

216 (1) (2) English Survey

Anglo Saxon times to the present. Problems defining a "tradition" and of close-reading within it. A test of T.S. Eliot's notion that "not only the best, but the most individual parts of (a poet's) work may be those in which the dead poets, his ancestors, assert their immortality most vigorously." *One unit of credit may be given for 216 (1), but 216 (2) cannot be taken without 216 (1).*

Mr. Tyler

230 (2) Changes in Knowledge

Team-taught, cross-disciplinary course emphasizing the dynamics of change in knowledge: Why and how do we exchange one interpretation of the natural world, of humankind, and of society for another? Three faculty members, from Astronomy, English, and Economics, will lead discussions about intellectual change in their respective fields. Emphasis on classroom debate and on writing. Lecture and discussion section each week; a third class period to be required every three weeks. Recommended for sophomores and juniors.

Ms. Benson, Ms. Sides, Mr. Klammer

315 (2) The Postwar Avant-Garde in Poetry, Painting, and Dance: Ashbery, Johns, and Cunningham

An exploration of the work of three leading American artists whose careers extend from the 1950's to the present: the poet John Ashbery, the painter Jasper Johns, and the choreographer Merce Cunningham. Study of the social and cultural forces shaping the emergence of the mid-century avant-garde will provide background for comparisons and parallels between artwork in various media. *Open to all sophomores, juniors and seniors and to first year students by permission of the instructor.*

Mr. Shetley

Literature in Translation

Students should note that a number of foreign language departments offer literature courses in translation. All material and instruction is in English and no knowledge of the foreign language is required for these courses. The following courses are available in 1986-87:

Chinese 106 (1)

Introduction to Chinese Culture

Chinese 141 (2)

China on Film. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Chinese 241 (1)* **

Chinese Poetry and Drama in Translation

Chinese 242 (2)* **

Chinese Fiction in Translation

Chinese 330 (2)

Seminar: Literary Images of Women of Intellect, East and West, Eighteenth and Nineteenth Centuries. *Not offered 1986-87.*

Classical Civilization 101 (2)**

Classical Literature: An Introduction

Classical Civilization 104 (1)**

Classical Mythology

Classical Civilization 243 (2)

Roman Law

Classical Civilization 244 (1)* ***

Sport and Ancient Society

Classical Civilization 246 (2)*** 1

Ancient Medicine

Classical Civilization 252 (2)*

Women in Antiquity

Extrdepartmental 224 (2)**

Paris: The Biography of a Nineteenth-Century City

Extrdepartmental 231 (2)**

Classic American Sound Film

Extrdepartmental 331 (2)**

Seminar. The Theatre Since 1945. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Extradepartmental 334 (2)

Seminar. The Autobiographical Impulse in Writing and Photography. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

French 220 (2)

Proust and the Modern French Novel. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

French 349 (2)

Studies in Culture and Criticism. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

German 229 (2)

The Folktale: Studies in the Märchen. (In English)

Italian 208 (2)

Italy: A Cultural Perspective (in English)

Italian 211 (1)

Dante. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Italian 244

Italian Cinema as an Art Form. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Medieval/Renaissance Studies 247 (1)

Arthurian Legends

Medieval/Renaissance Studies 315 (1)

Women in the Middle Ages: Images and Voices. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Russian 201 (2)*

Russian Literature in Translation I. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Russian 202 (2)*

Russian Literature in Translation II

Russian 225 (1)

Soviet Film 1917-1980. *Not offered in 1986-87.*

Faculty, Administration and Alumnae



Faculty

Legend

A Absent on leave

A¹ Absent on leave during the first semester

A² Absent on leave during the second semester

P Part-time instructor

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Marjorie Agosin

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Mary Mennes Allen

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Marcellus Andrews

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From the North:

Take Route 128 South to Route 16 West Exit (Exit #53/54W). Follow the above directions from Route 16 West.

From the South:

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From Woodland you have two options:

1. Take the Marathon Lines bus (\$1.00) marked "Framingham Local" (there is regular service from Woodland) and ask the driver to let you off at

Wellesley College. The bus will stop in front of Cazenove Hall, a short walk from Green Hall.

2. Take a taxi (approximately \$8.50). If necessary, call Wellesley Community Taxi at 235-1600.

Allow about two hours for the trip to the College from the Airport by public transportation. Be sure to have plenty of change! Exact fare is required on bus and subway systems.

Taxi

The taxi cost from Logan Airport is approximately \$30.00 including tolls if you call Wellesley Community Taxi at 235-1600 when you arrive. There is a small additional charge when more than three people share a cab. The Community Taxi Service runs from approximately 5:30 a.m. to 11:00 p.m. Other taxis may charge different rates.

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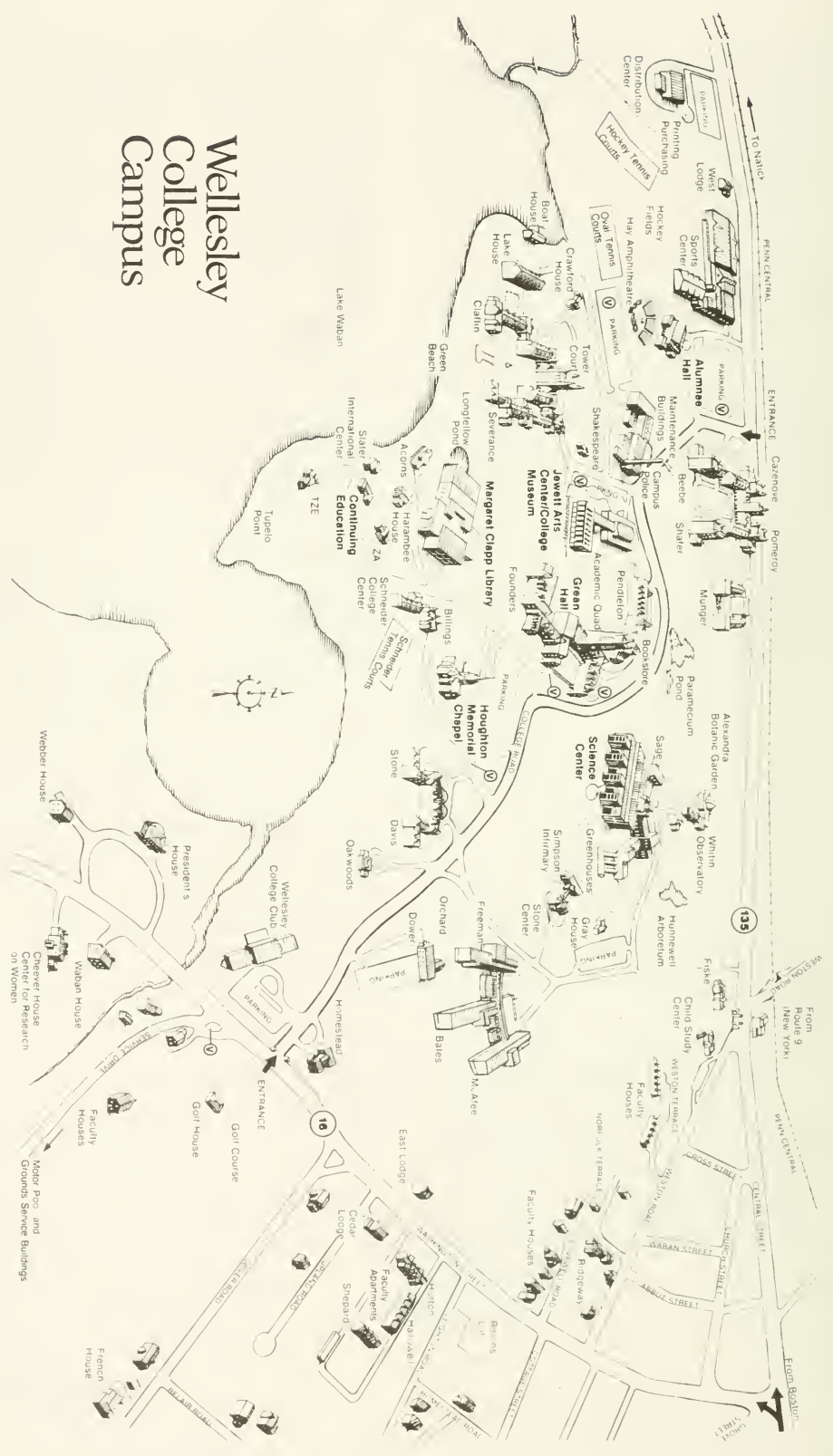
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